CONTENTS

List of Plates ................................................................. xiii
List of Illustrated Documents ............................................ xvii
Foreword ............................................................................. xix
Preface .................................................................................. xx
Author's Introduction ........................................................ xxii

I THE COINAGE OF MALTA

The Earliest Coins found in Malta ....................................... 1
Maltese Coins of the Roman Period .................................... 2
Roman Coinage .................................................................. 5
Vandalic, Ostrogothic and Byzantine Coins ....................... 7
Muslim Coinage ................................................................ 8
Medieval Currency ............................................................ 9
The Coinage of the Order of St John in Malta (1530-1798) .... 34
The Mint of the Order .......................................................... 37
Coins and Siege Ingots struck during the French Occupation (1798-1800) .... 42
Currency in Malta during British Rule (1800-1964) ............. 60
The Establishment of the Central Bank of Malta ................. 70
Decimalization .................................................................. 90
First Series of Decimal Coins, 1972 ................................. 93
Second Series of Decimal Coins, 1986 ............................... 94
Coinage Change-over ......................................................... 95
CURRENCY IN MALTA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Corpus of Illustrated Documents</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-circulating legal tender Coins</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II BANKNOTES AND CURRENCY NOTES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rudimentary Banking Services and Money-lending under the Order of St. John</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The First Banks under British Rule</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banknotes</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demonetization of the Sicilian Dollar</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renewed Issue of Banknotes</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Money-changers’ Notes</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temporary Government Paper Currency</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Currency Notes Ordinance No. VIII of 1914</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Paper Currency</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Currency Notes printed under Ordinance No. VIII of 1914, Amendment Ordinance 1918</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank of England Notes</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World War II and the Paper Currency Ordinance, 1939</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Note Security Fund</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permanent Paper Currency</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Five-Pound Notes</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1963 Pictorial Issue</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Bank of Malta Currency Notes (First Series)</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBM Second Series of Currency Notes</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBM Third Series of Currency Notes</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBM Fourth Series of Currency Notes</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBM Fifth Series of Currency Notes</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBM Special Millennium Notes</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CONTENTS

III VALUE OF THE CURRENCY

Currency Trends since the 1950s .................................................. 225
Backing of the Currency ............................................................. 231
External Value of the Lira ............................................................ 236
Epilogue ......................................................................................... 267

APPENDICES

I Denominations in the Coinage of the Order of St John .............. 269
II Central Bank of Malta Decimal Coin Series (Specifications) ......... 273
III Central Bank of Malta Coin Emissions for Numismatic Purposes .... 277
IV Banknotes and Official Currency Notes ................................... 285

Bibliography and Abbreviations .................................................... 295
Index ............................................................................................. 307
INDEX

compiled by
George Mifsud-Chircop

Notes

Maltese letters ċ/ċ (ċ/ç) and ġ/ġ (/dʒ/) follow English letters C/c and G/g respectively; Maltese letters GH/gh (/gh/) and H/h (/h/) follow English letter H/h; and Maltese letters Z/i (Iz/) and z/z (/dz/) follow English letter Z/z.

Italicized references refer to illustrations, maps, plates and descriptions of plates, bold references to charts; references preceded by f. refer to facing pages. For referenced abbreviations, see "Bibliography and Abbreviations," pp. 295-301.

A

A. Oaby (London), 158
'Abd-al-Malik. See coinage/coins
Abela, G(ianioiovanni) Fancesco), 5, 6, 8, 12, 14, 16, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 92, 120, 121, 123, 244, 295, 302
Abela, Joseph (Dr), 92, 121
Abela, Maurice, 244
Abela-Ciantar, 28
ABR, 18
See numismatics: themes
Abela, Joseph (Dr), 92, 121
Abela, Maurice, 244
Abela-Ciantar, 28
ABR, 18
See Amandry, M., Burnett, A., Ripollés, P.
accountant general, 69, 71, 90, 92, 172, 173
acolytes. See coinage/coins
Adams Hunter, John (Sir), 166
Adriatic, 14
Aesculapius, 3
aggio, 61
Aghlabids. See Sicily
Agius, Anton, 181
Agrigento, 4
Aire (France), 42
'Al Imám 'Abd-Allah. See coinage/coins
Alagona, Artale d', 32
Alagona, Giovanni d', 32
Album, S., 302
Alexandria, 42
alfonsino. See coinage/coins
Alfonso I (IV in Catalonia, V in Aragon), Alfonso I on horseback. See coinage/coins
Alfonso V (king of Aragon), 180
'Al-Imám al-Abbatí 'Abd-alláh. See coinage/coins
'Al-Imám M'add Abú Tamim al-Mustanšir-billáh, 28
'Ali. See coinage/coins
'Ali bin Yusuf. See coinage/coins
alloy, 1, 82, 100
Almoravid dynasty. See coinage/coins
'Al-Mustanšir-billáh, 28
See coinage/coins
aluminium tokens. See coinage/coins
Amandry, M., 295
See ABR
Amari, M., 302
Anastasius, 26
Andersen, Borge, 120
Angevins, 30
Malta in hardship, 30
See Malta
Anglo-Egyptian Bank Co. Ltd. 68, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159
See British Rule in Malta: banks
Anglo-Maltese Bank, 62, 80, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 285
See British Rule in Malta
Annigoni, Pietro, 173, 289
antiquities, 5
Antonia Augusta. See coinage/coins
CURRENCY IN MALTA

Antonia the Younger, 20
Antoninus Pius, 22
See coinage/coins
Apollo. See coinage/coins
Aquileia (near Trieste, Italy), 24
Arabs, 7, 8, 30, 306
conquest of Sicily, 8
Aragonese, 10, 30, 32, 180
See coinage/coins, Malta
Arcadius, 7, 8, 24
See coinage/coins
archaeological material research, 7
Archives of the Order, f, 40, 104, 295
Archivio di Stato (Palermo), 104
Arethusa, argenteus, arms. See coinage/coins
Artuk, I. & C., 302
as/asses, 6
See coinage/coins
Asia Minor
Lydians, 1
Askew, Gilbert, 18, 295
Astarte, 3
Athens, 2
Atkins, J., 302
Attard, Pietro, 302
Attard Montalto, John (Dr), 151
auberges, 42, 38, f, 40
See currency notes, numismatics: themes
auction, 67
augustale (Messina), Augustale (Malta). See coinage/coins
Augustus, 6, 20
aureus. See coinage/coins
Austria, 41
See coinage/coins
automatic teller machines, 227, 230
axe. See coinage/coins
Azzopardi, E., 12, 18, 24, 28, 295
Azzopardi, John (Mgr), vii

B

B. Tagliaferro e Figli. See British Rule in Malta: banks
Baul Hammon, 3
Balbus, C. Arruntanus (Propraetor), 4
balcony. See numismatics: themes
Ball, Alexander (Captain, Sir)
declared Sicilian dollars and Spanish coins legal, 62, 150
Banco di Malta, 62, 80
Banco di Roma, 153

See British Rule in Malta: banks
bandi. See coinage/coins
Bank of England, 70, 164, 172
Bank of Malta, Bank of Valletta Ltd. See British Rule in Malta: banks
Banka Guratali ta’ Ghardaex, Banka Guratali ta’ l-Imdina. See currency notes
banks, 61, 62, 63, 84, 86, 90, 119, 152, 153, 154, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 165, 168, 169, 172, 227, 229, 230, 234, 243, 244, 245, 252, 258, 261, 262
import Sicilian coins though declared illegal tender in Malta 84.
See coinage/coins, currency, Order of St John
Barbara, Agatha (President of the Republic), 178, 292
See currency notes
Barbarian king, 7
Barbaro, Carlo Antonio (Marquis of San Giorgio), 6, 9, 302
Barclays Bank D.C. & O., 153, 156, 244
barley, 105
bartering. See Medieval Europe
Ionian Greeks, 1, 9
Bartho & Co. (London), 158
Bartolo, A., 14, 295
base metals, 6
compounds of, 6
See coinage/coins
battles, 7, 134
Battus
tomb, 3
BBC, 168
bearded faces, beardless heads of men. See coinage/coins
bee,
on a honeycomb (design), 92, 98
See coinage/coins
Belgian coins, 86
five franc pieces, 61
See currency: “currency basket” formula
Belgium, 42, 240, 243, 247
Belisarius, 7
Benedict XIV, 58
Bennett, E. B., 70
biga ta’ tletin irbieghi, Biga. See coinage/coins
bimetalism, 60
Bingemma, 20
birds. See currency notes
Birgu, 37, 180
Birkirkara, 171
Birmingham Mint (UK), 122
black economy. See currency
Black Sea, 62, 159
trade, 159
See coinage/coins
Blackburn, M., 304
blind. See currency notes
Blouet, Brian, 7
blue rock thrush. See numismatics: themes
BMC CRE, 20, 22
   See Mattingly, H.
BMC GC, 12
Board of Commissioners of Currency/Currency Board.
   See currency notes
Board of Supply. See British Rule in Malta
boats (dghajjes). See coinage/coins, currency notes
Boehringer, E., 12, 296
Bolivia, 62, 82
Bonanno, A., 20, 22, 296
Bonaparte, Napoleon (emperor), 41, 42, 151
   abdication, 152
   See French in Malta
Bonello, Giovanni (Judge), vii, 302
Bonello, Michael C., xix, xxii, 182, 292, 302
Bonello, Paolo (notary), 104, 105
Bonham-Carter, Charles (Sir), 165, 168
Boniface, Giovanni, 34
Bonnici, Ganni, 131, 132
Bonnici, Joseph, 132
border of dots. See coinage/coins
Borg, Paolo, 67, 132, 136, 181
Borg Olivier, Giorgio (prime minister), 132, 181
Bosio, Giacomo, 34, 36, 302
Bourbonic coinage. See currency
Bozmediano (Commandatore), 34
bracelets, 64
Bradbury, John (Sir), 156, 162, 165, 173, 174, 288, 289, 290
Bradbury, Wilkinson & Co. Ltd (New Malden, Surrey, UK), 156, 165, 173, 288
‘Bradburys’. See British Rule in Malta
brass coins. See coinage/coins
Bresc, Henry, 104, 302
Bretton Woods system (fixed exchange rates), 93, 241, 243, 246, 250, 263
demise of, 252
brigantine. See currency notes
British Museum, 65, 66, 296, 299, 301
British Parliament, 90
British Rule in Malta, 42
Anglo-Egyptian Banking Co. Ltd, 156
Anglo-Maltese Bank, 152, 154
caters for British merchants, 152
Banco di Malta, 154
caters for Maltese merchants, 152
banking
discounting of bills in scudi, 152
first paper currency in Malta, 152
Francesco Ellul & Bros, 153
notes in sterling
copper plates, 152
Antonia the Younger - British Rule in Malta: banks
   steel plates, 152
   receiving of deposits, 152
banknotes
   committee to report on advisability of issue of
   Government notes, 154
in sterling 153
   fifty sterling, 153
   five sterling, 153, 156
   hundred sterling, 153
   one sterling, 153, 156
   ten sterling, 153, 156
   thirty sterling, 153
   twenty sterling, 153, 156
issue 156
   Executive Council rejects Strickland’s draft
   ordinance, 157, 158
in sterling, 155
   never accepted by Government, 154
   printers, 158
   renewed issue of, 155, 156, 157
   withdrawn, 158
banks
   align themselves to Government’s policy on
   sterling’s official role, 153
   amalgamation of Anglo-Maltese Bank and Banco
   di Malta/Bank of Malta under the name of
   “The National Bank of Malta”, 158
   Anglo Maltese Bank, 151
   Apostleship of Prayer Savings Bank Ltd., 153
   Anglo-Egyptian Bank Ltd, 153
   B. Tagliabufero e Figli, 153
   Banco di Malta, 152
   Banco di Roma, 153
   Bank of Industry and Commerce, 153
   Bank of Valletta, 158
   Barclays Bank D.C.O., 153
   Brandt & Grindlays, 153
   Crédit Foncier d’ Algerie et de Tunesie, 153
   Government Savings Bank, 153, 160
   interest rate raised on deposits, 160
   James Bell & Co. Ltd, 153
   Josef Sciuluna et Fils, 153
   Lombard Bank (Malta) Ltd, 153
   London & County Bank (Malta) Ltd., 153
   National Bank of Malta
   dissolved, 158
   established, 158
   nationalisation, 156
   principal business in early years, 152
   Provident Bank for Savings/Proovido Banco
   Maltese per Risparmi, 160
   rate of Maltese scudo, 153
   receive Sicilian dollars and half-dollars on behalf
   of Government, 155
   share capital reduced, 153
CURRENCY IN MALTA

Singer & Friedlander (Malta) Ltd., 153
stop issuing notes in scudi, 153
Turnbull Junior & Somerville, 153
Berlin Decree's and Milan Decree's effect on Malta, 151
Board of Supply/Universita dei Grani, 150
abolished, 151
cheque system adopted by commercial community, 158
Church's deposits at Massa Frumentaria, 150
Civil Commissioners/Governors, 104
coinage
proposals for a system of local coinage not adopted, 61
silver coined on the basis of sixty-six shillings per Pound Troy unpopular, 60
colonies, 74, 239, 241
currency, 60, 73, 151, 305
acutie need of additional currency, 155
Belgian five-franc piece circulated by local merchants, 62
British coins
sole legal tender with Maltese coins, 62
unpopular in Malta, 62
British gold and silver, 158
Currency Notes Ordinances, 160, 163
foreign currency
devaluation of, 62
demonetized, 62
French five-franc pieces declared legal currency, 62
gold standard, 60
Imperial Maria Theresa dollar circulated by local merchants, 62
legally circulating in early 19th century, 60
Sicilian dollar dominates circulating medium in spite of demonetization, 63
steady flow of British currency, 158
decline in bunkering activity, 159
demonetization
monetary crisis in Malta and, 155
remaining gold and silver coins of the Order of St John, 155
deposit on account of military caution, 159
discount rate in England, 154
dissimilarity between intrinsic value of British silver coins and continental coins in Malta causes discontent, 60
Dominions, 239
economic depression in the final years of nineteenth century Malta, 159
English merchants set up flourishing houses, 151
entrepôt trade, 154
exchange bureau
Antonio Coppioni, 153
exportation of sovereigns by merchants, 156
favoured status of a Free Port, 151
French Occupation in Malta
Maltese completely excluded from negotiations with French, 60
garrison and fleet withdrawn from Malta, 152
gold coins below legal tender weight rejected, 158
hoarding, 160
shortage of, 155
Government departments to keep accounts in sterling, 61
Government's infrastructural projects, 159
construction of breakwater (Valletta, 1903), 159
drainage system (1897), 159
new Dockyard development (1903), 159
gold coins
importation liberalized, 151
harbours
closed to foreign shipping, 152
hoarding, 156, 160, 163, 164, 169
import duty
on spirits, 150
Independence, 181
introduction of Government note issue shelved, 157
King's Own Malta Regiment of Militia, 161
local Government and Colonial Department, 153
local press, 155
Lords Commissioners in Treasury in London
presented case for a Government note issue, 156
Massa Frumentaria's role declines, 151
monetary system, 60
abuses, 158, 159
money-changers' notes, 158, 159
money-changing firms, 158
Navy moved to North Sea
German hostility, 159
Order of St John's mint
sold to the Greek Government, 60
Papal coins
demonetized, 154
paper currency
Bank of England notes, 164
Bradburys/British Treasury Notes, 162
British paper currency, 162
demonetization, 162
features of
five-pound notes, 162
five-shilling notes, 162, 164
five-sterling notes, 161
ten-shilling notes, 161
ten-sterling notes, 161
two-shilling notes, 164
first suggestion
issue of Government paper currency, 153
five-shilling and ten-shilling notes
 discontinued, 162
five-shilling notes, 161
Government Note Currency Fund, 161
issue
individuals/Corporations draft ordinance
 prepared by Count Gerald Strickland, 157
low denominations, 161
local notes intended to be temporary issues, 171
Ordinance, 165
permitted, 160, 161, 162
withdrawn, 162
one-sterling Bank of England notes
legal tender in Malta, 164
one-sterling note, 161
printing
Government’s Printing Press’s, 161
new notes, 164
scrollwork, 162
temporary Government paper currency, 159, 160
ten-shilling Bank of England notes
legal tender in Malta, 164
ten-shilling notes, 161
Treasury notes
exchanged for new Bank of England notes, 164, 165
plague outbreak, 152
Protectorate (1800), 60
reduction of British naval expenditure, 159
regularization of local monetary system, 60
Royal Engineers, 161
Royal Reserves, 161
rundown of military base, 70
Secretary of State
for the Colonies, 61, 64, 66, 104, 160, 165, 172
servicing interest payments on certificates of Massa
Frumentaria, 151
shipping calling at Malta, 154
Sicilian dollars
demonetized, 154
withdrawn, 154
stagnation in banking and trade, 153
Suez Canal opening
boosts Maltese economy, 154
trading centre for transhipment of British goods to
Southern Europe, 151
unemployment, 159
Università dei Grani/Board of Supply, 150
abolished, 151
Sette Giugno Riots, 181
silver
coinage, 60
currency wholly unserviceable in Malta, 61
Treasury to supply British colonies with British
silver and copper coins, 153
troops, 74, 181
World War I
banks retain silver coins as precaution against
hoarders, 163
British florins and half-crowns sent to Malta, 163
clandestine exportation of silver, 163
full employment, 163
Government to alleviate situation created by
shortage of silver coins, 163
hoarding, 163
causes lack of small change, 169
police search premises for, 169
impending rumours of, 159
paper notes
not issued, 164
overprinted and circulated during World War II, 164
printed as precautionary measure, 163
Post Office and, 163
rise in the cost of living, 163
shortage of silver coins due to hoarding and
transportation difficulties, 164
World War II
bombing raids encouraged heavy hoarding of
foodstuffs and currency, 168
"Comitato d’Azione Maltese" (Rome), 168
currency
acute shortage of small change, 171
caricature on, 170
consultations with banks and, 165
delivery impossible due to blockade, 171
denominations
five-shilling notes, 167, 168
one pound, 167
one-shilling, 171
one-sterling, 165
ten-shilling notes, 165, 167, 168
two-shilling-sixpence notes, 165, 167
two-shilling notes
overprinted, 171
withdrawn, 171
destroyed/lost, 169
overprinted in emergency, 171
paper currency a temporary measure to
counteract scarcity of metallic currency, 167
emergency notes and, 165
features, 167
CURRENCY IN MALTA

needed urgently for wages and salaries, 169
printing facilities inadequate, 165
quick consignment of Bank of England notes to Malta, 165
Ordinance (1939), 166
police search premises for hoarding, 169
postage stamps used for payment of bus fares, 169
situation in Malta serious, 166
stamped and dated in Malta, 169
at different printing presses, 171
in shelters, 169
on small hand-fed Platen and Wharfdale machines, 69
signatures on, 169
uniface, 167
supplies needed to meet sudden temporary demand, 165
deteriorating international political climate, 165
exchange of excess metallic currency, 169
George Cross awarded to Malta, 171
hoarding, 168
causes lack of small change, 169
Munich crisis and heavy withdrawal of cash, 165
Note Security Fund, 168, 169
"Paper Promises", 155
Police Headquarters (Hamrun), 169
printing machinery at Government Printing Office moved to St Joseph Institute (Hamrun), 169
shelters, 169
See coinage/coins, French in Malta
British silver denominations. See coinage/coins
British Treasury Notes. See British Rule in Malta: paper currency
Brocktorff, C. de, f. 151
bronze third-farthing. See coinage/coins
Brown, H. W., 28, 296
Brown, T.S., 302
Bruce, C. R., 299
Brydone, Patrick, 149
building
late Roman Punic/early Roman, 12
bull, 105
Bull, A. J., 165, 171
Burnett, A., 295
See ABR
bus fares. See British Rule in Malta: World War II businessmen, 71
busts. See coinage/coins
Busuttil, Salvino, 302
butterflies. See currency notes, numismatics: themes
Buzzaccarini Gonzaga, Massimiliano (marquis), 149
Byzantine Empire, 6, 7
imported wares. 7
presence in Malta, 7
See coinage/coins, Eastern Roman Empire

C

Caesar. See coinage/coins
Cagliati, M., 30, 32, 84, 296
Cagnolo, Centorio (Fra), 106
Caln, H. A., 297
Cairo, 42
Caius Octavianus Thurinus, 20
Calabria, 14, 30
Calbeto de Grau, G., 58, 74, 296
Calicó, F. & X., 297
Calleja Schembri, H., 44, 46, 48, 50, 54, 296
Cambrai (France), 42
Camilleri, Alfred S., 175, 290
Camilleri, Anthony, 92, 175, 290
Camilleri, Maroma, vii
Cammillieri, Nicola, 135
Canada, 239, 247
cap
sacrificial, 16
Capelli, Remo (Commendatore), 120, 121
captives, Caracalla. See coinage/coins
Carbone, Giuseppe (Sir), 156, 157
Cardona, Antonio, 180
caricatures. See British Rule in Malta: World War II carlini. See coinage/coins
Carthage, 1, 2, 5, 12
domination, 2
influence giving way to classical culture, 3
See coinage/coins
Caruana, Antonio Annetto (Dr), 5, 6, 8, 22, 24, 26, 28, 64, 65, 66, 180, 296, 302
Caruana, Joseph, xxiii
-Caruana-Dingli, Edward, 180
Casa dei Conti del Tesoro (the Treasury), f. 40, f. 150, f. 151
Casino Maltese, f. 151
Cassar, Carmel, 7, 303
Cassière, Jean Levesque de la (Grand Master), 37, 48, 269, 270, 271
See coinage/coins
Castelfranco Emilia, 34
Castellania building (Valletta), 42, 177
See currency notes
Castle of St Angelo (Birgu), 37
Castle-by-the-Sea (Castrum Maris, Birgu), 30, 180
Catalonia, 32
cats. See numismatics: games
caves
used as tombs, 20
Cecco, Marcello de, 237, 303
Centennial Olympic Games (Atlanta, USA). See numismatics
Central Bank of Malta
external assets, 233, 234, 235, 236, 238
Clasped hands. See coinage/coins
Claudius I (Tiberius Claudius Drusus), 20
Clauson, John E., 160, 286
clay lamp (mmara). See mmara
Clement VII (Pope), 35
clothing. See Maltese economy
CNI, 30, 32, 58
court of arms. See currency: paper currency, ingots
Cocco Palmieri, Fra Davide (Bishop), 8
Cohen, H., 20, 22, 297

coinage/coins
‘Abd-al-Malik, 28
alfonsino, 32
Al Imam ‘Abd-Allah, 28
Alfonso I (IV in Catalonia, V in Aragon), 32
Alfonso I on horseback with raised sword, 32
‘Alt, 28
‘Ali bin Yusuf, 28
‘Al-Mumālā‘ al-Abbāsī ‘Abd-Allah, 28
‘Al-Mumālā‘ Mā‘add Abū Tamīm al-Mustansir-billāh, 28
Almoravid Dynasty, 28
‘Al-Mustanṣir-billāh, 28
alphabetical letters, 42
aluminium, 275
tokens, 69
Amir Tashufin, 28
Anastasius, 26
angel of Victory
standing, holding cross-tipped staff and globus crucifer, 26
Angevin period, 10
annual issue of set
featuring decimal coinage, 124
Annunciation
vase of lilies between Virgin Mary and angel, 30
Antonian as, 4
Antoninus Pius, 22
‘Arabic’, 8
Aragonese period, 10
Arcadius, 24
with left foot over captive, 24
argentaeus, 6
arms of
Antoine de Paule (Grand Master), 56
Aragon, 30
surmounted with crown, 32
Alof de Wignacourt (Grand Master), 56
art of, 1, 39
artistic standard, 38
auctioneers, 67
augustali 10
Malta, 30
Messina, 30
aureus, 6
axe, 14
CURRENCY IN MALTA

badges of
Prince of Wales, 88
Scotland, 88
bands of (proclamations) 104
for/on
counterfeit copper pieces, 113
withdrawal silver pieces, 109
"Barmaid's Curse", 76
base metal, 6
bearded face of
Charles V, 32
beardless head of
man, 12
bee
on
honeycomb design, 98
Benedict XIV, 58
bicca ta' tletin irbieghi, 46
biga
driven by charioteer, 12
brass, 4
gano, 50
Traianus, 20
brilliant uncirculated versions 274, 275, 276, 278
minted in Malta, 122
Britain
changes from copper to bronze, 78
Britannia
seated beside a lion, holding a trident and an olive branch, 88
British
as sole legal tender in Malta, 64, 86, 92, 118, 236
brass denominations, 79
not considered as legal tender in Malta, 88
British coins in local circulation, 232
copper coins, 50, 79
decimal, 88
demonetized in Malta, 71
Queen Elizabeth II's effigy, 88
returned by Central Bank to Royal Mint (UK) after their demonetization, 94
supplied to Maltese banks on demand, 69
denominations, 50
gold, 81
gold, silver and copper coinage the recognized medium for all business transactions, 68
grain, 50, 61
half-sovereigns, 61
metallic currency in Malta, 76
nickel-brass denominations, 79
old penny, 39
proposal of a new coinage in the early years of the British Rule in Malta, 116
silver denominations, 62, 77
sovereign, 62
broken wreath of vine leaves, 98
in reverse designs, 100
bronze, 2, 7
third-farthing, 44
bullion, 38, 68
brokers, 67
husts 54
of
Julia Domna between Carcalla and Geta, 22
Ferdinand von Hompesch, 42
Valentinianus, 24
Zeno, 24
Byzantine, 6, 7, 8
caracallis, 27
Caracalla, 22
carinoi, 10, 48, 50
and cinquina struck in copper as fiduciary money, 48
denomination first issued during the reign of Juan de Homedes, 48
originally struck in the Two Sicilies and Bologna, 48
Carthaginian, 1
found all over Malta, 12
Cassiere, Jean Levesque de la (Grand Master), 48
catalogue of
in Public Library, 66
Central Bank of Malta
coin issue shifted from Accountant General, 71
decimal coin series
establishment, legal notice regarding, 119
emissions for numismatic purposes, xix, 277, 278
non-circulating legal tender coins, xix, 278
Central Bank of Malta Thristieth Anniversary proof, 1998, 283
Commemorative End of Military Facilities brilliant uncirculated, 1979, 279
proof, 1979, 279
Commemorative FAO First World Fisheries Conference proof, 1984, 280
Commemorative FAO World Food Day brilliant uncirculated, 1981, 279
proof, 1981, 279
Commemorative First Anniversary Republic of Malta octagonal proof, 1975, 278
Commemorative International Year of Disabled Persons brilliant uncirculated, 1983, 280
piedfort, 1983, 280
proof, 1983, 280
Commemorative UN Decade for Women proof, 1984, 281
Commemorative UNICEF International Year of the Child piedfort, 1981, 279
proof, 1981, 279
Fifth Series (1976), 278
Fiftieth Anniversary of the Award of the George Cross to Malta
brilliant uncirculated, 1992, 282
First Series (1972), 277
Four Hundred and Thirty Years in Defence of Christian Europe
proof, 1994, 283
Four Hundredth Anniversary of the University of Malta proof, 1993, 283
Fourth Series
First Issue, 1975. Armorial Ensigns obverse, 277
Second Issue, 1975. Emblem of Malta obverse, 277
Malta Third Millennium Commemorative Coin proof, 2000, 284
Malta's Maritime History Set of four coins
First series
brilliant uncirculated, proof-like, 1984, 280
Second series
brilliant uncirculated, 1985, 281
proof, 1985, 281
Third series
brilliant uncirculated, 1986, 281
Olympic Games 'Waterpolo'
proof, 1996, 283
Save the Children Fund
proof, 1991, 282
Schooner 'Valletta'
Ship and Explorer
proof, 1994, 283
Second Series (1973), 277
Sixth Series
brilliant uncirculated, 1977, 278
proof, 1977, 278
Third Series (1974), 277
Three Hundredth Anniversary of Mattia Preti's death
proof, 1999, 284
Twentieth Anniversary of Central Bank of Malta, xxii
brilliant uncirculated, 1988, 281
piedfort, 1988, 281
proof, 1988, 281
Twentieth Anniversary of EEC-Malta Association Agreement
brilliant uncirculated, 1990, 282
proof, 1990, 282
Twenty-fifth Anniversary of Central Bank of Malta
brilliant uncirculated, 1993, xxii, 282
proof, 1993, 282
Twenty-fifth Anniversary of Malta's Independence
brilliant uncirculated, 1989, 281
proof, 1989, 281
Two Hundredth Anniversary of Revolt of the French (2 September, 1798)
proof, 1998, 284
UN Fiftieth Anniversary Commemorative Coin
proof, 1995, 283
UNICEF - For the Children of the World
proof, 1997, 283
Visit of H. H. Pope John Paul II to Malta
brilliant uncirculated, 1990, 282
proof, 1990, 282
World Cup "Goalkeeper"
proof, 1994, 283
joint venture with the Sovereign Order of Malta, 119
Malta Coin Distribution Centre administered by, 122
specifications, 273-76
ceremonial galleon of
Emmanuel de Rohan (Grand Master), 98
chairs
curule chair, 3
Charles (of Anjou), 30
Charles III, 58, 74
Charles III (Bourbon), 84
Charles III (king of Spain, duke of Milan), 58
Charles IV, 74
Charles V, 32
Christogram, 24
cinnamon, 46, 48, 50
minted in silver for the first time during the reign of Pietro del Monte (Grand Master), 48
circles, 28, 30, 61, 98
centre circle, 28
of
dots, 16, 18, 69
pellets, 14, 69
pellets within, 30
circulation
of
foreign pieces, 108
cistophorus, 20
classed hands, 36
classical helmeted female head, 98
Claudius standing, holding simpulum and flanked by letters, 20
crater of arms
of
Ferdinand von Hompesch (Grand Master), 42
Independent Malta, 122
Valletta, 42
Coin Invest Trust (Liechtenstein), 134
Coinage Advisory Board, 120
coining of money, 34
CURRENCY IN MALTA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>commemorating silver one-Malta-lira coin</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>common dolphin-fish</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>composition</td>
<td>95, 120, 124, 178, 225, 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>confiscation of offender's money</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consignment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disrupted after ship collided with tanker off Spain</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constantius II</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>driving quadriga and tossing coins</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contentions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>between the Grand Master and Mdina Cathedral</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Authorities on ownership of coins hoard</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>continental coins</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>copper</td>
<td>2, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>demonetized</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>under British Rule</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>denominations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Order of St John</td>
<td>50, 51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exclusive use in Malta</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>farthing</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>halfpenny</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>penny</td>
<td>60, 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>third-farthing</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>corporal punishment for exportation/melting of coins</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>counterfeit coins</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foreign coins with fleur-de-lis countermark of Alof de Wignacourt (Grand Master)</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fraudulently imported</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to be destroyed</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>countermarking</td>
<td>4, 16, 37, 41, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grand masters'</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crosses</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Order of St John</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pattée on long shaft with letters</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crowns</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crowned</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eagle</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with open wings</td>
<td>30, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fernando II on throne holding sceptre and globe</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cupro-nickel pieces</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fifty new pence never issued through Central Bank of Malta</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>current rates of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>freight</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>insurance premiums</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish doubloon</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>curule chairs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>surrounded by legend</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ċirkewwa</td>
<td>46, 48, 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>de Homedes, Juan (Grand Master)</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>de Rohan, Emmanuel (Grand Master)</td>
<td>44, 46, 50, 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>debasement</td>
<td>5, 6, 40, 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decimal coinage</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anniversary commemorated</td>
<td>100, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decimalization process</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Education Campaign for</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standing Working Committee and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>themes of Maltese History and</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definitive</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deity/deities</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>del Monte, Pietro (Grand Master)</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>demonetization</td>
<td>61, 64, 84, 88, 93, 98, 153, 154, 155, 175, 176, 177, 181, 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of first series of decimal coins</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian Government demonetizing coins</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Bourbonic coinage</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pontifical State</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kingdom of the Two Sicilies</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>denarius</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>denominations</td>
<td>4, 5, 6, 8, 38, 116, 120, 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coinage of the Order of St John</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>copper</td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gold</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>silver</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>copper denominations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>smallest needed</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tourists and</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>designers</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emvin Cremona</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noel Galea Bason</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luciano Micallef</td>
<td>275, 279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Mint (UK)</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>designers/engravers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ganni Bonnici</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stuart Devlin</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher Ironside</td>
<td>274, 275, 276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coin Invest Trust (Vaduz, Liechtenstein)</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MDM (Braunschweig)</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noel Galea Bason</td>
<td>276, 279, 281, 282, 283, 284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pietro Giampaoli</td>
<td>277, 278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paramount International Coin Corp. (Bahamas)</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>designs</td>
<td>3, 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>flanked by dolphins on either side</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partly adapted from Emvin Cremona's originals</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>surrounded by a circle of dots</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>devaluation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reasons for</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diadem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>busts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cuirassed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anastasius</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arcadius</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Constantius II, 24
Iustinus I, 26
diadem
Constantius II, 24
Iustinus I, 26
draped
Constantius II, 24
Flavia Iulia Helena, 22
helmeted
Iustinus I, 26
didrachm, 6
dinars
Fás, 28
Ingranatáh, 28
Mist, 28
dirham (Hamadhan), 28
discricited issue of, 40
distribution
centre at Central Bank, 120
special ceremonies, 38
dollars, 75
Imperial Maria Theresa, 61, 62, 74, 86
Maltese, 38, 62
Republic of Mexico's, 61, 62, 82, 83, 86
Sicilian, 61, 62, 63, 64, 84, 86, 154, 155, 156, 157
South American Republics', 61, 73, 74, 75, 82, 83
Bolivia's, 62, 82, 83
Chile's, 62, 82, 85
Peru's, 62
Rio-Plata's, 62, 82, 83
Spanish, 61, 62, 73, 74, 75, 82, 86
dolphin, 14
donation to
Monte di Sant'Anna (di Pietà), 9
doppia oncia, 84
double-florin, 68, 76
doubloons, 75
South American Republics', 61, 74, 75, 82, 83, 86
Republic of Mexico's, 61, 82, 83
Spanish, 35, 40, 61, 74, 75, 86
new values for, 108
ducatoni, 32
new values for
Florentine, 108
Milanese, 108
Venetian, 108
daponius, 6, 20
Dutch in Malta, 56	
taler, 56
eagle
with
open wings, 30
spread wings, 26
corn, 16
edicts
prohibiting circulation of foreign coins, 56
regulating value of foreign coins, 56
eight escudos, 82
eight reales, 82
eight tari, 46
eight-pointed cross
of Order of St John, 98
effigies, 8
electrum, 1
Electrum, 12
elephant
walking trampling serpent, 14
Elizabeth II, 88, 90, 172, 173, 181, 289
emblems
Republic of Malta, 94, 96, 102
on second series of decimal coins, 95
within an inner circle, 98
emergency money, 42, 60, 165
emperors
seated on throne, 24
engravers
Noel Galea Bason, 275, 278
Christopher Ironside, 273, 278
erba' rbajja', 46
evergreen rose, 102
exchange of, 109
rates fixed for foreign coins in Malta, 108
with the Conservatore Conventuale/Depositario dell'Università, 109
exportation of, 109
faceted
edges to facilitate identification, 102
versions, 102
farthing, 60
and third-farthling indispensable for Malta's internal trade, 78
fauna and flora
themes of Maltese coins, 95, 96
female head, 3
surmounting large crescent, 18
wigged, 16
with
circle of dots, 18
gathered hair, 18
Ferdinand III, 84
Ferdinand IV (Bourbon, 1799-1805), 84
Ferdinand IV (Bourbon, 1816-25), 84
Ferdinand VII, 74
Fernando II (king of Sicily), 32
CURRENCY IN MALTA

fiduciary pieces
copper, 37, 107
issues, 5, 36, 37, 40, 41, 107, 112, 239
fifteen tri, 46, 54
fifty cent coins, 92, 94, 95, 96, 98, 175
depicting Great Siege Monument (Valletta), 97
second series, 102
fifty Malta liri gold coins, 122, 123, 124
fifty new pence (1969), 88
fifty new-penny coins, 71
flowing into Malta by way of tourists, servicemen
and businessmen, 71
filippi/silver scudo, 58
first struck for Milan, 58
new values for, 108
fines
and penalties for exportation of, 39
first coins, 1, 3, 35, 94
Maltese decimal coin series, 93, 98, 99
five cent coins 92, 94, 95, 98
second series, 102
five lire (Italian), 86
five Malta liri
gold coins, 122, 123
silver coins, 122
five mil coins, 92, 98
five new pence, 71, 88
five pound, 80
five scudi, 44
flail, 3
Flavia Iulia Helena, 22
fleur-de-lis
countermark
of Alof de Wignacourt (Grand Master), 56
divided by dot on illegal token money, 69
florins, 71, 76
florino, 10
follis (Nicodemia), 26
foreign coins, 57, 58, 59
allowed to circulate with local coinage, 35
circulating in Malta, 86
countermarked with Grand Master’s arms, 56
current in Malta alongside those of the Order of
St John, 108
deposited for the purchase of produce or for acquittal of bills payable in foreign
denominations, 68
introduced by Maltese merchants, 61
legally current in 19th century Malta, 86, 87
forgers, 37, 41
four Malta liri silver coins, 122, 123, 124
four trl, 48, 50
four zecchini, 44
fourepence, 76
four-shilling piece, 68
Frederick II (king of Sicily), 30
bust, 30
Frederick IV, 32
French Occupation and, 38, 41, 42, 54, 55, 60, 62,
66, 137, 150, 151, 180
French and Italian coins kept for purchase of
produce from North Africa and Sicily, 86
gold obsidional ingots struck, 54
silver ingots minted from gold and silver
confiscated from *Monte di Pietà e Redenzione*,
54
French louis d’or, 58
freshwater crab, 102
galleys, 14, 41, 115, 134
Gallienus, 22
Garzes, Martin (Grand Master), 48
genovine, 58
George IV, 76
George V, 76
George VI, 76
George Cross award to Malta, 98
German, 56
taler, 56
Geta, 22
goddesses, 3
holding lance, 3
gold, 2
coin aureus, 6
denominations of the Order of St John, 45
in Spain and colonial possessions, 74
Graeco-Roman, 3
grain ears
within border of dots, 20
grani, 10, 42
Great Siege Monument (Valletta), 98
Greek coins, 12, 13, 15
groat, 76
grocers and, 68
half new penny (1971), 88
half-cinque pieces, 48, 50
copper (Emmanuel de Rohan), 48
silver (Loubens de Verdalle, Alof de Wignacourt),
48
half-crown, 60, 76
halfpenny, 60
half-piastra, 84
half-shekel, 12
half-sovereign, 80
handmade clay stand/nnara
shape of a stylized human figure, 98
hawks and, 68
heads
Arethusa
facing right surrounded by dolphins, 12
Augustus, 20
Heracles
  wearing lion’s skin headdress, 12
Jupiter
  within a circle of pellets, 14
Mercury, 14
Persephone, 12
Tanit, 12
Helena
  standing and holding branch, 22
helmets
  helmed busts
  King Odovakar with spear over shoulder, 26
  helmed head
  Emperor Phocas holding globus crucifer, 26
  Roma, 26
hoarding, 13, 15
Hompesch, Ferdinand von (Grand Master), 54
  Hompesch pieces bearing dot in front of nose, 66
horsehead, 12
horses
  galloping, 14
  standing, 12
hundred Maltese liri gold coins, 122, 124
Hungarian, 56
  talers, 56
habba, 36, 50, 78
habbiujnu nos, 36
hames liri tad-deheb, 80
hames skudi, 44
hubb, 78
Imperial Maria Theresa dollars, 86
incused beading on coins for added security, 95
inferior fineness, 40
ingots
  circulated as money, 42
  during French Occupation of Malta, 42
inscriptions, 102
  Arabic, 28
introduction
  to
  Trattato pella zecca (Zanobio Paoli), 111
inventories
  tools and objects at Order of St John’s mint, 110
issues, 4, 5
  issued for numismatic purposes not required to be backed by external reserves, 235
Italian
  kept for purchase of produce from North Africa and Sicily, 86
Justinianus I, 26
Iustinus I, 26
Jaime (Aragon, king of Sicily), 30
Jaime II (Aragon), 30
Julia Domna, 22
Jupiter, 14

kantharos, 14
karim, 46
kerykeion, 16
kneeling
  four-winged figure, 16
Kufic inscription
  legends surrounding T, 30
  within circle, 30
Lascaris Castellar, Jean-Paul (Grand Master), 44, 50
last British coins in Malta, 89
late Roman coins, 7
laurate head
  of
  Antoninus Pius, 22
  Apollo, 12
  Claudius, 20
  Septimus Severus, 22
  Traianus, 20
laurate bust
  of
  draped and cuirassed Gallienus, 22
legal tender
  in the United Kingdom automatically became legal tender in Malta, 88
legends, 3, 4, 16, 18, 276
  in front of face, 18
legislation on designs and redemption of coins, 95
Leopold I, 86
lettered edge, 102
  added security, 95
libbre, 9
lion, 88
  head, 12
  rampant, 42
liri tad-deheb, 80
list
  of
  machines, tools and objects in Order of St John’s mint, 114
locally struck coins, 2
Loredan, Francesco 58
louis d’or, 58
Limoges, 58
new values for, 108
Louis XVI, 58
lumps
  of
  metal impressed, 1
lyre, 3
  flanked with legend, 18
M surmounted by cross, 26
male bearded head, 16
Malta
  based on Sicilian standards, 4
CURRENCY IN MALTA

- cent divided into ten mils, 91
- one-fourth cent as lowest decimal denomination in Malta, 91
- circulating with Sicilian coinage, 84
- coins
  - denominations, 35, 36, 38, 44, 46, 61, 63, 76, 80
  - for collections in Public Library (Valletta) and British Museum, 65
  - grain (habba), 50, 78
  - lira, 94
    - commemorative silver piece, reverse featuring hands sheltering a flame, 100
    - lira coin replaces currency note, 95, 102, 227
  - second series, 102
  - medieval Malta and, 10
  - sole legal tender coinage, 93
  - struck locally, 5
  - tombs and, 12
  - Malta Mint, 120
    - inaugurated, 94, 121
    - Malta gold and silver coins minted in Rome, 122
    - Maltese fleubane, 102
    - Maltese gold pieces auctioned in London, 67
    - Maltese merchants
      - foreign coins and, 86
      - preferred and used coins valued for their bullion content, 82
    - Maria and Martin, 32
    - Maria Theresa (Austrian), 86
    - dollar extremely popular in Malta, 84
    - master of the mint/mintmaster, 32, 37, 38, 40, 41
    - Matthias (of Hungary), 56
  - measures
    - reducing silver circulation, 68
    - medals, 5
    - medieval coins, 31, 33
    - Mediterranea, 3
    - melting of, 109
    - metallist reformers, 236
    - British School and French School, 237
  - metals
    - aluminium, 273, 274, 276
    - brass, 273
    - bronze, 273, 274, 275, 276
    - copper/zinc, 276
    - cupro-nickel, 273, 274, 275, 276
    - nickel, 276
    - silver, 275
    - mil, 39
    - Milanese ducats, 58
    - miliarense 6
  - mint/minting, 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 44, 50, 60, 61, 68, 71, 76, 80, 84, 92, 93, 94, 95, 104, 106, 112, 116, 120, 124, 135, 153, 171, 174, 175, 227, 236, 269, 270, 271
  - agreement for provision of equipment for minting of coins in Malta, training Maltese personnel, 119
  - brilliant uncirculated versions of non-circulating legal tender coins, 122
  - erratic 40
    - in Gozo, 4
    - Malta, 4
    - machines for minting in Malta, 120
    - manager, 120
    - master of mint/mintmaster, 32, 37, 38, 41
      - in Florence, 111
    - Franklin Mint Corp. (USA), 273, 274, 275, 276, 279
    - Malta Mint, 273, 274, 279, 280, 281, 282
    - Order of St John's, 37, 41, 109
      - commission on minting, 106
      - master's petition to occupy tenement overlying mint of, 109
      - Paoli's suggestions for Order's mint, 112
      - reforming mint, 111, 113
      - report on (Pereyra), 113
      - sale of mint to Greek Government correspondence on, 117
    - Royal Mint (UK), 273, 274, 276, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284
    - Valcambi SA (Switzerland), 279, 281, 283
  - minute size, 76
  - mnara
    - shape of a stylized human figure, 98
    - Mocatta & Goldsmid brokers, 67
  - modifications
    - making coins easily identifiable, 96
    - money
      - monetary reform, 40
      - money scale, 8
      - money-changers, 86
    - monogram
      - of Theodoric surmounted by cross, 26
      - Muhammad, 28
      - Muslims, 7, 8, 28, 29
      - Napoleon I (emperor), 86
      - napoleons (French gold twenty franc pieces), 86
      - national bird, 102
      - Neapolitan coins, 85
      - NIKA, 30
      - Nike flying, 12
      - nafs bi'cca, 46
      - nafs einkwina, 46
      - nafs liwig, 40, 44
      - nafs patakka, 36
      - nafs uqija, 46
of Malta, 16
piastro, 84
piccioli, 10, 35, 50, 74, 271
pierreale (Messina), 30
Pinto, Emmanuel (Grand Master), 44, 46, 50
porteaux with chains
royally crowned, 88
Portuguese gold, 58
pre-Victorian gold withdrawn, 80
present to the Pope, 8
priest's
hat, 14
ritual cap with three Punic letters, 16
proclamations (bandi), 104
profile busts
Justinianus, 26
prohibition
of
exportation of local gold and silver, 39
prolific issues, 40
proof
sets, 273, 274, 275, 276
versions minted in the United Kingdom, 122
proposed design
for
a new grain, 61
prow
of
galley, 14
Punic, 1, 2, 3, 12, 14
letters, 3, 12, 16, 18
ram's head with, 16
tombs and, 12
purity
exact in, 41
quadrigatus, 7
quartered arms
of Aragon, Naples, Jerusalem, Hungary, 32
raised sword, 32
ram's head, 4, 16
rare pieces, 66
rarest and best preserved specimens not realizing
expected prices in auction, 68
rationing of, 69, 72
rbieglii, 46
reales (Madrid), 58
revaluation, 6
reverse designs
in
brilliant uncirculated and proof versions, 100
on
first decimal coin series, 100, 101
rising costs and
standards of living, 5
CURRENCY IN MALTA

ritual stand
  carved and decorated with pittings and potted plants, 98
Roger II (king of Sicily), 30
Roger the Norman (Count of Sicily), 30
Roma, 26
Roman, 1, 2-6
denominations, 4
  quadrans, 4, 6
  quadrigatus, 6
  quarter dinar pieces, 8
  quinarius, 6
  quincunx, 4
  scripulum, 6
  semis, 6
  semissis, 6
  sestertius, 6
  siliqua, 6
  solidus, 6
  victoriatus, 6
Imperial/Imperial, 12, 15, 23
metropolitan, 6
Republican, 12, 13, 15
Roman period, 1
Romano-Maltese
  bronze coins, 17, 19
  in Sicily, 4
"S C", 6
Royal Crown above numeral, 88
royal gifts, 38
Royal Mint (Llantrisant, UK) struck proof version
  second decimal coin series, 95
Rudolph II, 56
rupee, 86
sacrificial tripod, 3
  flanked by legend, 18
sacristans and, 68
saluto/cartino (Naples), 30
sceptre, 3
  globe and, 32
scudo, 35, 39, 40, 46, 60, 63, 76, 150, 153,
  270
Maltese unit of account, 76
  pieces in gold introduced by Emmanuel Pinto
    (Grand Master), 44
seated figure
  Britannia, 61
Second Maltese decimal coin series, 102, 103
  selling rights, 122
Septimus Severus, 22
  serial number, 42
  serpent, 14
sets
  minted with a mint mark over date on the obverse,
  98
  presented to visiting foreign dignitaries, 98
shapes
  Maltese decimal denominations, 92
shields, 22
  with arms of Naples and Jerusalem, 30
shilling, 60, 76
ship, 3
  in the United Kingdom creates difficulties for
    Central Bank of Malta, 72
shipments
  Maltese economy fully dependent on regular
    shipments from United Kingdom for supply
    of coinage, 68
shortages of, 39
shortages of
  periodic, 68
Sicilian 1, 85
  current in Malta from the earliest times, 56, 84
  dollars
    extremely popular in Malta, 84
    legalized, 62
  oncia, 84
Siculo-Punic coins, 12
  strictly prohibited, 68
  superseded by coinage of the Order, 35
sign
  of
    Tanit, 16
silver, 2
  coins, 61
crowns, 60
denominations, 6
  Order of St John's, 46, 47, 48, 49
plates
  converted into, 41
silverware converted into, 41
threepenny pieces, 78
two scudi, 38
simpulum, 20
single coins
  first issued during the rule of Pietro del Ponte
    (Grand Master), 44
sitt habbiet, 78
sitt irbatja', 46
sittax-il tari, 46
six tari, 48
sixpence, 60, 76
six-rayed comet, 18
sixteen tari, 46
size, 4, 71, 76, 95, 96, 161, 179, 225
skud, 35, 44, 46, 63
tad-deheb, 35, 44
tad-fidda, 35, 63
sold (Maltese penny), 78
coins/coinage: ritual stand - coins/coinage: two Malta liri silver coins

soldiers
striding holding lance and shield, 18
solidus, 26
Sotheby, Wilkinson and Hodge, 67
South American dollars
irregular in weight and alloy, 82
rejected in France, Italy, Sicily and any part of the Levant, 82
sovereigns, 61, 63, 80, 155, 156, 159, 162, 168
Spanish
coins in Malta, 56
legalized, 62
dollar extremely popular in Malta, 84
eight-escudo pieces in gold, 74
eight-real pieces in silver, 74
Spanish American coins' circulation limited to Malta and Ionian Islands, 82
spear, 22
specifications, 98, 102
speculators
private, 80
Spes,
walking, holding a flower in her hand and lifting the hem of her robes, 20
sprinkler, 14
standard gold coin, 40
star, 24
next to cross, 26
stater, 12, 14
stone altar
carved and decorated with pittings and potted plants, 98
street hawkers and, 68
striking
coins, 14
during
Augustus's reign, 20
French Revolution (1789), 58
in Gozo
own coins, 9
supply
of
precious bullion from Central and South America, 74
Swabian period, 10
swindlers
gild tari pieces, 46
talers, 56
tari, 8, 9, 10, 30, 48, 50
denominations struck only during the reign of Manoel de Vilhena (Grand Master), 46
Messina, 32
pieces not bearing value on obverse withdrawn from circulation, 46
Taras
on dolphin holding kantharos and trident, 14
taxation, 37
Temple of Venus, 22
ten cent coins, 92, 94, 95, 98
second series, 102
ten Malta liri gold coins, 122, 123, 124
ten new-penny gold coins, 71
ten scudi, 44
ten shillings
major unit in decimalization, 90, 91
ten zecchini, 44
tetradrachm, 12
themes
sets of coins for numismatic purposes, 74, 92, 95, 120, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 175, 178, 180, 201, 292, 293
Theodoric (king of the Ostrogoths), 26
Third Republic (France), 86
third-farthing, 50
for exclusive use in Malta, 78
thirty tari, 46, 54
thistle royally crowned, 88
three mil coins, 92, 98
three piccioli, 50
three tari, 48
threepence, 44, 63, 72, 76, 78
as dodecagonal nickel-brass coin, 78
tiet habbi, 78
tmien irbajja', 46
trade, 1, 2, 14, 41, 56, 61, 63, 68, 74, 78, 82, 86, 150, 152, 153, 154, 159, 161, 163, 239, 242, 243, 250, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 259, 260, 262, 265
trading posts in the North African coast, 1
treasure-troves, 7, 8, 12
triad, 88
trionfi, 10, 32
tripod
flanked by legend, 18
twelve zecchini, 44
twenty francs (Paris), 86
twenty Malta liri gold coins, 122, 123, 124
twenty scudi, 44
twenty-five cent coins, 94, 95, 96, 98, 102
definite coin for circulation, 98
proof version, 124
twenty-five Malta liri gold coins, 124
two cent coins, 92, 94, 95, 98
second series, 102
two Malta liri silver coins, 122, 123, 124
uncirculated condition, 274
CURRENCY IN MALTA

sets, 273, 276
two mil coins, 92, 95, 98
two new pence (1969), 88
two new pence (1971), 88
two pounds, 80
two scudi, 46
two tari, 48, 50
two zecchini, 44

uncia, 5, 9, 14, 16, 18, 20, 105

underweight and counterfeit foreign coins, proclamation on circulation of, 108

United Kingdom
and
Northern Ireland’s crest, 88

unpopular coins
British, 76

uqija, 38, 46

Valentinianus I, 24

Valletta, Jean de (Grand Master), 48, 50

value, 8

value of foreign coins raised, 39
Maltese coins in Medieval Malta, 10
on first decimal coin series, 100, 101

Vandalic, 7, 27

Vasconcellos, Luis Mendez de (Grand Master), 48

veiled heads:

female
within circle of dots, 16, 18

Venetian
ducats, 58

zecchini in Malta, 108
withdrawn, 58

Verdalle, Hugues de Loubenx (Grand Master), 48, 50

Victoria, 76, 86

victoriati, 14

Victory
crowning trophy, 14
flying holding shield inscribed SPQR, 20
standing
holding a (rho) cross, 24, 26

Vilhena, Antonio Manoel de (Grand Master), 44, 50

village grocers and, 68

vines
leaves, 98
Virgin Mary, 30

Virtus
standing, leaning on shield and holding spear, 22

Vittorio Emmanuele II, 86

weasel, 102
weight, 4, 8
exact in, 41

Wignacourt, Alof(ius) de (Grand Master), 48, 50

wings
divinity, 3

figures, 3
withdrawals, 39, 40, 41
Sicilian dollar, 86
workmanship, 40
wreaths
laurel/myrtle, 16
Ximenez de Texada, Francisco (Grand Master), 44, 46

zecchini, 9, 44, 58, 108
called ducat, 58
denominations struck for largesse purposes, 44
origin in Venice, 58
pieces of Adrien Wignacourt, 58

Zeno, 24
źewg irbajja’, 46
źewg liri tad-deheb, 80
źewg skudi, 46
zekkin, 35, 44

See Britain, British Rule in Malta, circles, coinage/coins, dinieri, French in Malta, Greek city-states, ingots, medieval Europe, numismatic collections, Order of St John, Roman coinage, Sicily, skud tad-deheb, zekkin

Coleiro, E(doardo) (Prof.), 16, 18, 297, 303
College of Arms (UK). See numismatics
Colonial Office (London), 64
comet. See coinage/coins
commercial
banks, 69, 71, 72, 91, 172, 181, 227, 234, 237, 244, 247, 252
community, 61, 63, 152, 154, 158
“Committee of Twenty”, 251

Common Market. See EEC
computer. See numismatics
Congress of Vienna (1815), 60

Conservatore Conventuale. See coinage/coins
Conservatoria (Valletta), 38
Conservatorio Vincenzo Bugeja (Hamrun), 169
Consiglio, Paolo, 170, 303

Constantine I, 6

See coinage/coins
Constantinopolis (Turkey), 24
convents, 42

Conventual Church of St John (Valletta), 42, 137
Copones, Ugo, 34
copper. See British Rule in Malta, coinage/coins
Coppini, Antonio, 153

Corinth, 2
corn, 34
Coronation Gardens (Marsa), 12
corporal punishment. See coinage/coins
Cottonera Gate. See numismatics: themes

Council of Government, 63, 160, 163, 166, 171
Council of the Order, 34, 35, 104, 107, 111, 115
counterfeit, countermarking. See coinage/coins

324
coins/coinage: two mil coins – currency: “currency basket” formula

Central Bank of Malta
Central Bank of Malta Act (1967), 173, 174
rate of exchange, 244
commercial banks’ external reserves and, 244
established, 173, 232
notes with sole signature of Maltese official, 175
responsible for issue and control of currency notes
and coins, xix, 173
series of currency notes
fifth series, 216, 217, 218, 219
enhanced versions, 220, 221, 222, 223
fourth series, 212, 213, 214, 215
second series, 205, 206, 207
third series, 208, 209, 210, 211
spot buying and selling rates pegged on 5%
premium over sterling, 246, 247
spot quotations for Malta pound go beyond
statutory limit, 246
value of its external reserves, 232
chronic shortage
small change in Malta, 68
collected currency of
the Order of St John, 65
competitive devaluations, 240
confidence in, 40
conversion
Maltese currency notes into sterling, 232
copper third-farthing
out of circulation, 68
counterfeits, 179, 227
“currency basket” formula, 250
adjustments 254
takes into account introduction of the Euro,
262
updated on average annual trade and projected
increase in oil bill, 255
Belgian franc
excluded, 256
reincorporated, 259
changes in Maltese lira exchange rate currency
basket, 253
Danish kroner
excluded, 254
included, 253
devaluation of Malta pound, 256
ECU and, 261
enlarged, 252
first of its kind in the world, 251
fluctuations pronounced, 265
foreign exchange earnings from tourism and, 259
fostered maintenance of relative stability in
external value of local currency, 266
in use, 252
international oil prices and, 252, 254
Irish punt
excluded, 254
included, 253
Italian lira
excluded, its weighting allocating to dollar and
Japanese yen, 256
reincorporated, 259
Japanese yen
excluded, 261
included, 254
Luxembourg franc
excluded, 254
included, 253
Maltese lira
quoted at a premium over sterling, 93
Maltese pound
changed to Maltese lira, 258
mechanics explained, 254
movements in exchange rate
against major currencies, 263, 264
two broad phases, 263
new challenges, 266
number of currencies, 260
reduced to three, 261
possible exchange rate policy options
in
a pre-EU Accession scenario, 266-67
rampant inflationary pressures and, 256
revaluation of Malta pound
taking into account trade flows and sharply
increased outlays on oil imports, 256
revision, 253, 259
inflationary effects of imported inflation, 254
protecting local economy against inflationary
effects of rise of import costs, 255
technical nature, 263
Special Drawing Right (SDR)
included, 260
excluded, 261
strategy
of strengthening the lira, 165
Swiss franc
excluded, 261
thrust of exchange rate policy
significantly modified, 259
trade weightings and, 253
adjusted, taking account of latest trade figures,
253
extended to all balance of payments
transactions, 260
updated, 254
unchanged for some years, 258
US dollar and, 261
replacing sterling as intervention currency and,
253
weights of components updated, 261
Currency Board, 232
currency notes, xix, 149
Agatha Barbara’s portrait, 178
allegorical figure
of
Malta/Melita, 179, 180
Auberge de Castille (Valletta), 179
authenticate, 177
backed by sterling deposits and securities, 231
Bank of England and British Treasury notes
ceased to be legal tender in Malta, 172
Board of Commissioners of Currency/Currency
Board, 172
sterling balances in London, 172
British notes
repatriation of, 172
Central Bank of Malta notes
with sole signature of Maltese official, 175
clockface
with
minute-hand set at midnight, 182
counterfeits
five-Malta-liri notes, 179
decimalization date, 91
coins in proof and/or brilliant uncirculated
versions, 94
Decimal Currency Committee
preliminary preparations for, 91
private individuals submit report on, 90
recommendations for, 91
second series, 94
transition to decimal coinage, 174
demonetization, 111, 177, 179, 181, 182
demonetized notes not exchangeable at Central
Bank of Malta, 176
“sundry” currency notes, 175
denominations, 172, 173, 175, 177, 181, 182
Maltese currency issued
five Malta liri notes, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178,
179, 180, 182
Maltese lira/pound, 92, 172, 173, 175, 176
at par and mutually exchangeable with British
sterling, 172
notes in circulation, 181
outstanding balances, 226
percentage distribution, 228
small denomination notes wore out too quickly,
171
sundry wartime notes, 176
switches of currency denominations, 179
temporary shortages of, 71
ten shillings notes, 172, 175
ten-pound notes, 175, 177
two shilling notes, 175
two shillings and sixpence notes, 175
designs
alive persons not to be portrayed, 179
armorial bearings
Central Bank of Malta’s, 175, 177, 180
dove, 292
emblem of Malta, 176
foliage, 172
freshwater crab (qabru), 177
gantry crane in transhipment centre, 178
Grand Harbour, 179
hologram
reflecting image of clockface with minute-
hand set at midnight, 293
Hypogeum (Hal Saflieni), 175
Industrial Estate (Marsa), 173
Malta Drydocks, 177
Maltese flag, 293
Maltese worker monument (Msida), 179
map of Maltese Islands, 176, 178
aerial map, 293
view of Marsa Industrial Estate, 177
on a scroll with overprinted text in Maltese,
175
surrounding sea and, 182
Mdina, 175
Mdina Gate, 180
Mellieha Bay, 178
Mgarr Harbour (Gozo), 173
mosaic designs (Roman Villa, Mdina, 180
municipal institutions in Malta and Gozo
(Banka Guratale, Mdina), 180
national bird (il-merill), 177
national plant (widnet il-bakar), 177
pictorial series, 173
portraits
Elizabeth II’s portrait, 173
marking visit to Malta (1954), 172
president of the Republic of Malta, 292
sailing craft, 178, 292
brigantine, 178
tartana, 179
xambekk, 179
xprunara, 178
Sette Giugno wounded persons carried in during
National Assembly meeting, 180
spiral motif (neolithic Tarxien temple), 178
statue symbolizing Culture (Antonio Sciortino),
177
swallowtail butterfly (forfett tal-fejgel), 177
Torre dello Stendardo, 180
Torre Mastro, 180
University’s building (Tal-Qroqq, Msida), 177
vignettes, 179, 180, 292, 293
Marsaxlokk harbour, 178
War Memorial, 175
watch-tower (gardjola), 177
watermarks, 152
allegorical head
Malta, 175
female head
symbolizing Malta in armour, 172
welder at work, 179
five-shilling notes, 226
half-crown notes, 226
issued
during World War II
due to shortage of metal, 226
temporarily
Ordinance no. VIII (1914), 186, 187, 188,
285
denominations
five pounds, 286
five shillings, 285
one pound, 286
ten pounds, 286
ten shillings, 286
Ordinance no. VIII (1914), Amendment
Ordinance 1918, 189, 190
five shillings, 286
two shillings, 286
under
Central Bank of Malta Act 1967
fifth series, 1989, 179, 180, 181, 182
denominations
ghaxar liri, 293
ghoxin lira, 293
hames liri, 292
żewg liri, 292
enhanced versions, 292, 293
with new security features, 293
the only legal tender notes in circulation, 182
first series, 1968, 174, 177, 202, 203, 204
denominations
five pounds, 289
one pound, 290
ten shillings, 290
withdrawal, 177
fourth series, 1986, 178, 179
ghaxar liri, 181, 292
ghoxin lira, 181, 292
hames liri, 292
żewg liri, 291
second series, 1973, 174, 175, 176
denominations
demonetized, 179
ghaxar liri, 290
ghoxin lira, 290
hames liri, 290
lira, 290
CURRENCY IN MALTA

withdrawal, 177
third series, 1979, 176, 177
denominations
demonetized, 179
liri, 291
ghaxar liri, 181, 291
lira, 181, 291
Currency Notes Ordinance no. 1 (1949), 171, 172, 173, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201
denominations
five pounds, 289
one pound, 288, 289
ten shillings, 288, 289
Paper Currency Ordinance no. XLVIII (September, 1939), 191, 192, 193, 194, 195
denominations
five shillings, 287
one pound, 287
one shilling, 287, 288
two shillings, 287
two shillings six-pence, 286
deviation, 248, 259
first devaluation of Maltese currency since setting up of Central Bank of Malta, 247
in post-war period
American dollar, 240
Maltese lira, 261
sterling and Malta pound, 242, 244
dominance
of
one Malta-lira note, 225
effective agreement
commercial banks and merchants on Sicilian dollars, 63
external reserves to Maltese currency notes ratio of, 232
five shilling notes, 175
five-pound notes, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177
most popular denomination, 173, 176
user friendly for the blind, 177
Independence issue
twenty-fifth anniversary, 179
introduction
of
five-Malta-liri notes, 225
lira instead of pound on notes, 178
ten-Malta-liri notes, 225, 227
local Government legalizes use of Sicilian dollar, 62
local paper currency put on permanent basis, 172
Millennium Series, 182, 293
notaphilic purposes, 182
one pound notes, 174, 176
user friendly for the blind, 177
view of the Grand Harbour, 289
one-shilling notes, 175, 226
brought from UK, 171
new one-shilling notes issued, 171
Paper Currency Ordinance (1939) and the issue of temporary paper currency, 240
Paper Currency Ordinance (1949), 231
postage stamps and, 180
printed
at
Malta Government Printing Press, 286
replaced by British coins at the end of World War II, 171
security features
enhanced, 175
special numbering, 182
seignorage, 236
Sicilian currency, 10
dollar/piastra
devaluated, 63
in Malta confided for exchange in Italy, 84
legal tender in the early years of British Rule in Malta, 84
the most useful to Malta’s import trade, 61
privately shipped to Italy, 84
withdrawn, 63
no longer legal tender in Malta, 84
the only circulating medium in the early years of British Rule in Malta, 84
special features to help blind distinguish authenticity and denomination, 177
specifications, 178, 179
temporary paper currency in Malta issued, 68
ten-Malta-liri notes, 178, 180, 182
ten shillings notes, 174
Industrial Estate (Marsa), 289
Mgarr Harbour (Gozo), 289
themes
fisherman making fishing pots, 178
Malta’s neutrality and termination of military facilities for foreign powers, 176
Neptune’s statue, 175
Senglea and Grand Harbour with Maltese boats (dghajjes), 175
Ta’ Xbiex Yacht Marina and Maltese fishing craft (luzzu), 175
woman holding rudder, symbolizing Malta, 293
twenty-Malta-liri notes, 178, 179, 181
two-pound notes, 178, 179, 180, 182
user friendly for the blind, 177
two-shilling notes, 226
uniformity in note circulation, 174
Decimal Currency Board, 91
Decimal Currency Committee (Malta), 90
Report, 90
decline in demand for cash for transaction purposes, 230 deposits, 150 deterioration, 178 different kinds of, 174 doves, 182 holding olive branch, 178 symbolizing Malta’s commitment to international peace, 180 easing in inflationary pressures, 230 Elizabeth II and Decimal Currency Act, 90 emblem of the Republic of Malta, 178, 291 United Nations, 180 embossed dots, 177 enhanced versions, 182, 220, 221, 222, 223 European Monetary Agreement, 242 exchange control in Malta Exchange Control Act (1972), 251 Exchange Control Ordinance (1959), 242 foreign dealings suspended, 251 Maltese lira on the basis of trade-weighted basket of currencies, 93 policy overriding objective, 260 regime steering Maltese currency along middle course, 265 exhibition on history of, 132 external value linked at par to sterling, 236 falls to all-time low in relation to US dollar, 258 foreign currency adopted and rated, 10 gold standard abandoned in World War I, 237, 238 adopted by major economies in the second half of nineteenth century, 237 Britain first country to introduce gold standard, 80 European countries abandon link with, 240 gold coins circulating as the basic unit of currency, 237 Napoleonic Wars and, 237 origins, 236 return to in the inter-war period, 238 silver standard and, 237 sterling grossly overvalued in the inter-war period, 238 sterling-gold exchange standard, 237 gratuity to personnel who performed conversion of, 67 half-cent as the smallest decimal denomination, 91 Halsbury Committee Report, 90 held by commercial banks rising steadily, 227 hoarding, 230, 231 declines, 181 Independence commemorated, 181 informal economy, 230 initial par value of Maltese currency and IMF, 245 international currency realignment Malta establishes central rates, 249 unchanged Malta pound’s premium on sterling, 249 international monetary system intense uncertainty and the Central Bank of Malta Act (1967), 243 international pressure on American dollar and sterling and, 244, 245 inter-war period international monetary system to return to gold standard, 237 twenty-Malta-liri notes, 225, 227 lace-making, 178 legends, 182 less currency held by banks, 150 Malta Drydocks, 179 Malta Mint using coin blanks procured from UK, 94 Malta pound Central Bank temporarily stops buying and selling non-sterling currencies vis-à-vis general public, 247 divided into one hundred cents, 91 exchange rate determined on the basis of trade-weighted basket of seven currencies, 250 floating in relation to other currencies on international foreign exchange markets, 247 major decimal unit in Malta, 90, 91 “par value” removed, 257 speculative pressures contained, 247 sterling and former’s floating led to definite break of the fixed relationship between both units, 250 legislation releasing Malta pound from automatic link with pound sterling, 245 parity formalized, 246 termination of parity between, 247 unit of currency in Malta, 70, 71 “measure of value/money of account”, 10 medieval, 9-10, 30-33 monetary systems French, 237 German, 237 not part of stock of currency in circulation, 227 Note Security Fund, 231, 232 (1939), 172 assets and liabilities transferred to Central Bank, 173, 174
CURRENCY IN MALTA

per capita holdings
abnormally high, 230
personal taxation
reduction reduces hoarding, 231
plastic cards, 230
plurality of different currencies, 236
Post-War period
exchange rate of sterling (and Malta pound)
against American dollar, 241
Sterling Area members discriminate against non-
sterling area states, 242
sterling balances of Sterling Area members, 242
public's confidence
in
local currency, 232
share of currency
in
total monetary assets, 231
sharp rise
in
banks' cash holdings, 230
silver standard
flexibility and, 237
slow-down
in
growth of currency relative to other forms of
monetary assets, 230
sovereign
attains international status, 80
Spanish currency
medium of payment to British troops, 74
sterling
devaluation crisis, 233
parity between Maltese lira and sterling ended, 93
renewed confidence in, 235
full convertibility of, 242
non-resident convertibility status and, 242
Sterling Area, 239
constituent countries to pursue similar monetary
policies, 239
sterling-gold exchange, 238
stock of currency (2000), 227
undisputed international reserve currency on
gold standard, 236
sufficient liquidity
ensured for the millennium bug, 230
token money in Zejtun
illegal use of 69
total currency issued, 150
total monetary assets
in Malta
by category, 229
trends since the 1950s, 225
Tripartite Monetary Agreement, 240
Wall Street Crisis
break from the gold standard and, 239
withholding tax
on investment income, 231
World War I
sterling balances held by Sterling Area members
in
London, 241
World War II
first exchange controls, 241
UK's gold and foreign exchange reserves and, 241
See British Rule in Malta, Central Bank of Malta,
economic situation in Malta, foreign exchange
transactions, Newton, Isaac (Sir), Order of St
John
curule chair. See coinage/coins
Cuschieri, Edgar, 169, 172, 173, 286, 287, 288, 289
Cutajar, D., 303
Cuzco, 82
Cyzicus, 24

Č

cintowina, 46

D

Danish kroner. See "currency basket" formula
Davenport, J. S., 56, 297
Davis, John (Major-General), 64, 66, 156
de Gabriele, Henry C., 175, 178, 290, 291, 292
de Hemes, Juan (Grand Master). See coinage/coins
de Paule, Antoine (Grand Master), 36, 37, 56, 269,
270, 271
de Rohan (Grand Master), 41, 44, 46, 50, 52, 67, 92,
98, 113, 115, 269, 270, 271
See coinage/coins
Decimal Currency Act, Decimal Currency Board,
Decimal Currency Committee (Malta),
decimalization. See coinage/coins, currency
Decimium, 7
del Monte, Pietrino/Pietro (Grand Master), 35, 37, 44,
48, 269, 270, 271. See coinage/coins
denarius. See coinage/coins
Denaro, V(ictor) F., 54, 56, 297, 303
Denmark, 239, 262
Depasquale, Giuseppe Giorgio, 135
Depasquale, Vincent A. (Dr), xxii-ii, xxiii,
120, 135
Depeyrot, E., 24, 298
Depositario dell'Universita. See coinage/coins
designs. See currency
Despuig, Ramon (Grand Master), 39, 46, 109, 269, 270, 271
See coinage/coins
Devlin, Stuart. See coinage/coins
dghajsa/dghajjes (Maltese boat/s). See coinage/coins
Diacono, Edwin M., 92
diademes, didrachm. See coinage/coins
dinajsa/dinajjes (Maltese boat/s). See coinage/coins
Diacono, Edwin M. See numismatics: themes
dinar (Fas), dinar (Ingranāthah, Miṣr). See coinage/coins
dinar (lngranatah , Mi~r). See coinage/coins
dinar/lngranatah, 35, 36, 38
Dinkili, Benedictus, 105
dirham (Hamadhan), divinity. See coinage/coins
dogs. See numismatics: themes
dollars, 61, 62, 63, 64, 74, 82, 84, 86, 154, 155, 156,
157, 234, 241, 242, 243, 248, 252, 253
See coinage/coins, currency
dolphins. See coinage/coins
Dolphins Fountain (the Mall, Floriana). See numismatics: themes
Dominion Securities, 172
door knocker. See numismatics: themes
doppia oncia, double-florin. See coinage/coins
doubloons, 35, 40, 61, 74, 82, 86
See coinage/coins
doves. See currency
ducat, ducatone/i, ducats, dupondius, Dutch coins. See coinage/coins

E

eagles, ear of corn. See coinage/coins
Earl of Halsbury, 90
eastern Mediterranean, 5
Eastern Roman Empire, 7
See Byzantine Empire, Roman period
Eatwell, J., 305
ECB. See European Central Bank
"Economic and Monetary Union" (EMU), 262
economic situation in Malta, 174, 175
post-war period, 173
Central Bank
gold bullion
building up its holdings, 234
empowered to sell, 235
minimum amount reduced, 235
maintaining/recommending ratio between
external reserves and its demand liabilities,
236
reserves
greater flexibility with regard to the role of
gold as component of reserves backing
currency stock, 235
termination of formal statutory link between gold
and backing of currency, 235
decline in international role of gold as monetary
asset and, 235
inflationary pressures, 234
easing pressures, 235
sterling devaluation crisis
agreement between governments of Malta and
UK, 234
banks sell sterling assets to Central Bank, 234
Central Bank’s portfolio investment strategy, 234
UK Sterling Guarantee Agreement not renewed,
234
See coinage/coins, currency
ECU. See European Currency Unit, numismatics.
Edward VII, 78, 80
See coinage/coins
EEC, 249, 251, 252, 253
EEC’S basic numéraire, 251
European Unit of Account and, 251
effigies. See coinage/coins
Egypt, 41, 62, 239
eight escudos, eight reales. See coinage/coins
EIaundi, L., 10, 303
Eire, 239
electronics industry. See Maltese economy
Electrum, elephants. See coinage/coins
Elizabeth II (queen), 172, 181, 289
See coinage/coins, currency
Ellul, Emanuel, 124, 153, 182, 292, 293
Ellul-Mercer, Gużè. See numismatics: themes
emblem
Republic of Malta, 94, 96, 98, 102, 122, 124, 132,
133, 134, 136, 137, 176, 177, 291
emergency money. See coinage/coins
emirs. See Malta
emperors. See Roman period
Employers’ Association, 91
EMS. See currency, international monetary system
EMU. See Economic and Monetary Union
England, 41, 60, 68, 154, 162, 165, 168, 288
England, Richard (Prof.), 136
engravers. See coinage/coins
engravings
niello engravings, 8
See coinage/coins
Enrico ‘Pescatore’, 9, 166, 167
Eraclius, 26
erba’ rbajja’. See coinage/coins
ERM. See currency: “currency basket” formula
ERM II. See Exchange Rate Mechanism
ESCB. See European System of Central Banks.
CURRENCY IN MALTA

escudos. See coinage/coins

Eshmun, 3

Espeletta, Bernardino d’ (Fra Don), 106

Estonia, 239

EU. See European Union

Euro

adopted by EU member states, 262, 263, 265, 266, 267

pan-European capital market and, 263

“Euroland”

scepticism about structural reform and political uncertainties, 263

Europe, 1, 10, 36, 41, 42, 60, 134, 150, 151, 238, 239, 240, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 255, 256, 261, 262

European Central Bank (ECB), 262

European Currency Unit (ECU), 255

European Economic Community. See EEC

European Monetary Agreement. See currency

European Monetary Institute, 262

European Monetary System (EMS). See currency, international monetary system

“European System of Central Banks” (ESCB), 262

“European Union” (EU), 262

evergreen plant. See coinage/coins

exchange, 62, 63, 117, 172, 232, 239, 242, 251, 253, 254, 261, 262

See British Rule in Malta

Exchange Rate Mechanism (ERM II), 262

explorers. See numismatics: themes

exportation of corn, 34, 35

See Maltese economy, Roman period

F

famine. See Order of St John

FAO, 131, 133

farfett tal-fejgel (swallowtail butterfly). See currency

Farruge, Giuliano, 105

Farrugia, Charles, vii

Farrugia, Filippo, 53, 92, 120

Farrugia, Joseph, 120

Farrugia, Remig, 92

farthing, 63, 78

postage stamp (Malta), 164

See coinage/coins

Fas, 28

Fatimid Dynasty, 28

See coinage/coins, Sicily

Federal German Mint. See numismatics

Federation of Industries, 91

Felice, Giovanni (Dr), 134

females. See coinage/coins

Ferdinand I, 10

Ferdinand II (Bourbon), 84

Ferdinand III, 84

Ferdinand IV (Bourbon, 1799-1805), 84

Ferdinand IV (Bourbon, 1816-25), 84

Ferdinand VII, 74

Ferdino II (king of Sicily). See coinage/coins, Malta

Ferrero da Messerano, Giacinto, 9

festaureus (Antioch). See coinage/coins

fifty cents, fifty new pence (seven sided), fifty new-penny coins. See coinage/coins

filippi, 58

See coinage/coins

Finland, 239

Fiorini, Stanley, 104, 304

First Punic War (262-242 BC), 2

First World Food Day. See numismatics

fish, fishermen, fishing pots, fishing-craft. See currency

five cent coin. See coinage/coins

five francs (Belgian), 86

five mills, five new pence 1968, five new-penny coins,

five pounds, five shillings note, five sterling note.

See coinage/coins, British Rule in Malta: paper currency

flags. See currency, numismatics

flail, 3, 16

See coinage/coins

flame. See coinage/coins

Florence, 40, 111

florin coins, florini. See coinage/coins

flowers

in hand, 20

See currency

folklore, 120

See currency notes, numismatics: themes

follis (Nicodemia). See coinage/coins

Fontani, Giovanni, 151

Fontani, Lorenzo, 151

Food and Agriculture Organization, 131

foodstuffs. See grain

football. See numismatics: themes

foreign coins in Malta. See coinage/coins

foreign exchange transactions

World War II

tighter controls during, 241

foreign military facilities in Malta, 131

See currency notes

foreigners. See Maltese economy

forgers. See coinage/coins

fortifications, 36, 37, 107

Fortress of Tripoli, 34

See numismatics: themes

fountain, 92, 98, 136

fourpence, 63, 76

See coinage/coins
France, 32, 41, 42, 60, 82, 86, 166, 168, 240, 243, 247, 248, 263, 264
Francesco Ellul & Bros. See British Rule in Malta
Francica, A., 67
Franklin Mint Corporation (Pennsylvania, USA), 94, 124
Frederick II (Emperor of Swabia), 9, 30
Frederick II (king of Sicily), Frederick IV, French coins. See coinage/coins
French Franc Area. See currency
French in Malta, 10, 38, 41, 53
auberge, f. 41
uprising against the French, 180
Ball took over the defence of Malta in the name of the King of the Two Sicilies, 62
blockade by the Maltese, 42
coins identical to those struck before French Rule, 54
confiscations of gold and silverware, 42
force loan to the new regime, 151
French capitulation, 180
master of the mint, 53
permitted to take siege ingots after capitulation, 60
surrender to the British, 60
See coinage/coins, emergency money, numismatics: themes, Order of St John
French louis d’or. See coinage/coins
fresh-water crab (qabriż). 177
See currency notes, numismatics: themes
Friedberg, R., 32, 58, 74, 82, 84, 86, 298
frogs, 102
Fugger Family (Augsburg), six
Furse, E. H., 298
Furse, P.G.F., 304
G
gadoury, V., 86, 298
Galbraith, Kenneth, 239
Galdes, Anthony P., 180, 292, 293
Galea Bason, Noel, 94, 131
set of coins for the Republic of San Marino, 131
See coinage/coins
Galea, Alfons Maria. See numismatics: themes
galleons. See coinage/coins
galleys, 41, 115, 134
convicts, 37
See coinage/coins, numismatics
games. See numismatics
Ganado, Albert (Dr), vii, f. 40, f. 151
gantry crates, garrajola (watch-tower). See currency notes
Garristen de Vires, Margaret, 304
Garzes, Martin (Grand Master), See coinage/coins
Gastinet, Antoine (Captain), 151
Gatt, Frederick, 65
Gatt, Guzè, 304
Gatt, Luigi, 65, 66, 67, 304
General Retailers’ and Traders’ Union, 91
genovine, 35, 58
See coinage/coins
George Cross, 92, 98, 133, 171, 172, 288
See British in Malta: World War II, coinage/coins,
George VI
George III, 78
See coinage/coins
George IV, 76, 78, 80
George V, 76, 78, 80, 164, 286
George VI, 76, 78, 98, 133, 167, 171, 172, 288, 289
awarded George Cross to Malta, 92
Gera de Petri, Alfred, vii
German coins. See coinage/coins
Germany, 32
Geta
inscription dedicated to, 22
name and image removed from inscription, 22
See coinage/coins
Giampaoli, Pietro, 122, 277, 278
Gisco, 2
Glasgow, 18, 297
goddesses. See coinage/coins
gold denominations, gold ingot. See coinage/coins, emergency money
gold standard, 60, 163, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240
See currency
goldsmiths, 38
González, Michael (Archbishop of Malta), 121
Gouder, Tancred C. (Dr), vii, 304
Government
run down of military presence in Malta, 69, 70, 131, 176, 291
See coinage/coins
Government Budget, 232
Government Gazette (Malta), 53, 131
Government Note Currency Fund. See British Rule in Malta
Government Printing Office, 169
See British Rule in Malta
Government Savings Bank, 234
temporary closure, 82
See British Rule in Malta
Governor’s Palace (Valletta), 169
Gozo
Archaeological Museum, 20
attacked and razed, 30
CURRENCY IN MALTA

autonomous municipal status, 3
See coinage/coins, numismatics: themes

Grain
Massa Frumentaria
imports grain and other foodstuffs, 150
purchase from Egypt and the Black Sea, 20, 36, 61,
62, 150, 151
See Order of St John
Grand Harbour, 32, 41, 42, 164, 175, 179, 289
view identical to that depicted on first farthing
postage stamp of Malta, 164.
See currency: notes
Grand Masters, 9, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42,
54, 56, 66, 67, 92, 98, 106, 109, 113, 115, 149,
151, 269, 270, 271
grani, 74
See coinage/coins
Gray, P. H., 2
Great Depression, 263
Great Siege Monument, 92
Greece, 262
Greek city-states
coinage, 1, 2
legends 3, 16
culture, 3
influence from Sicily, 3
mints, 2
philosophers, xxi
Sicily, 1
Southern Italy, 1, 2
Greek Government, 60, 104, 117
See coinage/coins
Grierson, P., 304
Grina, Joe, xxiii
groat (fourpence). See coinage/coins
groceries, 69
“Group of Ten”, 247, 248
Guatemala, 74
Gudja, 5
Guevara, Geronimo di (Fra Don), 106
Guiscard, Robert, 9, 10, 30
Gulf of Tunis, 1
Gulf War (1990), 1, 260
Guynaud, Giuseppe, 38, 114

hands. See coinage/coins, numismatics: themes
Hankey, Frederick (Sir), 117
hawkers, 68
Hazard, H. W., 28, 298
head, headdresses, Helena, helmets. See coinage/
coins
Hely-Hutchinson, Walter (Sir), 64, 156, 157
Henry VI, 30
Heraclea, 24
Heracles. See coinage/coins
Heraclea, 24
Hill, P. V., 22, 298
historiographer, 5, 34
hoarding. See British Rule in Malta, coinage/coins
Hogg, Philip L. (Dr), 70, 174, 289, 290
Hohenstaufen rule, 30
Holland
Dutch revolt against Spanish domination, 32
See coinage/coins
Holy Infirmary, 41
Holy Roman Emperor, 10
Holy See, 106
Humpesch, Ferdinand von (Grand Master), 41, 42, 54,
66, 151, 269, 270, 271
loan to, 151
honeycomb. See coinage/coins
Honorius, 7, 8
horses, 2, 12, 14
See coinage/coins
Horsefield, J. Keith, 304
House of Representatives (Malta), 70, 91
houses. See British Rule in Malta
HSBC (Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation)
Bank Malta plc, 156
hundred Malta liri gold coins. See numismatics
Hungary, 32. See coinage/coins
Hunterian Museum (Glasgow), 18

GH

Ghajn Tuffieha, 180
ghaxar habbiet, 36
See coinage/coins

H

habba, habbejn u nofs, hames liri tad-deheb, hames
skudi, hhub. See coinage/coins
Hamrun, 169, 171
I

Imperial Maria Theresa dollars, 61, 74, 86
See coinage/coins
incused beading. See coinage/coins
Independence of Malta (1964), 69, 132, 181, 293
See coinage/coins
India, 41, 239
rupees, 61, 86
See coinage/coins
industrial production. See Maltese economy
Industrial Technical College (Marsa), 12
inflation. See Maltese economy
informal economy. See currency
ingots
during French Rule, 55
gold ingots
with coat of arms of Valletta, 54
serial number, 54
silver ingot, 54
See coinage/coins, emergency money
Ingranāth, 28
Inquisitor, 9
inscription in Arabic. See coinage/coins
International Bank
for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD, World Bank), 241
international currency alignment
dollar devaluation, 248
international currency markets
collapse of par value system (1971), 246
international currency realignment
central rate, 248
par value, 248
Smithsonian Agreement, 248
speculative attack against pound sterling, 249
international economy
international inflationary pressures, 257
international exchange markets
devolution of the dollar, 251
international financial markets
chaotic situations, 245
Gold Pool comes to an end, 245
London Gold Pool and, 244
international foreign exchange markets, 233, 247, 250, 257, 258, 260, 263
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 70, 241, 257, 260, 304
Malta becomes member, 245
members precluded from using gold as common denominator of the par value system, 257
international monetary system
EMS officially launched, 254
European Council establishes European Monetary System (EMS), 253
Exchange Rate Mechanism (ERM) launched, 254
sterling joined ERM of European Monetary System, 260
See currency
International Year of Disabled Persons, International Year of the Child. See numismatics
Ionian Islands, 82
Iraq, 239, 248
Irbleghi, 36, 46, 76
Irish punt. See “currency basket” formula
Ironside, Christopher, 88, 92
Isabel of Castile, 10
Isis, 3
Italy, 1, 7, 8, 14, 24, 82, 84, 168, 233, 240, 243, 247, 248, 253, 263
coins, 61, 86
South Italy, 7
See coinage/coins, currency, Kingdom of the Two Sicilies, Papal/Pontifical State, Sicily
Julia Augusta (wife of Augustus), 20
Justinianus I, Justinus I. See coinage/coins
ivories, 14

J

Jaime II (Aragon), 30
Jaime of Aragon (king of Sicily). See coinage/coins
James Bell & Co. Ltd. See British Rule in Malta: banks
Japanese yen. See currency: “currency basket” formula
Jenkins, G. K., 12, 298
Jerusalem, 32, 34, 306
Jesuits’ emblem. See numismatics
jewellers, 64
Jews, 150
John Bull Press (Birkirkara), 171
John Paul II (pope). See numismatics
Josef Scicluna et Fils. See British Rule in Malta: banks
Julia Domna
marmorial inscription dedicated to, 22
See coinage/coins
Julius Caesar, 14
Julius Philippus, 22
Juno, 3, 14
See Astarte
Jupiter. See coinage/coins
Justinianus I, 8
Justinus, 8

K

kan'gu ta' Filfla (storm petrel). See numismatics: themes karlin. See coinage/coins
CURRENCY IN MALTA

kelb tal-fenek (an ancient Maltese breed of dog). See numismatics: themes
Kemp, Tom, 240
Kerykeion, 3.
See coinage/coins
Keynes, John Maynard, 241
King's Own Malta Regiment of Militia. See British Rule in Malta
Kingdom of the Two Sicilies, 62
See Sicily
kneeling. See coinage/coins
Kneights, 8, 38, 39, 41, 60, 149
See Order of St John
Krause, C. L., 26, 299
Krause-Mishler, 44, 76, 82, 86, 299
Kufic inscriptions, legends. See coinage/coins

L

L'Isle Adam, Philippe de (Grand Master), 34, 35, 37, 106, 269, 270, 271
lace. See numismatics: themes
ladies' belts, 64
Laërtius, Diogenes, xxi
lampstand. See numismatics: themes
lance. See coinage/coins
Landour, C., 156
Lane, F. C., 303
Lane-Poole, S., 299
Lanz, Hubert (Dr), vii
Lara, Francesco Ludovico de, 34
Larde, Guglielmo, 32
Lascaris Castellar, Jean-Paul (Grand Master), 36, 44, 50, 269, 270, 271
See coinage/coins
Laspina, Joseph V., 92, 93, 175, 290
lattice sails. See numismatics: themes
Latvia, 239
laurel. See coinage/coins
Lauro, Giacomo, f. 40
Leaver, William F., 90
Lebrun, Gioacchino, 38, 43
Lebrun, Giuseppe, ii, 38, 53
  design of a screw-press, ii
Lebrun, Pio (Baron), ii
Leeuwendaalder
  Overijssel, 56
  Utrecht, 56
legends. See coinage/coins
Leopold I, 86
Les Gavroches (Antonio Sciortino). See numismatics: themes
lettering, letters. See coinage/coins

levant, 82
Lewis, R. B., 12, 298
Libya, 255
Liechtenstein, 134
Lilybaeum (Marsala), 2
Lima, 82
Limoges, 58
Lindgren, H. C., 18, 299
Lintorn Simmons, John (Sir), 66, 158
lions, liri tad-deheb. See coinage/coins
Lisbon, 149
livournine, 35
lizards, 102
Local Loans (Registered Stock and Securities) Ordinance (December 1959), 232
London County Council School of Photo-Engraving and Lithography, 165
London Gold Pool. See international financial markets
Loredan, Francesco, 58
louis d'or, 35, 58
  See coinage/coins
Louis XVI, 58
Lucius Septimius Severus, 22
Luttrell, Anthony T., 22, 299, 302, 304
Luxembourg franc. See "currency basket" formula
luzzu (fishing-craft). See currency notes
lwiġ, 40, 44
  lwiġ doppju, 40, 44
  lwiġ ta' Malta, 44
See coinage/coins
lyre. See coinage/coins

M

surmounted by a cross, 26
  See coinage/coins
Maastricht Treaty (1992), 262
Mac Donald, G., 297
Macdonald, Malcolm, 165
Machin, Arnold, 88
machines. See coinage/coins
Mackenzie (superintendent of Public Works), 117
Madrid, 58, 74
Magistral Palace (Valletta), 37, f. 40, 41, 42, 92, 98, 115
Magna Graecia, 2
  See Greece
Maitland, Thomas (Sir), 150
males. See coinage/coins
Mallia-Milanes, Victor (Prof.), 149, 304


**Malta**

- Angevins, 10
- Arab conquest, 8
- Aragonese, 10
- ceded to the Order of St John, 32, 34
- construction of fort on Grand Harbour’s promontory, 32
- counts, 9, 30
- county, 32
during Norman and Hohenstaufen rule, 30
- enfeoffed to Manfredi Chiaramonte, 32
- Frederick IV visit to Malta, 32
- Goths, 7
- Hellenization of, 3
- incorporated into Sicilian realm, 9, 10
- marquisate of, 32
- mortgaged to Don Gonsalvo de Monroi, 32
- Muslims, 9, 30
- Normans, 30
- ports, 1, 151
- pre-Roman name, 3
- prehistoric times, 1-2
- prosperity in Roman Malta, 5
- Republic within the Commonwealth, 94
- royal charter authorizing Maltese to vindicate rights even by force of arms, 32
- Sicily and, 10, 30, 32
- Sicilian Crown and, 30, 32
- Swabians in, 10
- trading with Muslims in Sicily and North Africa, 8
- Turkish incursions, 32
- Vandals, 7

See Angevins, coinage/coins, Greece, Order of St John, Roman Period, Sicily

**Malta** (newspaper), 94, 95, 100
- Malta Chamber of Commerce, 91
- Malta Development Corporation, 69
- Malta Drydocks. See currency notes
- Malta Government Gazette, 53, 131
- See MGG
- Malta Government Stocks, 232
- Maltese grain (habba), Malta lira, Malta Mint. See

- coinage/coins
- Malta Museum, 5
- Malta National Library, 34
- Malta’s national bird (il-merill), national flower (widnet il-bahar). See currency notes, numismatics: themes
- Malta-EU negotiations, 266-67
- Acquis Communautaire, 266
- adoption of Euro, replacing the Maltese lira as sole legal tender currency, 267
- prevailing circumstances in accession process in EU, 266
- Malta’s maritime history silver coin sets. See numismatics
- Maltese cross (eight-pointed), 92
- Maltese economy
  - balance of payments, 259, 260
  - capital controls phasing out, 266
  - commercial ship repairing, 69
  - domestic inflationary pressures, 258
  - electronics industry’s rapid expansion, 260
  - exports
  - export-led manufacturing, 69
  - performance faltering, 259
textiles and clothing, 257
  - formal development planning, 69
  - globalization and, 266
  - growth of, 260
  - import restrictions, 266
  - industrial production, 257
  - inflationary pressures, 259
  - international oil prices and, 260
  - liberalisation policies, 266
  - manufacturing industry growth, 260
  - manufacturing sectors, 259
  - overheated economy, 259
  - price stability, 259
  - prices and wage freeze, 258
  - problems restructuring, 70
  - productive sectors undergoing thorough restructuring, 266
  - radical structural changes in, 68, 69, 70, 154, 247, 257, 260, 266
  - signs of modest recovery, 258
  - slow-down in economic activity, 257
tourism, 69, 257, 259, 260
dramatic collapse in UK market, 258

kelb tal-fenek – Maltese islands: tourism: dramatic collapse
CURRENCY IN MALTA

unemployment, 258  
See currency
Maltese islands
ports, 1, 2, 151  
See coinage/coins, currency, Malta, numismatics
Maltese lampstand. See numismatics: themes
Maltese National Assembly, 62
Maltese rock-centaury. See numismatics: themes
Maltese tombs. See coinage/coins
Maltese worker monument (Msida). See currency notes
Mamo, Anthony (Sir, Governor General, President of Malta), 121
Manelli, Antonio, 34
Manfred (last Swabian king). See coinage/coins, numismatics: themes
marble
inscriptions, 20  
marmoreal, 22  
painting head, 20
Marcus Ulpius Nerva Traianus, 20
Margaretone of Brindisi (Admiral of the Fleet), 30
Maria and Martin. See coinage/coins
Marrajeni, Dino (Dott., ambassador of the Sovereign Military Order of Malta), 120
Marsa, 12, 22, 26, 173, 177, 289  
See currency notes
Marsala. See Lilybaeum
Marsaxlokk Bay, 169
Martin of Aragon, 32
Massa Frumentaria. See Order of St John
Massa, Pietro, 38, 150, 151
Matthias (of Hungary), 56
Mattingly, H., 296, 300  
See BMC CRE, RIC
Mayr, Albert, 16, 304
MBB, 26, 80, 84, 86
Mdina, 8, 9, 20, 22, 24, 28, 104, 123, 175, 180
Mdina Cathedral
Archive, 104  
Authorities, 8
financing the rebuilding of, 8
square in front of, 8  
See currency: notes, numismatics: themes
medals
bronze, 5

gold, 5, 37, 67, 122, 132, 135, 305
silver, 5
See coinage/coins, currency, numismatics
medieval Europe
commercial and financial transactions, 10
payment in coins/goods, 10
Mediterranean, 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 14, 41, 61, 102, 168
Melkart, 3
merchants. See British Rule in Malta
Merchants Street (Valletta). See Strada San Giacomo
Messenia, 9, 30, 32, 34, 35, 37, 84, 106
metal shortage. See currency
metallic reformers. See currency
Mexico, 62, 73, 74, 82, 83, 86
Mexican dollars, 61  
See currency
MGG, 12, 20, 22, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 86, 118, 119
Mgarr Harbour (Gozo), 173
Micallef, Luciano, 131
Middle East, 80
Mid-Med Bank, 156, 303, 306
Mifsud, Alfredo, 104, 304
Milan, 58, 151  
See coinage/coins
Mildenberg, L., 297
Miles, G. C., 28, 299
Milgade, M., 305
miliarense. See coinage/coins
millennium bug. See currency
Mini, Adolfo, 4, 304
Ministry of Finance, Customs and Ports (Malta), 70
Mint Street (Valletta), f. 40, 41
minting, 2, 6, 24, 40
dies, 4, 5, 34, 38, 40, f. 52, 70, 94, 106, 112, 119, 120, 122, 131
belonging to forger 52
mint of the Order of St John, 53

design of a screw-press, ii

drawing of tools and machinery used at, 53
mintmaster/master of the mint, ii, 34, 37, 38, f. 40
punches, 38, f. 52
belonging to forger 52
See coinage/coins
Mishler, C., 299
Mist, 28
Mizzi, Enrico (Dr), 166, 167
Mladek, J. V., 70
MNA, 76, 86, 116, 117
mnara (Maltese lampstand), 92, 124  
See numismatics: themes
Mocatta & Goldsmith (Messrs), 67
Moesia, 7
Moncada, Guglielmo Raimondo, 32
Monroi, Gonsalvo de, 32, 180
Montalto, John, 305
Montanaro, G., 67
Monte di Pietà e Redenzione, 42, 54  
See Order of St John
Monte di Sant' Anna (di Pietà), 9
Mqabba, 12
Msida. See currency notes
Mtarfa, 8, 20
Muhammad. See coinage/coins
Munich Crisis. See British Rule in Malta: World War II
Museum of Fine Arts (Valletta), f. 150
Maltese islands: ports - numismatic: designs: ornamental Maltese doorknockers

Muslim Malta
annual tribute, 30
See coinage/coins Malta
myrtle. See coinage/coins

N

Nachf, Busso Peus (Dr), vii
Naples, 30, 32, 39, 40, 84
Napoleon I (emperor), 86
napoleons (French gold 20 franc pieces). See coinage/coins
National Archives, Rabat, xxiii, 104
National Bank of Malta. See British Rule in Malta: banks
national bird. See coinage/coins
National Insurance Fund (Malta), 234
National Library of Malta (Valletta), 5, 34, 38, 104
National Museum of Archaeology (Valletta), 2, 3, 132
numismatic collection, 2, 7, 10, 132
national plant. See coinage/coins
NAV, 105
See Notarial Archives (Valletta)
naval battle. See numismatics
Naxxar, 7
Neapolitan troops, 42
Neptune's statue. See numismatics: themes
nestlings, 102
Netherlands, 240, 243, 247, 248, 261, 262
Newfoundland, 239
Newman, P., 305
Newton, Isaac (Sir)
as master of the mint established the weight for pound sterling in gold, 237
Nicholas II (Pope), 9
nickel-brass piece. See coinage/coins
Nicodemia, 24, 26
Nicolas, Gaetano, 38, 109, 114
Nicoloso, 9
niello. See engravings
Nike. See coins
nobleman, 5, 151
nofs biča, nofs cinkwina, nofs īwiḡ, nofs patakka, nofs uajja. See coinage/coins
North Africa, 1, 7, 8, 298
trading posts, 1
Norway, 239, 255
Notarial Archives (Valletta), 104
See NAV
Note Security Fund (1939). See currency

nude warriors. See coinage/coins
numismatics
coins
cupro-nickel
Malta lira, 131, 134
two ECU, 134
designs
Central Bank
new annexe, 134
portico and facade of building, 132
twentieth anniversary, 132
twenty-fifth anniversary, 134
computer, 136
Decade for Women, 132
dogs, 124
doorknocker, 124
emblem of Malta, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137
European Economic Community-Malta Association Agreement's twentieth anniversary of signing, 133
First World Fisheries Conference, 131
First World Food Day, 131
flags
European Community, 133
Malta, 133
Fort Manoel Gate, 124
games
qattus (cat), 133
George Cross Award to Malta, 133
GUZÉ Ellul-Mercer's portrait, 124
historical medal, 137
International Year of Child, 131
International Year of Disabled Persons, 131
Jesuits' emblem on coin, 134
John Paul II's visit to Malta, 133
kangū ta' Filfla (storm petrel), 124
kelb tal-fenek (ancient Maltese breed of dog), 124
lampstands, 124
last coin produced by Malta Mint, 134
legends, 136, 137
Les Gavroches (Antonio Sciortino), 124
Malta
admission to the United Nations, 136
historical role in defending Christian Europe, 134
Independence
twenty-fifth anniversary, 132
Maritime History sets, 131, 140
Mattia Preti's, 137
mnara (Maltese lampstand), 124
naval battle between Order of St John's and Ottoman Empire's galleys, 134
Neptune's statue in Presidential Palace (Valletta), 123
ornamental Maltese doorknocker, 124
CURRENCY IN MALTA

Preziosi, Luigi (Sir), 124
pyramid, 136
Romano-Maltese
coins depicted on coin, 137
struck in Gozo, 124
Save the Children Fund's seventieth anniversary
five Malta liri coin, 133
schooners, 135
ships, 201
storm petrel, 124
termination of foreign military facilities in
Malta, 131
UNICEF's fiftieth anniversary, 136
United Nations Organization's fiftieth
anniversary, 136
University of Malta
coat of arms, 134
quartercentenary of the foundation of, 81
fineness
gold coins, 137
silver coins, 137
gold
hundred Malta liri gold coins, 131, 132
sets
fifth series, 1976, 129
first series, 1972, 125
fourth series, 1975, 128
second series, 1973, 126
sixth series, 1977, 130
third series, 1974, 127
twenty-five Malta liri, 133
programme
international coin programme, 131, 133, 136
sales
donated to local children's entities, 136
sets
fifth series, 1976, 129
first series, 1972, 125
fourth series, 1975, 128
second series, 1973, 126
sixth series, 1977, 130
third series, 1974, 127
two Malta liri, 131, 132
silver coins
five Malta liri, 131, 133, 134, 135, 137
ten ECU silver coins, 134
Malta lira silver coins, 79
collections, 2, 5, 6, 8, 10, 28
armorial ensigns (1964), 131
autonomous coins, 5
Consular coins, 5
Imperial coins, 5
interest of, 6
pillage of, 5
Public Library (Valletta), 8
Regal coins, 5
College of Arms (UK), 132
commemorative issues, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143,
144, 145, 146, 147, 148
consultant, 120
designers, 131
Malta Mint, 131, 135
Central Bank responsible for its running, 132
denominated in Maltese liri and ECU, 134
issued in three standards, 131
medals minted at, 135
oblong shape and rounded corners, 137
produced with Federal German Mints's
operation
phased out, 135
rationalized on coins and medals, 132
programme
sponsored by United Nations Centre for Social
Development and Humanitarian Affairs,
132
transferred to new premises at Pietà, 131, 132
medals
commemorative silver medal on the inauguration
of Malta Mint, 120
designers, 131
minted at Malta Mint, 135
private and public organizations and, 122
piedfort versions, 131
profits
donated to UNICEF, 136
Royal Mint
coins struck at the, 134
themes
armorial bearings
Malta, 123, 124, 137
Central Bank, 132, 134, 137
Auberge de Castille, 123
Centennial Olympic Games (Atlanta, USA), 136
Central Bank's establishment
thirtieth anniversary, 136
child cuddling dog, 136
Cottonera Gate, 123
Dolphins Fountain (the Mall, Floriana), 123
first Romano-Maltese coin, 123
football - World Cup, 134
Fort St Angelo, 123
George Cross award to Malta, 133
Gozo boat with lateen sails, 123
hand
holding torch with map of Maltese islands in the
background, 74
Hagar Qim temples, 92, 98
Maltese banking system, 136
Maltese falcon, 123
Maltese revolt against the French two hundredth anniversary of, 137
Maltese stone charcoal stove, 123
Mdina Gate, 123
merill (Malta’s national bird), 123
ornamental stone balcony, 123
portraits
  Giovanni Francesco Abela’s, 123
  Manwel Dimech’s, 123
  Alfons Maria Galea’s, 123
  Temi Zammit’s, 123
qabru (Maltese fresh-water crab), 123
ship and explorer, 135
St Agatha’s Tower (Qammieh), 123
third millennium of Christian calendar, 137
UNICEF logo, 136
watchtower, 123
water polo game, 136
widnet il-bahar (national plant), 123
windmills, 124
Xarolla windmill (Żurrieq), 124
See coinage/coins

Odovakar (king of Italy), 7, 26
  granted title of patrician, 26
Old Theatre Street (Valletta), f. 40
oncia, 38, 61
  See coinage/coins
oncia d’argento, 38
ophthalmic surgeon, 124
Order of St John, 5, 32, 34-41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 49,
  50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 58, 60, 61, 64, 65, 66, 67, 74,
  84, 98, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113,
  114, 115, 117, 134, 149-50, 151, 153
banks
  services, 149, 150, 151
set up, 151
building of Valletta, 36
bullion, f. 150
Cancelleria (Chancery), f. 150
coins
  reissue causes hardship and difficulties, 36
Council of, 106, 107, 115
downfall, 41
employment
  for
    the mostly poor Maltese labour force, 36
famine, 36
fiduciary copper coins, 36
  financial advisor to Grand Master, 151
funds
  in deplete state, 115
  gold denominations, 44
  importation of, 36
  Grand Masters, 9, 37, 39, 40, 41
Great Siege
  financial difficulties following, 36
library, 5
Massa Frumentaria
  administers Università di Grani, 150
  periodically raised loans, 150
melted foreign coins, 36
military and naval role, 41
minting, 34, 106
  machinery removed, f. 41
money-lending, 149, 150, 151
  master of the mint, 37, 38, f. 41, 53
Monte di Pietà Sant’Anna, 150
  closed down during French Rule, 150
Monte di Redenzione
  ransoming Maltese slaves in Muslim captivity, 150
nobility
  involved in banking/money-lending, 151
pawning, 150
property abroad, 36
public projects, 36
responses, 36
rights
  coining money denied by Charles V, 34
sale of machinery
  to Greek Government, 104
silverware
  melted and converted into specie, 115
specie, f. 150
Treasury (Valletta), 36, f. 40, 41, 149, f. 150, f. 151
Turkish incursions, 36
works
  Floriana lines resumed, 37
See British Rule in Malta, coinage/coins, currency, minting, Sovereign Military Order of Malta
Osiris. See coinage/coins
Ostrogoths, 7, 26, 301
See coinage/coins
Ottoman Empire. See numismatics
Overijssel, 56
Overseas Sterling Area, 249, 251
end of, 251
oxen, 105

Pace, Anthony (Dr), vii
CURRENCY IN MALTA

Pace, John/J., 169, 286, 287
Pagani, A., 84, 86, 300
Palermo, 4, 8, 9, 30, 40, 84, 104
Palestine, 163
palm tree. See coinage/coins
Palamo, Zanobio, 40, 104, 111, 112, 113, 305
Papal Bull (1530), 34
papal coins. See coinage/coins
Paris, 86, 247
patakka. See coinage/coins
Patrician. See Odovakar
pawning
Monte di Pietà
re-established in the early days of British Rule, 150
See Order of St John
pecunia, 9, 10, 104
See currency
pecunia Gaudisij, pecunia Malte. See currency
Pedro IV (Aragon), 30
pellets. See coinage/coins
Pennington, James, 305
Peregrino, Giacomo de, 32
Perellos y Roccaful, Ramon (Grand Master), 44, 50, 66, 269, 270, 271
See coinage/coins
Pereyra, Emmanuel (Ball), 113
Persephone, 2, 12
See coinage/coins
Peru, 62, 82
pezza, 38
See coinage/coins
Philip (Duke of Edinburgh), 181
Philip II (of Spain), 58
Philip V, 74
Phocas, 8, 26
See coinage/coins
Phoenician traders:
arrival, 1
Pianta, Michele, 38
piastres, 35, 61, 84
See coinage/coins
Piazza San Francesco (Rabat), 22
Piazza Tesoreria (Republic Square), 5, f. 41
piccoli, pieciale (Messina). See coinage/coins
Pietà, 132
Pignatelli, Ettore, 34
Pigot, Henry, 60
pillar
over urn, 3
Pinto, Emmanuel (Grand Master), 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 46, 50, 67, 134, 149, 151, 269, 270, 271
See coinage/coins
Pisani, Salvatore L., 28, 305
pittings. See coinage/coins
plagues. See British Rule in Malta
Plasket, Richard (Sir), 116
plastic money, 227
Poland, 166, 240
Popayán, 74
popes, 8, 9, 133
Portelli, S.F., 305
Portugal, 239
See coinage/coins
postage stamps. See British Rule in Malta, Grand Harbour
Potosi, 82
Poussielgues, Antonio, 149
Pozzo, Bartolomeo, 305
prehistoric times
bartering, 1
Preti, Mattia, 137
Preziosi, Luigi. See numismatics: themes
price stability, 250, 259, 260, 266
priest's hat, ritual cap. See coinage/coins
printing presses. See British in Malta
Priory of Champagne, 37
private museums, 6
private speculators. See currency
Procida, Giovanni da, 30
Procopius, 7
Procurators of the Parish Church (Zejtun), 69
produce
purchased from North Africa, Syria and Sicily, 86
profile busts. See coinage/coins
Progress Press (Valletta), 171
Prosperpine, 20
Provident Bank for Savings. See British Rule in Malta
Provost, Jan, 37
Provost, Leon/P/ichele, 37, 38
Provost, Simon, 37, 38
prow of galley. See coinage/coins
Public Library (Valletta). See numismatic collections
Publius Licinus Egnatus Valerianus Gallienus, 22
Pullicino, Philip (Sir), 166
Punic
Legends, 3
Second Punic War, 2, 5, 14
See coinage/coins
pyramid. See numismatics
Q
qabru (Maltese freshwater crab). See currency notes
Qlejgha (Bingemma), 20
quadrans, quadrigatus, quartered arms. See coinage/coins
quarter-siliqua, 26
quinarius, quincunx. See coinage/coins, Roman Malta
Rabat, Gozo, 5, 12, 22, 180
Rabat Museum of Roman Antiquities, 22
rabbits, 102
Radio Deutschlandsender, 168
rams. See coinage/coins
Ransijat, Bosredon de (Chev.), 149
Ras ir-Raheb (Bahrija), 12
rationing. See coinage/coins
Ratto, R., 26, 300
Raymond, W., 82, 300
Rbiegli, reales. See coinage/coins
Reece, Richard, 305
Refalo, Michelangelo (Sir), 163
religious convictions, 3
Republic Square (Valletta), 5
Republic Street (Valletta), f. 40
Restelli, F., 44, 46, 48, 50, 54, 300
retail trade
discontent and disturbances in, 82
reverse designs. See coinage/coins
Rhegium (Bruttium), 12
Rhodes, 34
RIC, 20, 22, 24
See Mattingly, H.
Rimmersma, J. C., 303
Rio de la Plata/Rio-Plata, 62, 82
Rioja, 82
Ripollés, P., 295
See ABR
ritual stand. See coinage/coins
Rizzo, E., 12, 300
Robertson, William (Sir), 164
rodents, 102
Roger (Count)
attacked Maltese islands, 9, 30
devastation of Gozo, 9
Roger II (king of Sicily), 9
See coinage/coins
Roman Malta 3, 4, 5
Adriatic, 14
assembly, 3, 14
coinage 5
as, 8
Imperial, 21
issuing local coinage, 3
quadrans, 4
quincunx, 4
Republican, 12
scarcity of metal for
minting, 5
semis, 4
sextans, 5

triums, 4
conquest of Malta, 2, 5
annexation of Malta and Gozo, 4
culture, 3
curule chair, 4
Empire, 3, 7, 20
break-up of, 7
division of, 7
emperors, 6, 7, 20, 22
freedman of, 20
procurators
Malta’s, 20
Republican period, 6
Romanization of Malta, 4
self-governing municipality, 3, 180
senate, 2, 14
control of minting, 6
Sicilian municipia, 2
South Italy, 14
textile industry, 14
town house
outside Mdina, 20
women’s dresses, 14
See coinage/coins, currency notes, Eastern Roman
Empire, numismatics: themes, Rome
Rome, 2, 3, 20, 24, 26, 35, 37, 106, 120, 122, 168, 247
See Eastern Roman Empire, Roman Malta
Rosinel, Antonio, 38
Royal Engineers. See British Rule in Malta
Royal Mint (UK), 61, 69, 71, 72, 80, 94, 95, 98, 134,
136, 163
Royal Mint (Australia), 80
Royal Mint (Llantrisant, UK), 92, 94
Royal Navy, Royal Reserves. See British Rule in Malta
RSC, 20
See Sear, D.
Rudolph II, 56
Rue de la Monnaie (Valletta), f. 40
Rundle, Leslie (Sir), 160
Russia, 41
Russo, R., 297
RWMD, 12, 20, 22, 24

Sacra Infermeria, 36, 115
sacrifice
sacrificial cap, 3
sacrificial tripod, 3, 18
sacristans, 68
sailing-craft, sails. See currency notes, numismatics:
themes
Saliba, René G., xxiii
CURRENCY IN MALTA

saluto/carlino (Naples). See coinage/coins
Salviati, Bernardo (Fra), 35, 37, 106
Sambon, C., 30, 32, 300
Sammut, J. C., ix, x, xxi, 18, 44, 46, 48, 50, 54, 74, 76, 82, 84, 175, 290, 300, 305
Sammut, Joseph H., 175, 290
Sant, M. A., 54, 56, 58, 74, 301
Santiago, 82
Saqqajja Hill (Rabat-Malta), 8
Save the Children Fund. See numismatics
Sceptre, 3
See coinage/coins
Schooners. See numismatics
Sciacca, 4
Scicliuna, Mario, iv
Sciortino, Adolfo, 65, 66, 67
Sciortino, Antonio, 92, 97, 98, 124, 177
scriptum. See coinage/coins
Screw-press. See minting
Scrollwork. See British Rule in Malta: currency
Scudo. See coinage/coins
SDR (Special Drawing Right). See currency
Seaby, P., 76, 78, 80, 301
Sear, David R., 300, 305
See RSC
Seignorage. See currency
Seltman, C., 16, 18, 301, 305
See coinage/coins
Sicily, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 30, 32, 35, 37, 39, 68, 82, 84, 86, 108, 149
Aghlabids, 8
capture of Messina, 9
Palermo, 9, 30
Christians non-Arabic speaking, 8
Cicero as Quaestor, 14
coinage dinars
Islamic, 8
dirhams, 8
dollar, 61, 62, 63, 84, 86, 154, 155
gold coinage, 8
half-dollars, 84
mintmaster of Messina, 34
quarter-dollars, 84	right to mint own coinage, 2
conquest by Vandals and Ostrogoths, 7
counts, 9, 10
donated to Robert Guiscard, 9
Fatimids, 8
Frederick II, 30
invasion of Messina, 30
kings, 10
Malta perpetually annexed to, 2, 180
Roman province, 2
See coinage/coins, currency, Kingdom of the Two Sicilies, Malta
Sijilmasa, 28
siliqua, silver. See coinage/coins, numismatics
silversmiths, 38, 39, 64
Simmons, John Lintorn (Sir), 66, 86, 155, 157, 159
simpulum, 14, 20
See coinage/coins
sitt habbien, sitt irbajja', sittax-il tari, six-grain ears, sixpence, six-rayed comet, skud. See coinage/coins
slave wars (Sicily), 5
See Order of St John
Smithsonian Institute (Washington DC), 248
Smithsonian Agreement breakdown of, 252
SNG ANS, 14
SNG Cop., 12
SNG Lloyd, 12
Social War (Italy), 5
Society of Jesus, 5
sold, soldiers. See coinage/coins
Soler, Richard, 173, 289
solidus, Sotheby, Wilkinson and Hodge. See coinage/coins
South American Republics. See coinage/coins
South Italy. See Italy
Southern Europe. See British Rule in Malta
Sovereign Military Order of Malta (Rome), 94, 120
See Order of St John
sovereigns. See coinage/coins
Spahr, R., 30, 32, 84, 301
Spain, 10, 34, 58, 72, 86
See coinage/coins
Sofia, 82
Soria, Francisco, 1
Southeast Asia, 239
Spain, 10, 34, 58, 72, 86
See coinage/coins
spears. Spes. See coinage/coins
Spink & Son Group of Companies, 133
Spink & Son Ltd. (London), 122
spiral motif (neolithic Tarxien temple). See currency notes
spirits. See British Rule in Malta
Spiteri, Lino, 175, 176, 290, 291
sports. See numismatics: themes
sprinkler. See coinage/coins
St Agatha's Tower (Qammieh). See numismatics: themes
St Calcedonius Square (Floriana), f. 150
St Elmo (fort), 32
St George's Church (Rabat-Gozo), 5
St George's Square (Valletta), 181
St James Counterguard (Valletta), crì, 136
St John's Church (Valletta), 137
St Joseph Institute (Hammrun), 169
Sta Margherita Hill, 37
standards of living. See coinage/coins
Stanhope, Edward (Secretary of State for Colonies), 64
star, stater. See coinage/coins
statues. See currency notes
steel plates. See British Rule in Malta: banking
sterling. See currency
stone altar, 92, 98
See coinage/coins
stone balcony. See numismatics: themes
Stopler, Wolfgang F. (Prof.), 70
Sirada del Salvatore (Old Theatre Street, Valletta), f. 40
Strada San Giacomo (Merchants Street, Valletta), 6
Strada San Giorgio (Republic Street, Valletta), f. 40
Strada San Sebastiano (Valletta), 38, f. 40, f. 41
street hawkers, 68
Strickland, Gerald (Lord)
prepares draft ordinance for the issue of paper currency by private individuals or Corporations, 157
See British Rule in Malta, currency
strikes, 72
Suez Canal. See British Rule in Malta
Swabia, 9
See Malta
swallowtail butterfly (farfett tal-fejgel). See currency notes, numismatics: themes
Sweden, 239, 255, 262
Switzerland, 134, 240, 243, 247
Sydenham, E. A., 14, 301
Syracuse (Sicily), 12
Syria, 68, 86
CURRENCY IN MALTA

Trigo, J., 297
trionfi. See coinage/coins
Tripartite Monetary Agreement. See currency
Tripoli, 68, 86
Triq Zekka (Old Mint Street, Valletta), f. 40, f. 41
Troisi, Carlo, 8, 38
Troisi, Pietro Paolo, 38, 110
Tunis, 68, 86
Tunisia, 1
Turkey, 24
See Order of St John
Turnbull Junior & Somerville. See British Rule in Malta: banks

U

Umayyad Dynasty, 28
See coinage/coins
uncia. See coinage/coins
UNICEF, 131, 136
United Nations, 70, 131, 132, 135, 136, 180, 241
United Nations Mission, 70
United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference (Breto...b. 241
See currency notes, numismatics
Università dei Gran. See Order of St John
Universitas, 10
University of Malta. See currency notes, numismatics
uqija. See coinage/coins
urn, 37
See pillar
USA, 233, 237, 239, 240, 241
usury, 150
Utrecht, 56

V

Vairinga Street (Rabat-Gozo). See coinage/coins
Valcambi SA (Switzerland), 132
Valentini, Roberto, 34, 306
Valentinianus II, 8, 24
See coinage/coins
Valletta, 2, 5, 6, 8, 10, 28, 36, 37, 38, f. 40, f. 41, 42, 43, 60, 64, 65, 97, 98, 104, 107, 111, 123, 132, 137, 149, 152, 156, 159, 169, 171, 177, 179, 181
bird's-eye view of, f. 40
expenses for the building fortifications outside the walls of, 107
See coinage/coins, currency, ingots
Vallette, Jean de (la) (Grand Master), 36, 37, 44, 48, 50, 305
See coinage/coins

W

Vandalic coins. See coinage/coins
Vasconcellos, Luis Mendes de (Grand Master), 106, 269, 270, 271
vases. See coinage/coins
Vassallo, Francis J., 182, 292, 293
Vatican intervention in contention on ownership of hoard, 8
Vaubois (General), 60
Vella, Ganni, 180
Vella, Tom, 162, 180
Venerable Council of the Order of St John. See Order of St John
Venice
Venetian Consuls, 149
See coinage/coins
Ventimiglia, Guido, 32
Vendalle, Hugues de Loubenx (Grand Master), 50, 134, 269, 270, 271
See coinage/coins
Verres, Caius, 14
plundered temple of Juno, 14
Vertot, Rene de (Abbé), 34, 35, 306
Victoria, 76, 78, 80, 86
victoriatus, Victory. See coinage/coins
Vienna, 86, 301
vignettes. See currency notes
Vilhena, Antonio Manoel de (Grand Master), 38, 39, 44, 46, 50, 269, 270, 271
See coinage/coins
village grocers, 68
vine leaves, Virgin Mary, Virtus. See coinage/coins
Vittorio Emanuele III, 297
Vittorio Emmanuele II, 86
Vittoriosa, 37
Voegtli, H., 297

Wage and price freeze. See Maltese economy
Walker, Alan (Dr), viii, xxiii
Wall Street Crisis, War Memorial. See currency
Warsaw, 149
Washington DC, 248
watch-tower (gardjola). See currency notes, numismatics: themes
water polo. See numismatics
water-colours, 180
welders. See numismatics
West Germany, 233, 243, 247, 248
Western Mediterranean, 14
Wettinger, Godfrey (Prof.), vii, 22, 104, 301, 306
wheat, 105
White, Harry Dexter, 90, 241
widnet il-bahar (Malta’s national plant). See currency notes, numismatics: themes
Wignacourt, Alof(ius) de (Grand Master), 50, 56, 106, 269, 270, 271
See coinage/coins
wigs. See coinage/coins
William IV, 78
See coinage/coins
windmills. See numismatics: themes
women
disadvantaged women
in
developing countries, 132
See numismatics, Roman period
Wood, Hadrian, 288
World Bank, 241
World War I
gold coins withdrawn from circulation in England, 162
See British Rule in Malta
See British Rule in Malta
wreaths. See coinage/coins
Wroth, W., 301

xambekk. See currency notes
Xarolla windmill (Żurrieq). See numismatics: themes
Ximenez de Texada, Francisco (Grand Master), 40, 44, 46, 269, 270, 271

See coinage/coins
xprunara. See currency notes
Xuereb, Paul, 121

Z
Zacatecas mint (Mexico), 82
Zammit, Temi/Themistocles (Sir), 5, 9, 12, 14, 20, 22, 23, 301
See numismatics: themes
zecchini, 9, 35, 38, 39, 40, 41, 44, 58
See coinage/coins
Zeininger de Borja, F.C., 306
Zeno (emperor), 7
Odovakar’s coins struck in the name of, 24, 26
See coinage/coins
Zondadari, Marcantonio (Grand Master), 66

ž
žewg irbajja’, žewg lir iad-deheb, žewg skudi. See coinage/coins
Żurrieq, 124

zekkin. See coinage/coins