

MILLER'S

General Editor

JUDITH  
MILLER

ANTIQUES

Encyclopedia



# Contents

Introduction 10

Furniture 16

Ceramics 120

Silver 222

Jewellery 260

Glass 272

Rugs & Carpets 310

Textiles 332

Clocks & Watches 346

Arts and Crafts & Art Nouveau  
366

Art Deco 402

Dolls & Teddy Bears  
432

Toys & Games 454

Post-war Design 474

Oriental Works of Art 492

Miscellaneous 502

## 10 Introduction

### 16 Furniture

- 18 **Furniture: Basics**
- 18 Construction
- 20 Styles
- 22 Woods and patination
- 24 Decoration
- 26 Marriages, alterations and fakes, and care
- 28 **Seat furniture**
- 28 Stools
- 29 Early chairs
- 30 Easy chairs before 1840
- 33 Country chairs
- 34 Easy chairs after 1840
- 36 Dining-chairs before 1840
- 39 Dining-chairs after 1840
- 42 Settees and sofas before 1840
- 44 Settees and sofas after 1840
- 46 **Tables**
- 46 Early tables
- 48 Gateleg and dropleaf tables
- 50 Dining-tables before 1840
- 52 Dining-tables after 1840
- 54 Drum, breakfast, and centre tables
- 56 Pembroke and sofa tables
- 58 Console, side, and pier tables
- 60 Sideboards and serving tables
- 62 Dressing tables
- 64 Tea tables and tripod tables
- 66 Occasional tables
- 68 Games and work tables
- 70 **Storage furniture**
- 70 Chests and coffer
- 72 Early cupboards and meubles en deux corps
- 73 Cupboards and linen-presses before 1840
- 76 Wardrobes after 1840
- 78 Early chests-of-drawers
- 80 Chests-of-drawers before 1840
- 83 Chests-of-drawers after 1840
- 86 Cabinets-on-stands
- 87 High chests-of-drawers
- 88 Chests-on-chests
- 90 Dressers
- 92 Display cabinets
- 94 Side cabinets
- 96 Bookcases and bookshelves
- 98 **Writing furniture**
- 98 Bureaux before 1840
- 100 Bureaux after 1840
- 102 Escritoirs and secrétaires
- 104 Writing cabinets-on-stands
- 105 Library and writing tables
- 106 Davenport
- 107 Pedestal and kneehole desks
- 108 **Miscellaneous**
- 108 Stands and racks
- 110 Bedside tables and washstands
- 112 Mirrors
- 114 Screens
- 116 Beds
- 118 Trays, knife-boxes, cutlery-urns, wine coolers, cellarets, and buckets



- 126 Fakes and forgeries
- 128 Collecting and care
- 130 **Oriental pottery and porcelain**
- 130 Map of pottery and porcelain centres in East Asia
- 131 China
- 131 Early ceramics
- 132 Song
- 133 Yuan and early Ming
- 134 Middle and later Ming
- 136 Later export porcelain
- 138 Qing before 1800
- 140 Qing after 1800
- 141 Korea
- 142 Japan
- 142 Arita blue-and-white wares
- 143 Imari
- 144 Kakiemon
- 145 Nabeshima and Hirado
- 146 Later Japanese ceramics
- 148 **Pottery**
- 148 Map of pottery centres in Europe and the USA
- 149 Islamic pottery
- 150 Spain
- 151 Portugal
- 152 Italy before 1600
- 154 Italy after 1600
- 155 Tiles
- 156 France
- 158 Germany
- 158 Stoneware
- 159 Faience
- 160 The Netherlands
- 162 Britain
- 162 Delftware
- 163 Lead-glazed ware
- 164 Stoneware
- 165 Creamware and pearlware
- 166 Wedgwood stoneware
- 167 Ironstone and transfer-printed wares
- 168 Staffordshire figures
- 169 Majolica
- 170 The United States
- 172 **Porcelain**
- 172 Map of porcelain centres in Europe and the USA
- 173 Germany before 1800
- 173 Early Meissen
- 174 Meissen figures and services
- 176 Academic and Marcolini
- 177 Hausmaler
- 178 Other German factories
- 181 Germany after 1800
- 181 Meissen
- 182 Berlin
- 184 Dresden and other Meissen imitators
- 185 Fairings, ribbon plates, and lithophanes
- 186 The Low Countries, Switzerland, and Scandinavia
- 188 Austria
- 190 Italy and Spain
- 192 France before 1820
- 192 Early porcelain
- 193 Vincennes and early Sèvres
- 194 Later Sèvres
- 195 Paris
- 196 France after 1820
- 196 Sèvres
- 198 Paris and Limoges
- 200 Britain before 1790
- 200 Experimental porcelain



- 201 Chelsea
- 202 Bow and Longton Hall
- 203 Worcester
- 204 Blue-and-white wares
- 206 Derby
- 207 Plymouth, Bristol, and New Hall
- 208 Britain 1790–1900
- 208 Worcester
- 209 Coalport
- 210 Derby
- 211 Staffordshire factories
- 212 Swansea and Nantgarw
- 213 Rockingham
- 214 Parian busts and statues
- 215 Japanesque, aesthetic, and eastern styles
- 216 Britain after 1900
- 218 Ireland
- 219 Russia
- 220 The United States



### 222 Silver

- 224 **Silver: Basics**
- 224 Properties and forming techniques
- 225 Hallmarking
- 226 Decoration
- 228 Fakes, care, and collecting
- 230 **Candlesticks**
- 230 Before 1800
- 232 After 1800
- 234 Candelabra
- 236 **Dining silver**
- 236 Plates and salvers
- 238 Decorative tableware
- 240 Entrée dishes and sauceboats
- 242 Tureens
- 244 **Flatware**
- 246 **Drinking vessels**
- 248 **Serving beverages**
- 248 Teapots and tea services
- 250 Tea-caddies, sugar-bowls, and cream-jugs
- 252 Coffee-pots, chocolate-pots, tea-kettles, and tea-urns
- 254 **Serving wine and spirits**
- 254 Claret-jugs, decanters, funnels, coasters, and labels
- 256 Wine coolers, monteiths, and punch-bowls
- 258 **Miscellaneous**

### 260 Jewellery

- 262 **Jewellery: Basics**
- 264 **Rings**
- 265 **Brooches**
- 266 **Necklaces, pendants, and lockets**
- 267 **Earrings and bracelets**
- 268 **Sentimental jewellery**
- 270 **Men's jewellery**
- 271 **Costume jewellery**

### 272 Glass

- 274 **Glass: Basics**
- 274 Materials
- 275 Forming techniques
- 276 Decoration
- 278 Forms and styles
- 280 **Mould-blown glass**
- 281 **Pressed glass**
- 282 **Coloured glass**



- 282 Before 1800
- 283 After 1800
- 283 Bohemia
- 284 Britain, France, and the United States
- 286 **Enamelled glass**
- 286 Before 1800
- 288 After 1800
- 290 **Engraved glass**
- 290 Low Countries, Bohemia, Germany, and Sweden
- 292 Britain
- 294 **Cut glass**
- 294 Ireland, Britain, and the United States
- 296 Bohemia, Spain, Belgium, and France
- 298 **Cameo glass**
- 300 **Additions to glass**
- 300 Lampwork
- 301 Twisted stems
- 302 Gilding
- 303 Tassies, sulphides, and jewellery
- 304 **Lighting**
- 306 **Paperweights**
- 308 **Miscellaneous**

### 310 Rugs & Carpets

- 312 **Rugs & Carpets: Basics**
- 314 **Oriental rugs and carpets**
- 314 Persia before 1800
- 315 The Ottoman Empire before 1700
- 316 Persia after 1800
- 318 The Ottoman Empire after 1700
- 320 The Caucasus
- 322 Western Turkestan
- 324 Flatweaves
- 325 The Far East
- 326 **Europe**
- 326 France
- 328 Britain and Ireland
- 329 Spain and Portugal
- 330 **The United States**



### 332 Textiles

- 334 **Needlework**
- 334 Embroidery
- 337 Samplers
- 338 **Quilts**
- 340 **Costume**
- 340 Womenswear before 1900
- 342 Womenswear after 1900
- 343 Menswear
- 344 **Accessories**
- 345 Lace

### 346 Clocks & Watches

- 348 **Clocks & Watches: Basics**
- 350 **Wall clocks**
- 352 **Longcase clocks**
- 354 **Bracket clocks**
- 354 Early bracket clocks
- 355 Later bracket clocks
- 357 **Carriage clocks**
- 358 **Precision clocks and chronometers**
- 359 **Electric clocks**
- 360 **Novelty clocks**
- 362 **Barometers**
- 364 **Watches**
- 364 Pocket watches
- 365 Wristwatches

### 366 Arts and Crafts & Art Nouveau

- 368 **Arts and Crafts: Introduction**
- 369 **Furniture**
- 369 Britain
- 372 The United States
- 374 **Ceramics**
- 374 Britain
- 376 The United States
- 378 **Metalwork**
- 380 **Art Nouveau: Introduction**
- 381 **Furniture**
- 381 France
- 382 Belgium, Austria, Spain, and Italy
- 384 **Ceramics**
- 384 France
- 385 The Netherlands
- 386 Britain, Germany, Austria, and Denmark
- 388 **Glass**
- 388 France
- 390 Austria
- 391 Britain
- 392 The United States
- 394 **Metalwork**
- 396 **Jewellery**
- 398 **Sculpture**
- 400 **Posters**



### 402 Art Deco

- 404 **Art Deco: Introduction**
- 406 **Furniture**
- 406 The Netherlands, Germany, and Scandinavia
- 408 France
- 409 Britain
- 410 The United States
- 412 **Ceramics**
- 412 France, Belgium, and Italy
- 414 Germany, Austria, and Scandinavia
- 415 The United States
- 416 Britain
- 418 **Glass**
- 418 France
- 421 The United States
- 422 **Metalwork**
- 424 **Jewellery**
- 426 **Sculpture**
- 426 France
- 428 Germany and Austria
- 430 **Posters**



### 432 Dolls & Teddy Bears

- 434 **Dolls & Teddy Bears: Basics**
- 436 **Wood and papier-mâché dolls**
- 437 **Poured-wax dolls**
- 438 **Other wax dolls**
- 439 **China and porcelain dolls**
- 440 **Bisque dolls**
- 440 France
- 440 Fashion dolls
- 442 Bébés
- 444 Germany
- 446 **Fabric and rag dolls**
- 447 **Other later dolls**
- 448 **Automata**
- 449 **Soft toys**
- 450 **Teddy bears**
- 452 **Dolls' houses**

### 454 Toys & Games

- 456 **Wood and paper toys**
- 458 **Early American toys**
- 460 **Tinplate**
- 460 Germany
- 463 Other European countries
- 464 **Trains**
- 464 Germany and Britain
- 467 Other countries
- 468 **Lead and plastic figures**
- 470 **Diecasts**
- 472 **Other post-war toys**

### 474 Post-war Design

- 476 **Furniture**
- 476 Wood
- 478 Metal
- 479 Plastic and other materials
- 480 **Jewellery**
- 481 **Lighting**
- 482 **Domestic wares**
- 484 **Glass**
- 486 **Factory-produced ceramics**
- 488 **Studio ceramics**
- 488 Britain
- 490 Continental Europe
- 491 The United States

### 492 Oriental Works of Art

- 494 **Metalwork**
- 496 **Carvings**
- 498 **Lacquerware**
- 500 **Jade**
- 501 **Ivory**

### 502 Miscellaneous

- 504 **Scientific and medical instruments**
- 504 Globes and planetaria
- 505 Surveying and navigational instruments
- 506 Telescopes and microscopes
- 507 Medical instruments
- 508 **Sporting memorabilia**
- 510 **Cameras and optical toys**
- 512 **Metalwork**
- 514 **Boxes and bottles**
- 514 Cases and boxes
- 516 Perfume bottles
- 517 Vinaigrettes
- 518 **Rock and pop memorabilia**

### 520 Where to buy

### 522 Glossary

### 533 Bibliography

### 536 Index

### 559 Picture acknowledgments



# Index

Page numbers in *italic* refer to illustrations; page numbers in **bold** refer to main entries

## A

Aalto, Aino 484  
 Aalto, Alvar 405, 407, 407, 409, 476, 477, 484  
 Abaquesne, Masséot 156  
 Abels, Gustav 291  
 Abstract Expressionist ceramics **491**  
 "Academic" period, Meissen **176**, 207  
 accessories, costume **344**, 344  
 acid etching, glass **277**, 277, **293**, 293, 388  
 Acier, Michel-Victor 176  
 Ackermann, Rudolf 117  
 Acoma pottery 171, 171  
 "acorn" clocks 355  
 acorn knobs, drinking glasses 279  
 "Act of Parliament" clocks 350  
 Adam, James 166, 328  
*Works in Architecture* 60  
 Adam, Robert 166  
 bookcases 96  
 cabinets 85, 93, 95  
 candlesticks and chandeliers 231, 305  
 Neo-classical style 37, 89, 328  
 painted furniture 25  
 pier and console tables 58  
 tureens 242  
*Works in Architecture* 60  
 Adams, William 240  
 adjustable legs 20  
 Adams, George 504, 506, 506  
 Adams, Peter 329, 329  
 "Adams" barometers 362, 363

Alcock, Samuel & Co. 209, 211, 213  
 Alcora 150  
 Aldegrever, Heinrich 158  
 Aldgate 162  
 Aldis 437  
 ale glasses 279  
 Alexander I, Tsar 219  
 Alexander II, Tsar 219  
 Alexander Doll Co. 447  
 Alexandra, Princess 266  
 Alfonso III, King of Spain 406-7  
 Alfred University 491  
 alkalis, glass 274  
*alla certosina* inlays 25  
 Allison, Michael 68  
 almandine garnets 262  
 Alps 74, 77  
 Alps Shoji Ltd 472, 473  
 alterations, furniture **26-7**, 26  
 Althof Bergmann 448, 448  
 amaranth 22, 22  
 Amberina glass 285, 285  
 amboyna 22, 22  
 "Amen" wine glasses 276, 292  
 America see United States of America  
 American Belleek 221, 221  
 American China Manufactory 220, 220  
 American China Works 221  
 American "Chippendale"  
 chairs **31**, 31  
 tables 19  
 American Civil War 336  
 American Encaustic Tiling Co. 155  
 American Flyer 467  
 American War of Independence 58, 257  
 amethysts 262  
 Amish quilts 339, 339  
 amphora 298  
 Amstel 186, 187  
 Amstelhoeck factory 385  
 Amsterdam 36, 73, 86, 160, 512  
 Amsterdam School **385**  
 Anatolia 314, 315, 318, 324  
 anchor brooches 269  
 anchor escapement, clocks 348, 349, 349  
 Andries, Jasper 162  
 Androuet du Cerceau, Jacques, *Petites Grottesques* 72  
 anemoid barometers **363**, 363  
 anemoid barometers **362**, 362, 363  
 anemoid glass 294, 296, 305  
 anemoid, Duke of 195, 195

applique  
 pictures 336  
 quilts **338**, 338  
 aquamarines 262  
 "Arabesque" service 194, 194  
 Arabia 487, 487  
 Arad, Ron 478, 478  
 Arak 317  
 Arcade Manufacturing Co. 459  
 "Archaic" period, maiolica 152  
 "Archaic" wares, Chinese ceramics 139  
 Archelais, Jules 197  
 Arequipa Pottery 377, 377  
 Argand, Aimé 305  
 Argand lamps 305, 305  
 Argy-Rousseau, Gabriel 389, 389, **420**, 420  
 Argyle Street Tea Room, Glasgow 371, 371  
 Arita porcelain **142**, 142, 143, **146**, 146, 147  
 armadio (linen-press) 73  
 armchairs 19, 29, 29, **30-2**, 30-2, **34-5**, 34-5, 373  
 Armenians 319  
 armillary spheres 504  
 armoires 73-5, 74-5  
 armorial wares, glass 286, 295  
 Armstrong, William 218  
 Arneson, Robert 491  
 Arnold 472  
 Arnold, John Roger 358  
 Arrailos 329  
 arraiolos (embroidered carpets) 329  
 Art Deco 380, **404-31**  
 ceramics **404**, **412-17**, **412-17**  
 clocks 359  
 costume 342  
 furniture **405**, **406-11**, **406-11**  
 glass 274, **418-21**, **418-21**  
 jewellery **424-5**, **424-5**  
 metalwork **422-3**, **422-3**  
 posters **404**, **430-1**, **430-1**  
 sculpture **405**, **426-9**, **426-9**  
 silver 259  
 watches 365  
 Art Nouveau **380-401**  
 ceramics **384-7**, **384-7**  
 furniture **381-3**, **381-3**  
 glass 274, 299, **388-93**, **388-93**  
 jewellery **396-7**, **396-7**  
 metalwork **394-5**, **394-5**  
 posters **400-1**, **400-1**  
 sculpture **398-9**, **398-9**  
 silver **235**, **254**, **259**, **259**  
 wardrobes 77  
 art potteries **375**, **376**, **412**  
 Art Union of London 214  
 Art Workers' Guild 368, 370  
*Arte povera* 380  
 arte povera 99, 101  
 Artek 407, 407  
 Arteluce 481  
 Artifort 479  
 Artigas, Josep Llorens 412, 490  
 Artigues, Aimé-Gabriel d' 297  
 Arts and Crafts Exhibition Society 368, 370  
 Arts and Crafts Movement **366-79**  
 ceramics **368**, **374-7**, **374-7**  
 costume 340  
 furniture 101, 111, **368**, **369-73**, **369-73**  
 jewellery **396**, 396  
 metalwork **378-9**, **378-9**  
 Artworkers' Guild 374  
 aryballos 274  
 AS company 467, 467  
 Aschaffenburg 178  
 Ashbee, Charles Robert 368  
 Guild of Handicraft 370, 371, 378  
 jewellery 396, 396  
 metalwork **378**, 378  
 Askew, Richard 210  
*asmalyk* (camel trappings) 323, 323  
 Astbury, Thomas 165  
 astrolabes 505  
 "Atomic" clock 482  
 Attwell, Mabel Lucie 417, 427  
 Au Bon Marché 404, 408  
 Aubusson  
 carpets 312, 325, **327**, **327**  
 tapestries 115  
 upholstery 34  
 Audemars Piguet 365  
 Auffenwerth, Sabina 177  
 Auffenwerth family 177  
 Augarten Factory 189  
 Augsburg  
 cabinets-on-stands 86  
 escritorioes 102  
*Hausmaler* 177  
 occasional tables 66  
 Auguste, Henri 237  
 Augustus III, Elector of Saxony 235  
 Augustus the Strong, Elector of Saxony 173, 174, 175  
 Ault, William 375  
 Ault Pottery 374  
 aumbries 72  
 "Aurelian" wares 386  
 Austin, Walter 216  
 Austria  
 Art Deco **404**, **414**, **414**, **422**  
 Art Nouveau 380, **382-3**, **386-7**, 390, 390, 397  
 Biedermeier style 32  
*bonheurs du jour* 104  
 ceramics **386-7**, **414**, **414**  
 chests 71  
 clocks 351  
 dining-chairs 38  
 dolls 434  
 furniture **382-3**  
 glass 276, 277, **289**, **289**, **291**, 390, 390  
 jewellery 397  
 metalwork **422**  
 mirrors 113  
 porcelain **188-9**, **188-9**  
 posters 430  
 pot-cupboards 110  
 secrétaires 103  
 silver 238  
 wardrobes 77  
 Wiener Werkstätte **395**  
 autographs, rock and pop memorabilia 518  
 automata **448**, 448  
 automaton clocks **360**, **360**, 361  
 Avril, Jane 400, 400  
 awards, rock and pop memorabilia 518, 518  
 Axminster carpets 328, 328  
 Ayres, Frederick 456  
 Ayrshire whitework 336, 336

reading  
 convex mould  
 divided by grand fitted  
 swivel.

## Reformation

movement in 16th century  
 began as an attempt to reform  
 Catholic Church and  
 establishment of the church.

## Régence

the forerunner of the  
 style in France, characterised  
 symmetrical, heavy forms  
 Baroque but with elaborate  
 It takes its name from the regent  
 Philippe, duc d'Orléans (1715-1747).

american term for a  
 table.  
 masks found on Chinese  
 candlestick for holding a  
 lighting pipes and  
 sealing wax.  
 by western European flatwoven

13, 217

52

245

ceramics **124**, 124

## B

- Baccarat  
 cameo glass 299, 299  
 cut glass 297, 297  
 jewellery 303  
 lighting 304, 305  
 opaline glass 284  
 paperweights 306, 306, 307  
 "tinted-rose" wares 285
- Baccetti, Andrea 93
- Bacchus, George & Sons 289, 289, 307, 307
- Bach, Martin 392
- Bach, Oscar 422, 423
- Bachelier, Jean-Jacques 193, 193
- bachelors' chests 80, 80
- Bachmann 467
- backgammon tables 68
- Badlam, Stephen 89
- bags 344
- Bailey, Charles A. 459
- Bailey, William Willis 213
- Baillie Scott, Mackay Hugh 368, 370, 371, 371
- Bain, Alexander 359
- Bakelite 405
- Baker, Ginger 519
- Baker, Josephine 405, 430
- Bakewell, Benjamin 295
- Bakewell's 295, 299, 303
- Bakst, Léon 405, 426
- Baldwyn, Charles 216
- Balenciaga, Christóbal 342, 342
- Balkesir 324
- Balkans, kilims 324
- Ball, William 200
- ball knobs, drinking glasses 279
- ball stoppers, glass 278
- Ballets Russes 405, 426-7
- balloon-back chairs 21, 40
- balls  
 baseball 509  
 golf 509
- Balmain, Pierre 342
- Balmoral Castle 340
- Baltimore, Maryland 56, 60, 171, 339
- Baluchistan 324
- baluster legs 20
- baluster stems, drinking glasses 279
- Balzac, Jean-François 230
- Bamberger Metallwerkstätte 407
- bambucci 72
- bamboo  
 carvings 497, 497  
 imitation 84
- bangles 267, 267, 425
- "banjo" barometers 362-3, 362, 363
- "banjo" clocks 351
- banks, cast-iron 459, 459
- "bantamwork" screens 114
- Baotou 325
- bar brooches 265
- "Barbie" dolls 447, 447
- Barbin, François 192
- Barclay 469
- Barfoot, J.W. 457
- Bargello stitch, canvaswork 335, 335
- barilla, glass 274
- Barker, John 208
- Barker Brothers Furniture Co. 411
- barley twist legs 20
- Barlow, Arthur 375
- Barlow, Edward 349
- Barlow, Florence 375, 375
- Barlow, Hannah 375
- Barnard, Edward & Sons 251
- Barnard, John 230
- Barnsley, Ernest 370
- Barnsley, Sidney 370, 409, 409
- barometers 362-3, 362-3
- Baroque style  
 cabinets-on-stands 86  
 dining-chairs 36  
 display cabinets 92  
 easy chairs 30  
 figures 174  
 furniture 20  
 glass 276  
 mirrors 112, 113  
 porcelain 191  
 pottery 156  
 silver 230, 237, 250  
 tables 58, 59  
 wardrobes 77
- Barovier, Angelo 274
- Barovier, Anton 286
- Barovier, Ercole 485
- Barovier & Toso 485
- Barr, Flight & Barr 208, 208, 212
- Barr, Martin 208
- Barraclough & Sons 229
- barrel decanters 278
- Barrias, Ernest 398
- Barrois, Madame 439
- baseball 509, 509
- baskets  
 Belleek 218, 218  
 porcelain 181  
 pottery 165  
 silver 226, 239, 239
- Bassano 154
- Bassett-Lowke, W.J. & Co. 465, 465
- "bat-printing", porcelain 211
- Bateman family 251
- Batterham, Richard 488
- Baudot, Guillaume 254
- Baudouine, Charles A. 76
- Bauhaus 405  
 ceramics 414  
 furniture 406, 410  
 metalwork 422, 422, 423
- Bavaria 159
- Baxter, Thomas 208, 209, 209, 212
- Bayreuth 159, 159
- "Beaconsfield" wardrobes 76
- "Beaded" pattern, flatware 245
- beakers  
 glass 277, 282, 283, 286, 288, 290, 296, 302  
 porcelain 173, 193  
 silver 227, 246, 246, 247
- bears see teddy bears
- The Beatles 518, 519
- Beatty, Frank 431
- bébé 442-3, 442-3
- Bechstein 370
- Becker, Friedrich 480
- Beckford, William 59
- bedroom suites 83
- beds 116-17, 116-17
- bedside tables 110-11, 110
- Beebe, Robert 431
- beehive feet, drinking glasses 279
- beeldenkast (cupboard) 72, 78
- Beeton, Mrs 514
- Behaim, Martin 504
- Behrens, Peter 394, 395
- Beijing 325
- Beilby, Mary 287
- Beilby, William 287
- Beilby family 287, 287
- Bel Geddes, Norman 405, 423, 423
- Belfast Glassworks 294
- Belfort, May 400
- Belgium  
 Art Deco ceramics 413, 413  
 Art Nouveau 380, 382, 383  
 furniture 382, 383  
 glass 280, 296-7, 297  
 lace 345  
 posters 400, 400  
 samplers 337
- Bell, John 214
- Bell, Vanessa 370
- bell-shaped drinking glasses 279
- "Bell toys" 458-9
- Belleek 218, 218, 221
- Belleville 198
- Belloni 362
- bells, glass 308
- Belouch 322, 323, 323
- Belter, John Henry 35, 35, 45
- Bemrose, William 210
- "Bemrose" garniture 210
- Benckgraff, Johann Kilian 180
- "Benedict" wardrobes 76
- Bennett, Mr 396
- Bennington, Vermont 170, 170, 171, 214, 221
- Benson, William Arthur Smith 378, 379
- Bentley, Percival A. 359
- Bentley, Thomas 166
- bentwood chairs 41, 41, 382
- Bérain I, Jean 38, 156, 192
- Bergama 318, 324
- bergères 30, 31, 31, 32
- bergères en confessionnal 30, 30
- Berkmeyer glasses 287
- Berkey & Gay 117
- Berks County, Pennsylvania 71
- Berlin  
 bureaux 99  
 faience 159  
 glass 288  
 porcelain 180, 180, 182-3, 182-3, 185  
 "Berlin ironwork" jewellery 271, 271  
 Berlin porcelain factory 386, 439  
 "Berlin transparencies" 185  
 Berlin woolwork 34, 335, 335, 337
- Berliner Metallgewerbe 406-7
- Bernard, Nicholas 62, 64
- Bernard, Oliver 409
- Bernhardt, Sarah 380, 397, 400
- Bernini, Gian Lorenzo 92
- Bertoia, Harry 478, 478
- Bertrand-Parand, F.J. 232
- Beschefer, James 259
- Beshir 322, 323
- Bessarabia 324, 324
- Beswick, John 217
- Bettignies, Amélie de 186
- Beurdeley, Louis-Auguste-Alfred 94
- Biaggi 467, 467
- Bianchi, Albert 431
- Bianconi, Fulvio 484, 485
- Biba 342
- Bidjar 324
- Biedermeier, Gottlieb 32
- "Biedermeier" dolls 436, 439
- Biedermeier period  
 commodes 82  
 easy chairs 32, 32  
 glass 286, 288, 288, 296  
 porcelain 181, 182, 189, 220  
 pot-cupboards 110  
 secrétaires 103  
 tables 67  
 wardrobes 77
- Biemann, Dominik 291, 296
- Bigaglia, Pietro 306
- bijouteries 92
- Billingsley, William 210, 212
- Biloxi Pottery 377
- Binder, Joseph 404, 430
- Bing, Adolf 462
- Bing, Franz 465
- Bing, Gebrüder 449, 450, 462, 462, 465
- Bing, Ignatz 462
- Bing, Samuel 380, 381, 382, 394
- Bing, Stefan 465
- Bing & Grondahl 387
- Binns, Richard William 215
- birch 22, 22
- bird's-eye maple 22, 22
- Birge and Fuller 355
- Birmingham  
 brass 512  
 cardcases 514  
 silver 225, 231, 232, 233, 516
- biscuit porcelain 194, 199
- biscuit tins 463
- bisque  
 dolls 440-5, 440-5  
 fairings 185, 185
- black basalt 166, 166
- Black Forest 358, 386
- Black Forest clocks 360, 360, 361
- Blairsy, Léo Laporte 399
- blanc-de-Chine 124, 137, 173, 192
- blanket chests 71, 71
- blankets, Native American Indian 330-1, 330
- blazes, cut glass 278
- "bleeding bowls" 259
- Bleuler, John 504
- Bliss (R.) Manufacturing Co. 456
- Bliss, Rufus 453, 453
- Bloomfield, John Caldwell 218
- Bloor, Robert 210
- blowing glass 274
- "blown-three-mould" glass 280
- "blowout" technique, glass 388
- blue-and-white wares  
 Chinese 134, 134, 136, 138, 138  
 Dutch 160  
 Japanese 142, 142  
 porcelain 204-5, 204-5  
 printed wares 167, 167  
 underglaze blue decoration 204, 204  
 Worcester 203
- "blue-dash" chargers 162, 162
- board-games 457, 457
- boat-shaped teapots 249, 249
- boats, tinplate 460, 461, 461, 462
- bobbin knobs, drinking glasses 279
- bobbin lace 345, 345
- bobbin-turned chairs 21
- bobbin-turned legs 20
- Boch Frères 413
- bodies, dolls 434
- Bohemian glass 274
- cameo glass 299

- candelabra 304  
 coloured glass 282, 282, 283, 283, 284  
 cut glass 296, 296  
 enamelled glass 286-7, 286-7, 288, 288  
 engraved glass 276, 290, 291, 291  
 gilding 302, 302  
 sulphides 303
- Bohemian porcelain 177, 184, 189  
 Boizot, Louis-Simon 194  
 "Bokhara" carpets 323  
 Bologna 78
- Bolsover, Thomas 256  
 bombé bureaux 99  
 bombé commodes 80, 80, 84  
 Bonaparte dynasty 268  
 bone china 122, 211, 213, 214, 216  
 bone inlays 25  
 Bonham, John 519  
*bonheurs de jour* 66, 104, 104  
 Bonnard, Pierre 490  
 "bonnet-head" dolls 438  
 bonnet top pediments 89  
 bonnets 341  
 Bonnin, Goussin 220, 220  
 Bonnin & Morris 220, 220, 221  
 Bontems, Blaise 448  
 bookcases 96-7, 96-7, 372, 409, 410  
   secrétaire bookcases 103  
 books, cricket 508, 508  
 bookshelves 97, 97, 477  
 bookstands 97, 97  
 Booth, Enoch 165  
 boots 341  
 Bordalo, Rafael 151  
 Bordeaux 68, 74  
 Borderel & Robert 422  
 Boreman, Zachariah 210  
 Borgfeldt, George 444  
 Borromini, Francesco 92  
 Bos, Cornelis 160  
 Bosque Redondo 330  
 Boston  
   chests-of-drawers 81  
   chests-on-chests 89  
   glass 295  
   high chests-of-drawers 87  
   silver 248  
   tables 59, 64  
 Boston & Sandwich Glass Co. 281, 285,  
 299, 307, 307, 309  
 Bottengruber, Ignaz 177  
 Böttger, Johann Friedrich 173, 188  
 bottle rings, silver 255  
 bottle vases, porcelain 200, 221  
 bottles  
   glass 282, 308-9, 309, 496  
   Oriental ceramics 133, 134, 136, 138,  
   139, 141, 143, 144  
   pottery 162  
   snuff bottles 496, 496, 497  
   see also scent bottles
- Boucharon, Edmé 174  
 Boucher, François 84, 178, 188, 193, 196  
 Boucheron 394, 424, 425  
 Boullé, André-Charles 25, 38, 55, 65, 69,  
 94  
 bombé commodes 80  
*bureaux Mazarins* 107  
 clock cases 353  
 display cabinets 92  
 marquetry 85  
 writing tables 105  
 see also Buhl work
- Boulton, Matthew  
 candlesticks 233  
 cut-steel jewellery 265  
 Sheffield plate 256  
 silver 234, 243
- Bouraine, Marcel-André 426, 426  
 Bourbon Restoration 327  
 Bouval, Maurice 398, 399  
 Bovirke and France & Sons 476  
 Bow 144  
   blue-and-white wares 204, 204, 205  
   copies 199  
   figures 129, 202, 202  
   porcelain 122, 200, 202, 202  
 Bowen, James H. 459  
 bowl shapes, drinking glasses 279
- bowls  
   glass 274, 277, 281, 282, 287, 294, 298,  
   485  
   Oriental ceramics 132, 138, 139, 140  
   porcelain 122, 177, 413  
   pottery 149, 150  
   silver 250-1, 423  
   studio ceramics 489, 491
- Bowyer, William 350  
 box-settles 42, 42  
 boxes 514-15, 514-15  
   lacquerware 499  
   Oriental ceramics 135  
   porcelain 215  
   vinaigrettes 517, 517
- Boyer, Edith 458  
 Boyer, Israel Donald 458  
 Boyer, Victor 198, 199  
 Boyle, Robert 362  
 Boyne, Battle of the (1690) 292  
 BPI (British Phonographic Industry) 518  
 bracelets 267, 267, 396, 424, 425, 480  
 "bracket-and-overmantel" style 39  
 bracket clocks 354-6, 354-6  
 bracket feet 20  
 Braga 151  
 Brameld family 213  
 Brandjes, Wéduwe N.S.A. & Co. 385, 385  
 Brandt, Edgar 419, 422, 423  
 Brandt, Marianne 405, 422  
 brass 512-13, 512  
   beds 117  
   clocks 350  
   inlays 25, 25, 38  
 Braun 482, 483  
 breakfast tables 54-5, 54-5  
 break-front bookcases 96, 97  
 breeches 343  
 Breguet, Abraham-Louis 357  
 Breslau 177  
 Bretby Art Pottery 375  
 Breuer, Marcel 405, 406, 406, 407, 409  
 Briançon, Jules-Joseph-Henri 199  
 Briant, Thomas 200  
 Briati, Giuseppe 305  
 Bridge, John 254  
 bridge fluting, cut glass 278  
 Bridgewater 90  
 bright-cut engraving, silver 226, 226  
 Brighton Pavilion 84  
 "Brilliant" period, American glass 295,  
 295, 296  
*brisé fans* 344  
 Brinsington 162
- Bristol  
   clocks 353  
   delftware 162, 162  
   glass 284, 284, 302  
   porcelain 200, 200, 203, 204, 205, 207,  
   207
- Britain  
   Art Deco  
     ceramics 416-17, 416-17  
     furniture 409, 409  
   Arts and Crafts Movement  
     ceramics 374-5, 374-5  
     furniture 368, 368
- beds 116, 117  
 Berlin woolwork 335  
*bonheurs du jour* 104, 104  
 bookcases 96-7, 96, 97  
 brass 512, 512  
 bureaux 98, 98, 100-1  
 cabinet-makers' marks 76  
 cabinets-on-stands 86  
 canterburies 108, 108  
 ceramics  
   Art Deco 416-17, 416-17  
   Art Nouveau 386, 386, 387  
   Arts and Crafts 374-5, 374-5  
   porcelain 200-18, 200-18  
   post-war 486, 486  
   pottery 162-9, 162-9  
   studio ceramics 488-9, 488-9
- chairs  
   construction 19  
   country chairs 33, 33  
   dining-chairs 36, 36, 38, 38, 39, 40, 40  
   early chairs 29, 29  
   easy chairs 30, 31, 34, 34  
   hall chairs 32, 32  
 chaises-longues 43, 44  
 chests 70, 71, 71  
 chests-of-drawers 78-81, 78-81, 83, 83,  
 85  
 chests-on-chests 88, 88  
 clocks 352, 352, 353, 353, 357, 357  
 commodes 81, 85  
 costume 340, 341, 342  
 crewelwork 334, 334  
 Davenport 106, 106  
 display cabinets 92-3  
 dolls 434, 436, 437, 438, 438, 446, 447  
 dolls' houses 452-3, 452  
 dressers 90-1, 90-1  
 dumb waiters 109, 109  
 escriptoires 102, 102  
 glass 274, 276  
 Art Nouveau 391, 391  
 cameo glass 298-9, 298-9  
 candlesticks 304  
 coloured glass 284, 284  
 cut glass 294, 294  
 enamelled glass 287, 287, 288, 289,  
 289  
 engraved glass 292-3, 292-3  
 gilding 302  
 lamps 305, 305  
 paperweights 307, 307  
 post-war glass 485  
 pressed glass 281, 281  
 sulphides 303  
 high chests-of-drawers 87, 87  
 imitation bamboo furniture 84  
 jewellery 264, 396, 396, 480  
 kneehole desks 107, 107  
 knife-boxes 118  
 lace 345, 345  
 linen-presses 74, 75, 75  
 mirrors 112-13, 112, 113  
 night tables 110, 111, 111  
 painted furniture 74  
 peat-buckets 119  
 pedestal desks 107, 107  
 perfume bottles 516, 516  
 post-war furniture 476, 477, 478, 478,  
 479  
 pot-cupboards 111, 111  
 quilts 338, 338  
 regulators 358, 358  
 rock and pop memorabilia 518  
 rugs and carpets 328, 328  
 salon suites 44  
 samplers 337, 337  
 screens 114, 115
- secrétaires 103, 103  
 settees 42, 42  
 settlees 42, 42  
 shawls 341  
 side cabinets 94, 94, 95  
 sideboards 61, 61  
 silver 224, 224  
   candelabra 234-5, 234, 235  
   candlesticks 230-3, 230, 231, 233  
   dining silver 236-43, 236-43  
   drinking vessels 246-7, 246-7  
   flatware 244-5, 244-5  
   hallmarks 225  
   miscellaneous 258-9, 258-9  
   serving beverages 248-53, 248-52  
   serving wine and spirits 254-7, 254-7  
 sofas 45  
 stools 28, 28  
 stumpwork 334
- tables  
   breakfast tables 54  
   centre tables 55  
   console, pier and side tables 58, 58  
   dining-tables 50-3, 50-3  
   dropleaf tables 49  
   dressing tables 62-3, 63  
   drum tables 54  
   early tables 46, 46, 47, 47  
   games and work tables 68-9, 68, 69  
   gateleg tables 48  
   occasional tables 66, 66, 67, 67  
   Pembroke tables 56, 56  
   serving tables 60, 60  
   sofa tables 57, 57  
   Sutherland tables 49  
   tea tables 64  
   tripod tables 64, 64  
   writing tables 105, 105
- teapots 65, 65  
 teddy bears 450, 451, 451  
 tiles 155, 155  
 toys 463, 463, 470-1, 470-1  
   lead and plastic figures 469, 469  
   soft toys 449, 449  
   trains 466, 466  
   wood and paper toys 456, 456, 457,  
   457
- trays 118, 118  
 wardrobes 76, 76, 77, 77  
 washstands 111, 111  
 whatnots 109, 109  
 wine coolers and cellarets 119
- Britains 453, 468, 469, 469  
 "Britannia" metal 513  
 "Britannia" standard, silver 224, 250  
 British National Dolls 434, 447, 447  
 British Plate Glass Manufactory 112  
 Brittany 74  
 Britton, Alison 489, 489  
 Broadhead, Caroline 480  
 Brocard, Philippe-Joseph 289, 302  
 Brock, Robert 247  
 Brock, Sir Thomas 214, 398  
 Brocket Hall 37  
*broderie perse* quilts 339  
 Broders, Roger 430, 430  
 Brodie, Francis 58  
 broken-arch pediments 87, 89  
 broken pediments 89  
 Brongniart, Alexander 194  
 bronze 512  
   Arts and Crafts 379  
   gilt bronze (ormolu) decoration 25  
   Oriental 494, 494, 495  
   sculpture 398, 426, 426, 427, 428  
 brooches 265, 265, 268, 269, 271, 396,  
 397, 424, 480  
 Brooklyn, New York City 220

- Brooklyn Flint Glass Co. 295  
 Brower & Rusher 240  
 Brown, Ford Madox 369, 369, 375  
 Brown, George W. & Co. 458, 458  
 Brown-Westhead, Moore & Co. 215  
 Brownfield, W. & Sons 215  
 Bru, Léon Casimir 441  
 Bru Jeune & Cie 441, 441, 442, 442, 443  
 Bruant, Aristide 400  
 Bruckmann, Peter 394–5  
 Brückmann & Söhne 394  
 Bruges lace 345  
 Brühl, Count Heinrich von 175  
 Brummell, George "Beau" 270, 343  
 Brunetti, Gaetano  
   *60 Different Sorts of Ornament* 37  
 Brunetto, Tom's 151  
 Brunswick 159  
 Brunswick tea tables 64  
 brushes, silver 259  
 brushpots 497  
 Brussa, Angelo 286  
 Brussa, Oswald 286, 286  
 Brussels lace 345, 345  
 Brustolon, Andreas 30, 30, 59  
 Bub, Karl 460, 462, 465  
 Bubbb, J. 452  
 Buchanan Street Tea Room, Glasgow 371  
 Buchner 460  
*buckelplatte* 160  
 bucket-shaped drinking glasses 279  
 buckets 119, 119  
 buckles, silver 259, 259  
 Buco 467  
 Buddha 494, 494  
 Buddhism 325, 494  
 Buen Retiro 123, 190, 190  
 buffets 60, 61, 90  
 Bugatti, Carlo 380, 383, 383, 395, 395  
 Buhl work (Boulléwork)  
   bureaux 100  
   chairs 38  
   clocks 354  
   tables 55, 55  
   wine coolers and cellarets 119  
   writing tables 105  
 bulb vases 308, 308  
 Bulle clocks 359, 359  
 bullet-shaped teapots, silver 248, 248, 249  
 Bullock, George 52, 100, 107, 119  
 bun feet 20  
 Buquoy, Count Georg Franz August  
   Langueval von 283  
*bureau à cylindre* 99, 99, 100  
*bureau à rognon* 100  
 bureau cabinets 26  
*bureau de dame* 99, 99, 100, 100, 101,  
   104  
*bureau Mazarin* 107, 107  
*bureau plat* 105  
 bureaux 98–101, 98–101  
 bureaux cabinets 98, 98, 101  
 bureaux-on-stands 104  
 Burges, William 53, 254, 369  
 Burgundy 73, 73  
 Burke, Edmund 303  
 Burlington, Lord 58, 112  
 Burlington Fine Arts Club 488  
 Burmantofts Faience 375  
 "Burmese" glassware 284, 285, 285  
 burnishing, gilding 125, 125  
 Burns, Robert 307  
 burr-elm 22  
 burr-walnut 23, 23  
 burr-yew 23, 23  
 Burslem 166, 168, 211  
 Bushman of London 350  
 Bustelli, Franz Anton 179, 179, 190
- busts  
   porcelain 214, 214  
   porcelain 195  
 Bute, John Stuart, 1st Marquess of 237  
 Buthaud, René 405, 412, 412  
 butler's-trays 66, 118  
 butter dishes, glass 294  
 butter-pats, pottery 171  
 Butterfield, William 111  
 butterfly brooches 265, 271, 396  
 butterfly tables 49  
 butterfly veneering 24, 24  
 buttoned-back chairs 21, 34  
 buttoned upholstery 45  
 Butz, Mary 337
- C**  
 cabaret sets, porcelain 197  
 cabinet cups 182, 183  
 cabinet-makers' marks 76  
 cabinet plates, porcelain 216  
 cabinets 371, 373, 381, 411, 477  
   bureaux cabinets 26, 98, 98, 101  
   cabinets-on-stands 86, 86, 369  
   display cabinets 86, 92–3, 92–3  
   side cabinets 94–5, 94–5  
   writing cabinets-on-stands 104, 104  
   see also cupboards  
 cabochons, gemstones 262  
 cabriole legs 20  
 cachepots, stoneware 166  
 caddies, silver 250, 250, 251  
 caddy spoons, silver 245  
 Caen lace 345  
 Caernarvon 91  
 Café family 230  
 Cailland of Paris 356  
 Cairo 314, 315, 329  
 Caithness Glass 307  
 calamander 22, 22  
*calcedonio* glass 282  
 calcium carbonate, glass 274  
 calculators 483, 483  
 Caldas da Rainha 151, 151  
 "California Decorative" furniture 373  
 Californian School 377  
 Callot, Jacques 188, 188, 191  
 Callowhill, James 215, 215  
 Callowhill, Thomas Scott 215, 215  
 Calvert, Isabella 338  
 Cambrian Works, Swansea 212  
 Cambridge, Duke of 212  
 cameo brooches 265  
 cameo glass 277, 277, 298–9, 298–9, 388  
 cameos  
   jewellery 263, 263, 265, 265  
   tassies 303, 303  
   cameras 510, 510  
 camisoles 341  
 campaign beds 117  
 campaign chest-of-drawers 83  
 Campin, Robert 114  
*canapés* (sofas) 34, 42–3, 42, 45  
 candelabra  
   Art Nouveau 394  
   glass 304, 304  
   silver 234–5, 234–5  
 candlestands 66  
 candlesticks  
   brass 512, 512  
   bronze 379  
   glass 304, 304  
   silver 230–5, 230–5  
 caned seats, dining-chairs 38  
 canes, glass paperweights 306  
 caneware 166  
 cannetille, gold 262, 262
- Canova, Antonio 298  
 Cantagalli, Ulysse 154  
 canterburies 108, 108  
 "Canton" wares 136, 137  
 canvaswork 335, 335  
 Capodimonte 123, 190, 190  
 Cappellini 478  
 Cappelman 296  
 caps  
   football 508, 508  
   "night" 343  
 car mascots 418  
 carafes, glass 274, 280  
 carats, gold 262  
 card-racks, pottery 167  
 card tables 68–9, 68, 69  
 cardcases 501, 514, 514, 515  
 Cardeilhac 394  
 Carder, Frederick 392, 421  
 Cardew, Michael 488  
 cards, sporting memorabilia 508, 509  
 care, furniture 27, 27  
 Carette, Georges & Cie 462, 462, 465  
 Carlin, Martin 61, 66  
 Carlisle, Earl of 234  
 Carlisle & Finch 467  
 Carlton House, London 105  
 Carlton House desks 105  
 Carlton Works 417, 417  
 Carltonware 417  
 Carlu, Jean 430  
 Carmarthen 91  
 "Carnival" glass 281, 281  
 Carolean chairs 21  
 Caroline Matilda, Queen of Denmark 187  
 carpets see rugs and carpets  
 carriage clocks 357, 357  
 Carrier-Belleuse, Albert-Ernest 197  
 cars, toy 458, 458, 461, 461, 462, 462,  
   463, 470–1, 470–1, 472  
 cartel clocks 351, 351  
 Carter, Howard 405  
 Carter, Stabler & Adams 417  
 Carter, Truda 417  
 Carter & Co. 417  
 Cartier 365, 424, 424, 425  
 Cartier, Louis 425  
 Cartlidge, Charles 220  
 Cartlidge & Co. 220, 221  
 carving  
   furniture 24, 24, 71  
   jewellery 262, 262  
   Oriental 496–7, 496–7  
 cases 514–15, 514–15  
 caskets, silver 226  
 Cassandre, Adolphe Mouron 430  
*cassapanca* 44  
 Cassiers, Henri 401  
 Cassina 406, 408, 477  
*caissoni* 70, 70, 73  
 cast iron 513  
   beds 117  
   domestic wares 482  
   toys 458–9, 459  
 Casteldurante 153  
 Castellani family 262, 265, 266, 267  
 Castelli 154, 154  
 casters  
   dining-tables 52  
   furniture styles 20  
 casters (pepper), silver 258, 259  
 Castiglioni, Achille 481, 481  
 Castiglioni, Pier Giacomo 481, 481  
 casting  
   ceramics 123, 123  
   glass 274  
 "castle-top" vinaigrettes 517  
 Castleton China 486
- Catherine the Great, Empress of Russia  
   165, 187, 219  
 Catteau, Charles 413, 413  
 Caucasus, rugs and carpets 318, 320–1,  
   320–1, 324  
 caudle cups, silver 259  
 Caughley 167, 205, 205, 209  
 celadon 123, 123, 132, 132, 133, 141  
 celery vases, glass 280  
 cellarets 119, 119  
 celluloid dolls 447, 447  
 Celtic motifs 396  
 Centennial Exhibition, Philadelphia (1876)  
   220, 295, 376  
 centre tables 55, 55  
 centrepieces, silver 238, 238  
 Century Guild 370  
 Ceramic Art Co. 221  
 ceramics 120–221  
   Art Deco 404, 412–17, 412–17  
   Art Nouveau 384–7, 384–7  
   Arts and Crafts 368, 374–7, 374–7  
   collecting and care 128–9, 128–9  
   fakes and forgeries 126–7, 126–7  
   materials and techniques 122–5, 122–5  
   Oriental pottery and porcelain 130–47,  
   130–47  
   porcelain 172–221, 172–221  
   post-war design 486–91, 486–91  
   pottery 148–71, 148–71  
   studio ceramics 488–91, 488–91  
 Cervantes, Miguel 214  
 Chad Valley 446, 449, 451, 451, 453,  
   456, 457  
 Chaffers, Richard 200, 204, 205, 205  
 chains, jewellery 266  
 chairs  
   Art Deco 406–7, 406, 407, 408, 410,  
   411  
   Art Nouveau 382  
   Arts and Crafts 369, 369, 370, 371, 372,  
   372  
   backs 21  
   construction 19, 19, 40–1  
   country chairs 33, 33  
   dining-chairs 36–41, 36–41  
   early chairs 29, 29  
   easy chairs 30–2, 30–2, 34–5, 34–5  
   hall chairs 32, 32  
   post-war design 476, 476, 478, 478,  
   479, 479  
   side chairs 19, 31, 36, 36, 37, 38, 39  
   *chaise caquette* (gossiping chair) 29  
   chaises-longues 43, 43, 44, 44  
   chalcidony glass 282, 282  
 Chamberlain, Humphrey 208  
 Chamberlain, Humphrey junior 208  
 Chamberlain, Robert 208  
 Chamberlain & Co. 208  
 Chambers, Sir William 58, 88, 231  
 chambersticks, silver 231, 233  
 champagne glasses 293  
 champagne pitchers, glass 285  
 Champion, Richard 207  
*champlevé* enamel, watches 364  
 chandeliers, glass 305, 305  
 Chanel, Gabrielle "Coco" 342, 344  
 Chantilly porcelain 144, 192, 192, 193  
 Chantilly lace 345  
 Charbens & Co. 469  
 chargers 128, 146, 154, 162, 162, 374,  
   412  
 Charles I, Duke of Brunswick 180  
 Charles I, King of England 334  
 Charles II, King of England 44, 162, 244,  
   292, 292  
 Charles III, King of Spain 190  
 Charles X, King of France 327



- Charles X furniture 22, 59, 82  
 Charleston, South Carolina 89  
 Charlotte, Princess of Prussia 182  
 Charlotte, Queen of England 68, 69, 165  
 Charol, Dorothea 428  
 Charpentier 296  
 Charrière, Joseph-Frédéric 507  
 Chase, Martha 446  
 Chase Brass and Copper Co. 423  
 chasing silver 226, 226  
 Chatsworth House, Derbyshire 95, 115  
 Chauvet 398  
 cheese bells, pottery 169  
 Chein, J. & Co. 458  
 Chelaberd 327  
 Chelsea porcelain 144, 200, 201, 201, 203  
 blue-and-white wares 186, 204  
 Chelsea-Derby period 201, 206  
 clocks 123  
 copies 199  
 figures 168  
 perfume bottles 516  
 saucers 129  
 Chenghua period ceramics 134, 135, 139  
 chequered diamond cut glass 278  
 Chéret, Jules 400  
 Cheret, Louis-Jean-Baptiste 257  
 Cherilea Products 469  
 Cheshire 91  
 Chester, silver hallmarks 225  
 Chesterfield sofas 44  
 chests 70-1, 70-1, 73, 78  
 medicine chests 507, 507  
 chests-of-drawers 78-85, 78-85  
 bachelor's chests 80, 80  
 bombé commodes 80, 80, 84  
 campaign chest-of-drawers 83  
 chests-on-chests 88-9, 88-9  
 chests-on-stands 87  
 commodes 80-2, 80-2  
 high chests-of-drawers 87, 87  
 Wellington chests 83, 84  
 cheval mirrors 113, 113  
 cheval screens 115, 115  
 Cheverton, Benjamin 214  
 Cheverton's Reducing Machine 214  
 Chevrot 442  
 Chi Chi 321  
 Chiavari 477  
 Chicaneau, Pierre 192  
 chiffoniers 94, 94, 95  
 Chihuly, Dale 485  
 Chiltern Toys 449, 451  
 China  
 cardcases 514  
 carvings 496-7, 496, 497  
 furniture 37, 86, 86, 112  
 ivory 501, 501  
 jade 500, 500  
 lacquerware 498, 498  
 metalwork 494, 494, 495, 495  
 porcelain fakes and copies 126, 126  
 pottery and porcelain 92, 131-40,  
 131-40, 488  
 rugs and carpets 325, 325  
 screens 114, 114  
 silver 252  
 stoneware 122, 123  
 see also chinoiserie  
 china dolls 439, 439  
 Chinchilla 329  
 chinoiserie  
 blue-and-white wares 204  
 cabinets-on-stands 86  
 chairs 27  
 chests-of-drawers 84  
 display cabinets 92-3  
 glass 302  
 handles 27  
 needlework pictures 336  
 porcelain 203, 206, 206  
 settees 42  
 sideboards 60  
 silver 226, 226, 249  
 chintzes, quilts 338, 338  
 Chiparus, Dimitri (Demètre) 405, 405,  
 426-7, 426  
 Chippendale, Thomas  
 bookcases 96  
 chests-on-chests 88, 89  
 commodes 81  
 dining-chairs 37, 40  
 dining-tables 50  
 display cabinets 92-3, 92  
 drawer construction 18  
 easy chairs 31, 32  
*The Gentleman and Cabinet-Maker's  
 Director* 31, 32, 37, 40, 42, 44, 60, 62,  
 65, 81, 87, 88, 92, 96, 105, 111, 115,  
 118  
 high chests-of-drawers 87  
 mirrors 112  
 piecrust "supper" tables 65  
 screens 115  
 settees 42, 44  
 side chairs 37  
 sideboards 60  
 trays 118  
 washstands 111  
 writing tables 105  
 Chippendale style  
 chairs 27  
 chests-of-drawers 87  
 dining-chairs 39, 40  
 handles 27  
 mirrors 113  
 settees 44  
 tables 53, 53, 65  
 see also American "Chippendale"  
 chocolate-cups, porcelain 277  
 chocolate-pots, silver 252, 253, 253  
 Choisy-le-Roi 326  
 Choisy-le-Roi Glassworks 285  
 chokers 266  
 Choson period ceramics 141  
 christening gowns, whitework 336  
 christening ware, silver 227, 229, 247  
 Christian VII, King of Denmark 187  
 Christian, Philip 204, 205  
 Christian 253, 422, 423  
 chronometers 358, 358  
 chryselephantine 405, 426, 428  
 Churro sheep 330  
 çïçims 312, 324  
 cigar bowls 395  
 cigarette cases 405, 515, 515  
 C.I.J. (Compagnie Industrielle de Jouets)  
 463, 463, 471  
 Cincinnati 376  
*cire perdue* see lost-wax casting  
 cisterns 119  
 Citroën, André 463  
 Cizhou wares 132  
 Clapton, Eric 519  
 Clare, Joseph 247  
 claret-jugs, silver 254, 255  
 Clark, D.P. & Co. 458, 458  
 Clark, Ossie 342  
 Classical Greek style, porcelain 197  
 Classical style, furniture 20  
 see also Neo-classical style  
 claw-and-ball feet 20  
 "claw" beakers 277  
 claw settings, jewellery 263, 263  
 claw tables 54, 64  
 Clay, Henry 118  
 cleaning ceramics 128  
 Clement, Jean 250  
 Clichy Glassworks 306, 306  
 Cliff, Clarice 127, 416, 416, 417  
 Clifton 449, 449  
 clip brooches, Art Deco 424, 424  
 clocks 346-65, 346-65  
 Art Deco 423  
 bracket clocks 354-6, 354-6  
 carriage clocks 357, 357  
 ceramic 123, 184, 198, 201, 385  
 electric clocks 359, 359  
 longcase clocks 352-3, 352-3  
 mechanics 348-9, 348-9  
 novelty clocks 360-1, 360-1  
 post-war design 482  
 precision clocks and chronometers 358,  
 358  
 wall clocks 350-1, 350-1  
 watches 364-5, 364-5  
 cloisonné enamel  
 jewellery 263, 263  
 Oriental 494-5, 494  
 cloisonné wares, porcelain 215  
 closed-back settings, jewellery 263, 263  
 clothing 340-4, 340-4  
 accessories 344, 344  
 menswear 343, 343  
 rock and pop memorabilia 518, 518  
 womenswear 340-2, 340-2  
 club-shaped decanters 278  
 clubs, golf 509  
 cluster rings 264, 264  
 "Clutha" glass 391, 391, 392  
 coaching tables 66, 67  
 Coalbrookdale Co. 513  
 "Coalbrookdale" porcelain 209  
 Coalport 209, 209, 210, 220  
 dessert dishes 129  
 export wares 216  
 Japanese style 215, 215  
 parian busts and statues 214  
 perfume bottles 516  
 Rococo Revival 213  
 coasters, silver 255, 255  
 Coates, Wells 409  
 coats 343  
 Cobb, John 65, 81  
 Coca-Cola 482, 482  
 cogkade fans 344  
 cocktail shakers 423  
 "cocktail" watches 365  
 Cocteau, Jean 490, 490  
 Codd, Hiram 309  
 coffee-cups and cans, porcelain 189, 190,  
 203, 210, 211  
 coffee-pots  
 Art Deco 404  
 porcelain 173, 176, 177, 180, 189, 194,  
 198, 200  
 silver 224, 252, 252, 253  
 coffee services, silver 422  
 coffers 27, 70-1, 70, 73, 78  
 Cogswell, John 89  
 coiling, ceramics 122  
 Coimbra 151  
 cold enamelling, glass 276  
 cold gilding, glass 277, 302  
 "Coldspot" refrigerators 482  
 Coleman, William Stephen 375  
 Colenbrander, Theodoor C.A. 385  
 Colin, Paul 430  
 Colinet, Claire-Jeanne-Robert 427, 427,  
 428  
 Colinet Glassworks 300  
 collecting  
 ceramics 128-9, 128-9  
 furniture 27  
 collet settings, jewellery 263, 263  
 Collinson & Lock 370  
 Collot, E.O. 199  
 Cologne 158, 164  
 Colombo, Joe 479, 481  
 Colotte, Aristide 420  
 coloured twists, drinking glass stems 301  
 colouring  
 ceramics 124-5, 124, 125  
 glass 276, 276, 282-5, 282-5  
 Columbian World Fair (1892-3) 295  
 Columbine 174  
 Columbino, Gino 482  
*commedia dell'arte* figures 179, 191, 192  
 commemorative ware  
 glass 281  
 mugs 125  
 vinaigrettes 517  
 commode en tombeau 80, 80  
 commodes 27, 78, 80-2, 80-2, 84, 85  
 bombé commodes 80, 84  
 Maggiolini commodes 82, 82  
 commodes (night tables) 110, 110, 111  
 "Compact" dinnerware 482  
 Compagnie des Arts Français 408, 413  
 compasses 505  
 Complin, George 210, 210  
 composition dolls 447  
 Comtoise longcase clocks 353  
 Cornyns, William 259  
 Condé, Louis-Henri of Bourbon, Prince of  
 192  
*confidentes* 34, 44, 45  
 Congreve, Sir William 361  
 conical feet, drinking glasses 279  
 Connecticut 170, 170, 351  
 Conran, Terence 477, 486, 486  
 console desserte 60, 61  
 console tables 47, 58-9, 58-9  
 Consolidated Lamp & Glass Co. 421, 421  
 construction, furniture 18-19, 18-19  
 chairs 19, 19  
 chests and coffers 70  
 chests-of-drawers 79, 83  
 dolls 434-5, 434-5  
 drawers 18  
 pegged construction 18  
 tables 18-19, 18  
 wardrobes 77  
 Conta & Boehme 185  
 "conversation" chairs 31, 34  
 Cook, Captain 504  
 Cook, William 209, 209  
 Cookworthy, William 207, 207  
 Cooper, Austin 431  
 Cooper, Susie 416, 416, 417  
 Copeland 169, 214, 214  
 Copeland & Garrett 439  
 Copenhagen  
 glass 288  
 porcelain 187, 187  
 Coper, Hans 489, 489  
 copper 512-13, 513  
 Arts and Crafts 378  
 coral jewellery 262, 262, 264  
 Corbusier see Le Corbusier  
 cord quilting 338  
 cordial glasses 279  
 core forming, glass 274  
 Corgi 470, 471  
 Cork Glass Co. 294, 294  
 corkscrew stems, drinking glasses 279  
 Corning Glass Works 295  
 Cornwall, dressers 90  
 "Coromandel" lacquer 498  
 screens 114, 114  
 corsets 340, 342  
 cosmetic boxes, porcelain 199

- cosmetic pots, porcelain 190  
 costume 340–3, 340–3  
   accessories 344, 344  
   menswear 343, 343  
   rock and pop memorabilia 518, 518  
   womenswear 340–2, 340–2  
 costume jewellery 271, 271  
 Cotswold School 370, 371  
 cotton  
   quilts 338  
   rugs and carpets 313  
   “cotton-stalk painter” 206  
 cotton-twist stems, drinking glasses 301  
 Coty 516  
 Coudray, Barbe 192  
 country chairs 21, 33, 33  
 Couper, James & Sons 391, 391, 392  
 court cupboards 60, 90  
 Courtenay, Hercules 62  
 cow creamers  
   ceramic 163  
   silver 251, 251  
 Cowan, Reginald Guy 415  
 Cowan Pottery Studio 415, 415  
 Cozzi 191, 191  
 Cozzi, Geminiano 191  
 Crace, John Gregory 369, 370  
 Crafts Revival Movement 477  
*The Craftsman* 372  
 “Craftsman” furniture 372, 372  
 Cragstan 472  
 Craisheim 159  
 “Cranberry” glass 285, 309, 309  
 Cranbrook Academy of Art 411, 415, 491  
 Crandall, Charles M. 456  
 Crandall, Jesse A. 456  
 Crane, Walter 374, 374  
 Crawford, Jack 508  
 Crawfords, biscuit tins 463  
 “Crazy Alice” dolls 438  
 crazy patchwork quilts 338, 339  
 cream-boats, silver 251  
 cream-jugs  
   porcelain 198, 207  
   silver 229, 251, 251  
 creamware 123, 157, 161, 165, 165, 205  
 credence tables 47, 47  
 credenzas 94, 94, 95  
 Creil 157  
 Cremer, W.H. & Son 437  
 Crespin, Paul 224, 238, 239, 241  
 Cressent, Charles 80, 84, 112  
 Creswick, T.J. & N. 258  
 Creussen 158  
 crewelwork 334, 334  
 cricket 508, 508  
 “Cries of Berlin” figures 180  
 “Cries of Zurich” figures 187  
 “Cris de Londres” figures 174  
 “Cris de Paris” figures 174  
 Crisp, Nicholas 200  
 crisselling, glass 274  
*cristallo* glass 274, 286, 290, 290  
 crocheted lace 345  
 crocks, stoneware 170  
 crops, glass 308  
 Cros, Henri 389  
 Crosby, Benjamin 97  
 cross-cut diamond, cut glass 278  
 cross stitch, canvaswork 335  
 crossbanding 24, 24  
 Crouch, John 237  
 Crown Derby 210  
 Crown Works 416  
 cruet frames, silver 258, 258, 259  
 crystal glass 274  
 Crystal Palace Art Union 214  
 crystallo-ceramic process, sulphides 303  
 Cubism 404, 408, 414, 424  
 cuckoo clocks 360, 360  
 Cuenca 329, 329  
 cufflinks 270, 270  
 cullet, glass 274  
 Culloiden, Battle of (1746) 292  
 Cumberland, Henry Frederick, Duke of 50  
 Cumberland-action tables 50  
 cupboards  
   court cupboards 60, 90  
   cupboards and linen-presses before 1840  
   73–5, 73–5  
   dressers 90–1, 90–1  
   early cupboards and *meubles en deux corps* 72, 72  
   pot-cupboards 110–11, 110, 111  
   spice cupboards 91  
   wardrobes 76–7, 76–7  
   see also cabinets  
   “Cupid” brooches 269  
 cups  
   porcelain 122, 125, 126, 182, 183, 211  
   silver 227  
   see also coffee-cups  
   “curricule” chairs 31  
   curtains, crewelwork 334  
 cut-card decoration, silver 227, 227  
 cut glass 278, 294–7, 294–7  
   techniques 277, 277  
   types 278  
 cut-steel jewellery 265, 271  
 cutlery, silver 244–5, 244–5  
 cutlery-urns 118, 118  
*cuvette à fleurs* 193  
 Cycladic sculpture 489  
 cylinder knobs, drinking glasses 279  
 “Cymric” silver 378  
 Cyprus, glass 303
- D**  
 Dagestan 320–1, 321  
 Dagly, Gerard 80, 86, 104  
 Dagoty factory 195  
 Daguerre, Dominique 66  
 Daly, Matthew 376  
 Damascus 149  
 Damm pottery 159, 178  
 Dammouse, Albert 389  
 Dancier, J.B. 506  
 Danel & Cie 443  
 Danhauser, Josef Ulrich 67  
 Daniel, H. & R. 211, 211  
 Dansk International Design 482, 482  
 Dantesque see Renaissance Revival  
 Daoguang period ceramics 140  
 Daoism 325, 501, 501  
 Darly, Matthias 37  
 Darmstadt 394  
 Darte, Jean-François 195  
 Darte, Joseph 195  
 Darte, Louis-Joseph 195  
 Darte Frères 195  
 Darton, William 457  
 Darwin House, Buffalo 372  
 Dasson, Henri 94  
 Daum, Antonin 388  
 Daum, Auguste 388  
 Daum, Paul 419  
 Daum Frères 299, 388, 388, 389, 399, 419, 419  
 Davenport porcelain 211, 213  
 Davenport 106, 106  
 David, Emile 424  
 David, Jacques-Louis 44  
 Davidson, George & Co. 281, 281  
 Davis, Harry 216, 216, 488  
 Davis, William 200, 203  
 Dawenkou culture, ceramics 131  
 Day, Robin 476, 476, 479  
 day-beds 43  
 De La Cour, William 37  
 De Lucchi, Michele 485  
 De Morgan, William 149, 155, 368, 374, 374, 375  
 De Pas, Jonathan 479, 479  
 deadbeat anchor escapement, clocks 349  
 Deakin, Charley 125  
 Deale, John Henry 328  
 Dean’s Rag Book Co. 449, 451, 451  
 Decalcomania 75  
 Decamps, Ernest 448  
 Decamps, Gaston 448  
 decanter stands, silver 255  
 decanter wagons, silver 255  
 decanters  
   glass 254, 274, 277, 278, 283, 284, 287, 291, 294, 295, 296  
   labels 255  
   silver 254, 254, 255  
 Deck, Joseph-Théodore 384  
 Décoeur, Emile 412  
 Décorchement, François-Emile 389, 404, 420  
 découpage 99  
 Dehua porcelain 137, 192  
*déjeuner* sets, porcelain 189  
 Delafosse, Jean Charles 75  
 Delaherche, Auguste 376, 384, 384  
 Delamarche, Charles François 504  
 Delatte, André 420  
 “delft racks” 90  
 Delftware 92, 123, 128, 160–1, 160–1, 204  
 Delftware, English 162, 162  
 Della Robbia Pottery 375, 375  
 Delosques, Daniel 430  
 Denmark  
   Art Deco metalwork 422  
   Art Nouveau ceramics 386, 387  
   dining-tables 50  
   domestic wares 482  
   easy chairs 31  
   furniture 476, 476, 478  
   glass 484  
   jewellery 480, 480  
   lighting 481, 481  
   metalwork 395, 422  
   mirrors 112  
   porcelain 187  
   tables 64  
   toys 471, 471  
 Dent 357  
 Dent Hardware Co. 459  
 dental instruments 507  
 Denton, Samuel 354  
 Depree of Exeter 358  
 Depression (1930s) 216, 221  
 Depression glass 281, 421  
 Derain, André 405, 412  
 Derby porcelain 203  
   blue-and-white wares 205  
   Chelsea-Derby period 201, 206  
   domestic wares 210, 210  
   early wares 206, 206  
   figures 168, 206, 206, 210, 210, 213  
   perfume bottles 516  
 Derbyshire 91, 95  
 Derbyshire, John & Co. 281  
 Deruta 152, 152, 154  
 Descomps, Joë 427  
 Deskey, Donald 405, 405, 410, 410, 411, 423  
 desks  
   Aesthetic Movement 370  
   Art Nouveau 387  
   Carlton House desks 105  
   kneehole desks 107, 107  
   pedestal desks 107, 107  
   post-war design 409, 411  
   roll-top desks 99, 101  
 Desprès, Jean 425  
 Desprez, Barthélemy 303  
 dessert dishes, ceramic 129  
 dessert services, porcelain 211, 213  
*deutsche Blumen* 175, 176  
 Deutscher Werkbund 394, 405  
 Devon, dressers 90  
 Devonshire, Duke of 95  
 Di Scavini, Enrico 446  
 Diaghilev, Sergei 426  
 dial clocks 350–1, 350  
 dials, clocks 348, 349, 352  
 diamond-cut ball stoppers, glass 278  
 diamond-point engraving, glass 276, 276, 290, 290  
 diamonds  
   brooches 265  
   cuts 262  
   earrings 267, 267  
   rings 264, 264  
 Dickens, Charles 217, 218  
 die-stamping  
   gold 262  
   silver 227, 227  
 diecast toys 470–1, 470–1  
 Diederich, Wilhelm Hunt 415, 422, 423  
 Dieppe 86  
 Dietrich, Marlene 429  
 Dihl, Christophe 195  
 Dihl factory 195, 195  
 Ding wares 132  
 dining-chairs 36–41, 36–41  
 dining silver 236–43, 236–43  
 dining-tables 50–3, 50–3  
 Dinky Toys 453, 470, 470, 471, 471  
 dinner services, porcelain 175, 175, 196, 212  
 Dior, Christian 342  
 Directoire period  
   commodes 81, 81  
   serving tables 60  
   sideboards 61  
 dished foliate chairs 21  
 dishes  
   jade 500  
   Oriental ceramics 133, 134, 137, 142–6  
   porcelain 189, 191, 201, 211, 219  
   pottery 149, 150, 153, 157, 159, 161, 163, 170  
 Disney, Walt 449, 473  
 display cabinets 86, 92–3, 92–3  
 displaying ceramics 128  
 Distel Factory 385, 385  
 Distler, Johann & Co. 460, 472  
 Ditzinger, Gustaf Adolph 59  
 Dixon, James & Sons 241, 254  
 Dixon, Tom 478, 481, 481  
 Doat, Taxile 384  
 Doccia 191, 191  
 “dog-kennel” dressers 91  
 Doggett, John 172  
 “dognose” spoons 244  
 Dol-Toi 453  
 Dollond, John 506  
 dolls 432–53  
   automata 448, 448  
   bisque 440–5, 440–5  
   china 439, 439  
   construction and features 434–5, 434–5  
   fabric and rag dolls 446, 446  
   later dolls 447, 447  
   papier-mâché 436, 436  
   porcelain 439, 439

- poured-wax 437, 437  
 wax 438, 438  
 wood 436, 436  
 dolls' houses 452–3, 452–3  
 domed feet, drinking glasses 279  
 domed pediments 89  
 domestic wares, post-war design 482–3, 482–3  
 Donath & Co. 184  
 Donin family 495  
 doorstops, glass 309  
 Doppelmayr, Johann 504  
 Dorfan 467  
 "Dot" period, Meissen 176  
 doucai style, ceramics 134, 135, 139  
 Doucet, Jacques 342  
 Doughty, Dorothy 217  
 Doughty, Freda 217  
 Doulton, Henry 375  
 Doulton & Co. 217, 217, 368, 374, 375, 375, 416, 417, 417  
 dovetail joints 18, 19  
 Downing, Andrew Jackson, *The Architecture of Country Houses* 76  
 Dowst Manufacturing Co. 470, 470  
 dragon carpets 320, 320  
 drainers, pottery 161  
 draw-leaf tables 46  
 drawers  
   construction 18, 19  
   see also chests-of-drawers  
 Drayton, Grace Debbie 445  
 "Dream Babies" 445, 445  
 Dresden  
   furniture 74, 99  
   porcelain 174, 184, 184, 185, 189  
 Dresser, Christopher 215, 254, 368, 374, 375, 391, 391  
 dressers 90–1, 90–1  
 dresses 340–2, 340–2  
 dressing mirrors 113  
 dressing-table silver 259, 259  
 dressing tables 62–3, 62–3, 383  
*dressoirs* 90  
 Dreyfuss, Henry 423  
 drinking glasses 277  
   British 292  
   enamelled glass 286–7, 286  
   parts 279  
   styles 279  
   twisted stems 277, 279, 301, 301  
 drinking vessels, silver 246–7, 246–7  
 drinks cabinets 373  
 dropleaf tables 18, 18, 49, 49  
 drug jars 152, 160  
 drum-shaped teapots 249  
 drum tables 54, 54, 105  
 Dryad Works 371  
 Du Barry, Madame 197  
 Du Jardin, Edouard 400  
 Du Paquier, Claudius 188  
 Dublin, glass 294, 294  
 Dubois, Abraham 248  
 Dubois, Robert 186  
 Dubreuil, André 478, 481  
 Duesbury, William the elder 201, 206  
 Duesbury, William the younger 210, 210  
 duet stands 109  
 Duffner & Kimberly 393  
 Dufrene, Maurice 408  
 Dufy, Jean 413  
 Dufy, Raoul 412, 490  
 "Duke of Cambridge" dinner service 212  
 dumb waiters 109, 109  
 "dumps", glass 309  
 Dunand, Jean 405, 405, 408, 422, 423, 425  
 Duncan, Isadora 380  
 Dunlap, John 89  
 Dunlap, Samuel 89  
 Dunlap family 87  
 Dunlop 509  
 Dunlop, Conyers 352  
 Dunlop, Sybil 425  
 Dupas, Jean 412, 413, 431  
 Duplessis, Jean-Claude 193, 193, 196  
 Dupont, Pierre 326  
 D'Urbino, Donato 479, 479  
 Dürer, Albrecht 153  
 Durham quilts 338, 338  
 Dutch see Netherlands  
 Dutch Baroque silver 237  
 Dutch East India Company 64, 142, 160, 336  
 Duvivier, Claude 234  
 Dux porcelain Factory 414  
 Dwight, John 164, 200  
 Dylan, Bob 518
- E**  
 Eames, Charles 411, 476, 476  
 Eames, Ray 476, 476  
 ear-trumpets 507, 507  
 earrings 267, 267, 268, 271, 480  
 earthenware 122, 122  
   American 170, 171  
   Belleek 218, 218  
   Chinese 131, 131  
   creamware 165, 165  
   Dutch 160  
   English delftware 162, 162  
   faïence 159, 159  
   glazes 123  
   maiolica 152–4, 152–4  
   majolica 169, 169  
   Spanish 150  
   tiles 155  
 East India Companies 64, 86, 114, 136, 142, 160, 162, 175, 336  
 East Indies 82  
 East Liverpool, Ohio 221  
 Easter eggs, porcelain 182, 183  
 Eastern European furniture 71, 100, 103  
 Eastlake, Charles Locke 369  
 easy chairs 30–2, 30–2, 34–5, 34–5  
 Eberlein, Johann Friedrich 174  
 Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris 398  
*ecuelles*, porcelain 188  
 Eden Toy Inc. 449, 449  
 Edinburgh  
   clocks 353  
   silver hallmarks 225  
 Edison, Thomas 392  
 Edkins, Michael 287, 302  
 Edo period  
   ivory 501  
   lacquerware 499  
 Edward VII, King of England 343  
 Edwardian period  
   bookcases 97  
   bureaux 100, 101  
   chests-of-drawers 82, 83, 85  
   clocks 353  
   dining-chairs 41  
   dressing tables 63  
   jewellery 264, 266, 267, 268  
   perfume bottles 516  
   pot-cupboards 110  
   secrétaires 103  
   sofas 45  
   wardrobes 77, 77  
   washstands 111  
 Edwards, John 437, 437  
 Edwards & Roberts 85, 101, 107, 109, 178  
 Egermann, Friedrich 283, 283
- Egyptian glass 274, 282, 303  
 Egyptian style  
   furniture 20, 35, 59  
   jewellery 270  
 Ehrenreich, Johann Ludwig Eberhard 187  
 Eichbaum, William Peter 295  
 eight cut, gemstones 262  
 Eisert, Peter 291  
   electric clocks 359, 359  
   electrogilding, silver 227, 227  
   electroplating 235  
   electrotyping 235  
 Elers, David 164  
 Elers, John 164  
 Elettren 467  
 Elfe, Thomas 89  
 Elgin 453  
 Elimeyer 235  
 Elizabeth I, Queen of England 292  
 Elizabeth II, Queen of England 446, 453  
 Elizabeth Christine of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel 236  
 Elizabethan Revival, dining-chairs 39  
 Elkington & Co. 235, 238, 240, 254  
 Ellison Glassworks 281  
 elm 22, 22  
 Elmes, Willard Frederick 431, 431  
 Elmslie, George Grant 373  
 Elton, Sir Edmund 374  
 Elton Ware 374  
 embossing, silver 226, 226  
 embroidery 334–7, 334–7  
 emerald cut gemstones 262  
 emeralds 262  
 Empire style  
   beds 116–17, 117  
   chairs 19, 21, 31, 32  
   chandeliers 305  
   clocks 356  
   commodes 82  
   dressing tables 62, 62  
   mirrors 113  
   porcelain 182, 194, 194, 196, 220  
   pot-cupboards 110  
   rugs and carpets 327  
   secrétaires 103  
   tables 51, 59  
 "en tremblant" jewellery 265  
 enamel and enamelling  
   ceramics 125, 125, 138  
   cigarette cases 515  
   *cloisonné* 263, 263, 494–5, 494  
   Geneva enamelling 263, 263  
   glass 276, 276, 286–9, 286–9  
   guilloché 263, 263  
   jewellery 263, 263, 268  
   *plique-à-jour* 394, 397, 397, 495  
   snuff-boxes 514  
   vinaigrettes 517  
 engagement rings 264, 268, 268  
 engine-turning, silver 227, 227  
 England see Britain  
 "English Dresden" 209  
 English Toy Co. 453  
 engraving  
   glass 276–7, 276–7, 290–3, 290–3  
   silver 226, 226, 237  
 Enriquez, Don Fadrique, 26th Admiral of Castile 329  
 Ensell, Edward 295  
*entre-fenêtre* panels 327  
 entrée dishes, silver 240, 240, 241  
 epergnes  
   glass 309, 309  
   silver 238  
 Ersari 322, 323, 323  
 Erzgebirge 456  
 Escalier de Cristal 296, 297
- escapement, clocks 348, 349, 349  
 escriptoires 72, 88, 102–3, 102, 104  
*étagères* 97, 109  
 etching, glass 277, 277, 293, 293  
 Etling, Edmond & Cie 418, 418, 419  
 Etling Foundry 426  
 Etruria 166  
 Etruscan glass 274, 274  
 Etruscan style  
   furniture 37, 43  
   jewellery 265, 267  
 Eugénie, Empress 40, 94, 340, 439  
 Eureka Clock Co. 359, 359  
 European rugs and carpets 326–9, 326–9  
 Evans, David 212  
 Evans & Cartwright 453  
 evening bags 344  
 ewers  
   Oriental ceramics 132, 136  
   pottery 150  
 Excise Acts (Britain) 294, 301  
 Exeter, carpets 328, 328  
 Exhibition of Modern Art in Decoration and Furnishing, London (1928) 409  
 expanding bracelets 267  
 export wares  
   Chinese ceramics 135–6  
   Japanese ceramics 142, 142  
 Exposition des Arts Décoratifs et Industriels Modernes, Paris (1925) 404, 408, 412, 414  
 extending dining-tables 51, 51–3, 52–3  
 eyes, dolls 435
- F**  
 Fabergé, Carl 263  
 fabric dolls 446, 446  
 fabrics see textiles  
 faceted stems  
   candlesticks 304  
   drinking glasses 279  
*façon de Venise* glass 274, 276, 277, 290, 290, 300  
 Faenza 152, 152, 153, 153, 154, 156, 160  
 Fahrenheit scale, thermometers 362  
 Fahrner, Theodor 396, 397, 425, 425  
 faïence 123  
   French 128, 156–7, 156–7  
   German 159, 159  
   Portuguese 151  
   Spanish 150, 150  
*faïence fine* 157  
 fairings 185, 185  
 fakes  
   ceramics 126–7, 126–7  
   furniture 26–7, 27  
   silver 228, 229  
   Staffordshire figures 168  
 Falcon Glassworks 287, 303  
 Falconet, Etienne 176  
 Falize, Lucien 263, 394  
 Falkenberg, G. 240  
*famille rose* 136, 136, 137, 138, 138, 140, 161  
*famille verte* 136, 136, 138, 161, 175, 192  
*fanghu* vases 140  
 fans 342, 344, 344  
 Far Eastern rugs and carpets 325, 325  
 Farnell, J.K. & Co. 449, 451, 451  
 Farrell, Edward 234  
 fashion dolls 440–1, 440–1  
 Fausel, Charles 434  
*fauteuil à la reine* 21  
*fauteuil en cabriolet* 30  
*fauteuils* (open armchairs) 30, 31, 32, 34  
 Fauves 405  
*faux* cameo glass 299, 299

- Favre 467  
Favre-Bulle, Monsieur 359  
"Favril" glass 380, 392, 392  
fede rings 268  
Federal style  
beds 116, 117  
chairs 21  
dining-tables 51  
handles 21  
linen-presses 75  
mirrors 113  
Phyfe school 43  
sideboards 60  
silver 248, 251  
tables 68  
feet  
drinking glasses 279  
furniture styles 20  
Feilner, Simon 178, 180, 180  
Felkl, Jan 504  
female images, sculpture 398-9, 398-9, 426, 426, 427  
Fenton, Christopher Webber 171, 221  
Fenton Art Glass Co. 281  
Ferdinand IV, King of Naples 190  
Ferner, F.J. 177, 177  
Ferniani family 154  
Festival of Britain (1951) 477, 478  
Feuillâtre, Eugène 380, 394, 397  
Feuillet 199  
Feure, Georges de 380, 381, 394  
"Fiddle and thread" pattern, flatware 245, 245  
Fiesta ware 415  
figures, ceramic 128, 129, 217, 217  
Art Deco 413, 413, 414, 417  
Art Nouveau 387, 387  
Belleek 218  
Berlin 182, 183  
Bow 129, 202, 202  
Buen Retiro 190  
Capodimonte 190, 190  
Derby 168, 206, 206, 210, 210, 213  
Dresden 184, 184, 217  
fairings 185, 185  
fakes and forgeries 126, 127  
Frankenthal 178, 178  
Fürstenberg 180, 180  
Gardner 219  
Ludwigsburg 179, 179  
Meissen 174, 174, 176, 176, 181, 181, 210  
Naples 190, 190  
Nymphenburg 179, 179  
Paris 199  
Plymouth 207  
pottery 159, 161, 165  
Rockingham 213, 213  
Royal Worcester 215  
Sèvres 194, 398, 399  
Staffordshire 168, 168, 210  
Tournai 186, 186  
Vienna 188, 188  
Zurich 186, 187  
see also sculpture  
figures, glass 300, 300, 418  
figures, lead and plastic 468-9, 468-9  
filigree patterns, glass 277  
Filmer, T.H. 95  
Finland  
ceramics 487, 487  
furniture 477  
glass 484  
Finmar Ltd 407, 407, 409, 476  
fire-dogs 378, 379  
fired gilding, glass 302  
firescreens 115  
firing feet, drinking glasses 279  
fish slices, silver 245, 245  
Fisher, Alexander 378, 379  
Fisher Price 453  
Fitzroy, Admiral Robert 362, 363  
"Five Towns" 211  
flambé glazes 183  
flame stitch, canvaswork 335, 335  
flanged feet, drinking glasses 279  
flushed glass 276, 283, 283  
flasks  
glass 274, 276, 286  
Oriental metalwork 494  
flat moulded stoppers, glass 278  
"flatback" figures 168, 168  
flatware, silver 244-5, 244-5  
flatweaves, rugs and carpets 312, 312, 324, 324  
Flaxman, John 166, 298  
Flemish  
bobbin lace 345  
mirrors 112  
silver 246  
tables 46  
Flight, Barr & Barr 208  
Flight, John 203, 208  
Flight, Thomas 203  
Flight & Barr 208  
Flight family 208  
Flocking, Gerda 480  
"Flora Danica" service 187, 187  
Florence  
ceramics 152, 154, 190  
chairs 30  
display cabinets 92  
jewellery 263, 265  
pietre dure 67  
Florentine stitch, canvaswork 335, 335  
"Florian" ware 386  
Flos 481  
flower-pots, porcelain 202  
flowers, language of 268-9  
flute drinking glasses 279, 290  
flux, glass 274  
foam upholstery 479  
fob seals 270  
foldover tables 48  
Foley 417  
folio stands 108, 108  
Follot, Paul 394, 405, 408, 408  
Fontaine, Pierre 28, 327  
Receuil de décorations intérieures 28, 38, 59, 82  
Fontainebleau 46, 72, 196, 198, 326  
Fontainebleau School 156, 160  
Fontenay, François Eugène de 297  
foot shapes, drinking glasses 279  
football 508, 508  
footwear 341, 342  
Ford, John 307  
Forest Toys 456  
forks, silver 244-5, 244-5  
Fornasetti, Piero 487, 487  
Forst, Eusebius Anton 182  
Fortuny, Mariano 342  
Fostat 314, 329  
Foster, Norman 478, 478  
Fothergill, John 233  
Fouquet, Georges 397  
Fouquet, Jean 425  
four-poster beds 116, 117  
Four Seasons, glass figures 300, 300  
Fourdinois, Alexandre-Georges 94  
Fourdinois, Henri-Auguste 94  
Fournereau 467  
Fournier, A.M.E. 28, 28  
fourreaux 340  
Fowke, Captain Francis 510  
Fox, George 232  
frames, silver 259, 259  
Frampton, George 398  
France  
armoires 73, 74, 74  
Art Deco 404  
ceramics 412-13, 412  
furniture 408, 408  
glass 418-20, 418-20  
jewellery 425  
metalwork 422, 422  
sculpture 426-7, 426-7  
Art Nouveau 380  
ceramics 384, 384  
furniture 381, 381  
glass 388-9, 388-9  
jewellery 397  
metalwork 394, 394, 395  
sculpture 398, 398  
automata 448, 448  
bags 344  
barometers 363  
beds 116-17, 117  
bonheurs du jour 104  
bookcases 97  
bureaux 98, 99, 99, 100  
cabinet-makers' marks 76  
canapés 42  
chairs 21  
dining-chairs 36, 38, 40, 40, 41  
easy chairs 30, 30, 34, 35  
chaises-longues 43, 43, 44  
chests 70  
chests-of-drawers 79, 83  
chronometers 358  
clocks 349, 351, 351, 353, 354, 354, 356, 356, 357, 357, 359, 360, 360, 361, 367  
commodes 80, 80, 81, 81, 82, 82, 84  
costume 340, 342, 342  
display cabinets 92, 93, 93  
dolls 434, 436, 438, 438, 439, 440-3, 440-3, 447, 447  
dressing tables 62, 63  
dumb waiters 109  
étagères 109  
fans 344, 344  
furniture 18, 479, 479  
glass 274  
Art Deco 418-20, 418-20  
Art Nouveau 388-9, 388-9  
cameo glass 299, 299  
candlesticks 304  
coloured glass 284, 284, 285, 285  
cut glass 296, 297, 297  
enamelled glass 288, 289, 289  
gilding 302  
mould-blown glass 280, 280  
paperweights 306, 306  
sulphides 303  
jewellery 264, 270  
kneehole desks 107  
lace 345  
lead figures 468, 468  
meubles en deux corps 72, 72, 88  
mirrors 112, 113  
night tables 110, 110  
porcelain 192-9, 192-9  
posters 400, 400, 430  
pot-cupboards 110  
pottery 156-7, 156-7  
quilts 338  
regulators 358  
rugs and carpets 326-7, 326-7  
salon suites 44  
samplers 337  
screens 115  
secrétaires 103, 103  
shawls 341  
side cabinets 94, 94, 95, 95  
sideboards 61  
silver  
candelabra 234  
candlesticks 230, 231, 232  
decorative tableware 238  
entrée dishes 240  
hallmarks 225  
monteiths 257, 257  
salt-cellar 258  
sauceboats 241  
scarcity 250  
tea-urns 253  
wine tasters 254  
snuff-boxes 514  
sofas 45  
stools 28, 28  
studio ceramics 490, 490  
tables  
breakfast tables 54  
centre tables 55, 55  
console, pier and side tables 58, 58, 59  
dining-tables 50, 53  
early tables 46  
games and work tables 68, 68, 69  
occasional tables 66, 66  
serving tables 60, 61  
tripod tables 64  
writing tables 105  
toys 463, 463, 471  
trains 467  
vinaigrettes 517  
wardrobes 77, 77  
watches 364, 365  
writing cabinets-on-stands 104  
Franche-Comté 353, 357  
Francis I, King of France 46, 72  
Francis, Field & Francis 458  
Francis Joseph, Emperor of Austria 189  
Frack, Kaj 487  
Frankenthal 178, 178, 179  
Frankfurt 73, 73, 74, 159  
Frankish-glass 277, 280  
Frankl, Paul T. 405, 410, 410, 411  
Franklin, Benjamin 168  
Fraunhofer, Joseph 506  
Fray, M. 241  
Frederick, Prince of Wales 238, 241  
Frederick the Great, King of Prussia 180, 182  
Frederick William III, King of Prussia 182  
Frederike, Princess of Prussia 182  
free blowing, glass 274  
Free Renaissance style, dining-chairs 39  
Freeman, Philip 239  
French jet 268  
French polishing 23, 40  
French Revolution (1789-99) 68, 194, 250, 327, 343  
fretted legs 20  
Friedlander-Wildenheim, Marguerite 414, 414  
friggers 308, 308  
Fritsche, William 293  
fritware 149, 149  
Frodsham, Charles 357, 357  
fruit stands, silver 227  
Fry, Roger 370  
Frye, Thomas 202  
Frytom, Frederik van 160  
Fukugawa Porcelain Manufacturing Co. 147  
Fulda 159  
Fulgurex 467  
Fulham 164  
Fuller, John 505  
Fuller, Loäe 380, 399  
funeral jars 131

- "Funk" ceramics movement 491  
 funnel-shaped drinking glasses 279  
 funnels, silver 255, 255  
 furniture 16–119  
 Aesthetic Movement 370  
 Art Deco 405, 406–11, 406–11  
 Art Nouveau 381–3, 381–3  
 Arts and Crafts 101, 111, 368, 369–73, 369–73  
 care 27, 27  
 construction 18–19, 18–19  
 decoration 24–5, 24–5  
 dolls' house 453  
 marriages, alterations and fakes 26–7, 26–7  
 miscellaneous 108–19, 108–19  
 Modernism 408, 409, 410, 411  
 post-war design 476–9, 476–9  
 seat furniture 28–45, 28–45  
 storage furniture 70–97  
 styles 20–1, 20–1  
 tables 46–69, 46–69  
 woods and patination 22–3, 22–3  
 writing furniture 98–107, 98–107  
 Furniture Shop, San Francisco 373  
 Fürstenberg 180, 180  
 fusee, clocks 348  
 Futurism 404
- G**  
 Gabriel, William 456  
 Gaillard, Eugène 380, 381, 397  
 Gaillard, Lucien 394, 397  
 Gainsborough armchairs 34  
 Galeries Lafayette 404, 408, 413  
 Galileo 506  
 Gallé, Emile 299, 380, 381, 388, 388, 389  
 "galleyware" 162  
 Gama 471, 472  
 games see toys and games  
 games tables 68–9, 68–9  
 Ganado 331  
 Gansu 325  
 Gardner, Francis 219, 219  
 Gariboldi, Giovanni 487  
 Garneray, L. 196  
 garnets 262, 266  
 garnitures, porcelain 203, 210  
 Garrard, Robert 236  
 Garrards 238  
 Gate, Simon 291, 291  
 gateleg tables 18, 48, 48, 50  
 Gates, John Monteith 421  
 Gatti, Giovanni Battista 95  
 Gaudi, Antoni 380, 383, 383  
 Gaultier 434, 441, 441, 443, 443  
 Gaultier, François 441, 443  
 Gaultier, Jean Paul 343, 518  
 Gee, John 37  
 Gehrig, Lou 509  
 Gelly, A. 258  
 gemstones 262, 262  
 Art Deco jewellery 424  
 necklaces 266, 266  
 rings 264, 264  
 settings 263, 263  
 symbolism 269  
 General Ceramics 415  
 Genet & Michon 418  
 Geneva enamelling 263, 263  
 Gennarelli, Amedeo 427  
 Genoa  
 furniture 30, 80, 99, 110  
 lace 345  
 Gentile, Carmine 154  
 Gentile family 154  
 George I period  
 chests-on-chests 88, 88  
 easy chairs 30  
 kneehole desks 107  
 settees 42  
 silver 241  
 tables 64  
 George II period  
 chests-on-chests 88  
 commodes 81  
 dining-tables 50  
 easy chairs 34  
 kneehole desks 107, 107  
 knife-boxes 118  
 pedestal desks 107  
 settees 42  
 tables 19, 58, 64  
 George III, King of England 68, 69, 208, 257, 506, 517  
 George III period  
 chairs 19, 21  
 chests-of-drawers 81  
 chests-on-chests 88, 89  
 clocks 352  
 commodes 81, 85  
 dining-chairs 37  
 kneehole desks 107  
 pot-cupboards 110  
 sideboards 60  
 silver 242  
 wine coolers and cellarets 119  
 George IV, King of England 43, 58, 69, 84, 105, 212, 287, 517  
 George IV period  
 silver 234  
 tables 57  
 see also Regency period  
 George Street Pottery 416  
 Georgene Averill Manufacturing Co. 446  
 Georgian period  
 bureaux 98  
 chests-of-drawers 81  
 mirrors 112  
 wine coolers and cellarets 119  
 Georgian Revival sideboards 61  
 Gerdago 429, 429  
 Gérin, Claude-Humbert 193  
 Germain, Thomas 242  
 "Germantown" yarns 330  
 Germany  
 Art Deco  
 ceramics 414, 414  
 furniture 406–7, 406–7  
 metalwork 422, 422  
 sculpture 428–9, 428–9  
 Art Nouveau  
 ceramics 386, 387  
 jewellery 397  
 automata 448  
 Bauhaus 405, 406  
 Berlin woolwork 335  
 Biedermeier style 32  
 bombé commodes 80  
*bonheurs du jour* 104  
 brass 512, 512  
 bureaux 99  
 cabinets-on-stands 86  
 ceramics  
 Art Deco 414, 414  
 Art Nouveau 386, 387  
 porcelain 173–85, 173–85  
 post-war ceramics 487, 487  
 pottery 158–9, 158–9  
 stoneware 123  
 studio ceramics 490, 490  
 tiles 155  
 chests 70, 71  
 clocks 351, 360, 360  
 coffers 70  
 commodes 82  
 cupboards 73, 73  
 dining-chairs 39, 41, 41  
 dining-tables 50  
 dolls 434, 436, 436, 438, 438, 439, 439, 444–5, 444–5, 446, 446, 447  
 dolls' houses 452, 452  
 dumb waiters 109  
 escritaires 102  
 glass 274  
 coloured glass 282  
 enamelled glass 286–7, 286–7, 288, 288  
 engraved glass 276, 290  
 globes 504, 504  
 jewellery 480  
 Jugendstil 394–5, 396  
 lead and plastic figures 468, 468  
 mirrors 112, 113  
 night tables 110, 110  
 painted furniture 74  
 perfume bottles 516, 516  
 posters 430  
 pot-cupboards 110  
 purses 344  
 samplers 337  
 secrétaires 103  
 sideboards 61  
 silver 225, 232, 235, 236, 238, 242, 246, 248  
 soft toys 449, 449  
 tables 46, 47, 58, 59, 64  
 teddy bears 435, 450, 450  
 toys 460–2, 460–2, 471, 472, 472  
 trains 464–5, 464–5  
 wardrobes 77  
 wood and paper toys 456, 456  
 Geslind Co. 441  
 Gesmar, Charles 430  
 Gessner, Solomon 187  
 gesso, gilt 25  
 Ghiordes, rugs 318, 318  
 Ghiordes knot 313, 318  
*giardinetto* rings 264, 264  
 Gién 157  
 Gilbert, A. 427  
 Gilbert, A.C. 473  
 Gilbody, Samuel 204, 205  
 gilding  
 ceramics 125, 125, 181  
 furniture 25, 25  
 glass 277, 277, 302, 302  
 silver 227, 227  
 Giles, James 203, 287, 302  
 Gilet 199  
 Gille 199  
 Gillow, Richard 51, 51, 52  
 Gillow of Lancaster 369  
 chests-of-drawers 85  
 commodes (night tables) 110  
 cutlery-urns 118  
 Davenport 106  
 dining-chairs 37, 38, 38  
 dining-tables 51, 52  
 dressing tables 63  
 linen-presses 75  
 night tables 110  
 pot-cupboards 111  
 sideboards 60  
 sofas 43  
 tables 66  
 whatnots 109  
 wine coolers and cellarets 119  
 gilt-bronze decoration, furniture 25, 25  
 gilt gesso 25  
 gimmel rings 268  
 Gimson, Ernest 370, 370  
 ginger jars 417  
 Ginori, Carlo 191  
 Ginori, Richard 487  
*grandole* earrings 267, 267  
 grandoles 112  
 Girard 442  
 Giroux 510  
 Girshfeld, Natalya A. 219  
 Giuliano, Carlo 266  
 Giuliano family 266, 267  
 Giulio Romano 46  
 Givenchy, Hubert de 342  
 Gladstone, W.E. 214  
 Glasgow School 373  
 "Glasgow Style" 380  
 glass 272–309  
 additions 300–3, 300–3  
 Art Deco 418–21, 418–21  
 Art Nouveau 299, 380, 388–93, 388–93  
 cameo glass 298–9, 298–9  
 carved glass 496–7, 497  
 coloured glass 282–5, 282–5  
 cut glass 278, 294–7, 294–7  
 decanters 254  
 decoration 276–7, 276–7  
 enamelled glass 286–9, 286–9  
 engraved glass 290–3, 290–3  
 forming techniques 275  
 forms and styles 278–9  
 friggers 308, 308  
 gilding 302, 302  
 lampwork 300, 300  
 lighting 304–5, 304–5  
 materials 274  
 miscellaneous 308–9, 308–9  
 mould-blown glass 280, 280  
 paperweights 306–7, 306–7  
 perfume bottles 516, 516  
 post-war design 484–5, 484–5  
 pressed glass 281, 281  
 twisted stems 301, 301  
 The Glasshouse 485, 485  
 glazes, ceramics 123, 123, 488  
 Glitter, Gary 518  
 globes 504, 504  
 globular decanters 278  
 gloss-gilding 181  
 gloves 341, 342  
 Goa 67  
*gobelet à la reine* 193  
 Gobelins, furniture 86, 86  
 goblets  
 glass 290, 291, 292, 293, 299, 300, 302, 303, 390  
 silver 247  
 Godard, A. 427  
 Goddard, John 102  
 Goddard family 102  
 Godwin, Edward William 368, 370, 370  
 going barrel, clocks 348, 349  
 gold 262  
 bracelets and bangles 267  
 chains 266  
 earrings 267, 267  
 hallmarking 225  
 perfume bottles 516  
 rings 264, 264, 270  
 watches 364  
 see also gilding  
 "Gold Anchor" period, Chelsea 201, 201  
 gold-ruby glass 282, 282, 290  
*Goldrubinglas* 282  
 Goldscheider, Paris 426  
 Goldscheider, Vienna 398, 414, 414, 429  
 Goldsmiths and Silversmiths Co. 243  
 Gole, Pierre 86, 92  
 golf 509, 509  
 gondola chairs 21  
 Gonzaga, Ludovico, Duke of Nevers 300

- Gonzaga family 300  
 "Googly" dolls 444, **445**, 445  
 Gorham & Co. 229, 238, 257, 423, 423  
 Gory, Affortunato 427  
 "Gosford Castle" service 212  
 Goss 211, 214, 218  
 Goten, Jacobo van der 329  
 Gotha 178  
 Gothic Revival style  
   bookcases 97  
   bureaux 101  
   chairs 21  
   chaises-longues 44  
   clocks 355, 355  
   dining-chairs 39, 39  
   dining-tables 52, 53  
   furniture 20, 369  
   porcelain 196, 198  
   silver 246, 249  
   tables 59  
   wardrobes 76  
 Gothick style  
   dressing tables 63  
   settees 42  
   sideboards 60  
 Goto family 495  
 Göttchalk, Moritz 452, 452  
 Gotzkowsky, Johann Ernst 180  
 Gouda 160  
 Gould family 230  
 Goupy, Marcel **420**, 420  
 Gouyn, Charles 200  
 Graham, George 349, 358  
 Grainger, Thomas 208, 208  
 graining 75, 84  
 Grand Tour 58, 67, 344  
 grandfather clocks see longcase clocks  
 "granite ware" 171  
 La Granja de San Ildefonso 287, 287, 296  
 Grant, Duncan 370  
 Grant of London 355  
 granulation, gold **262**, 262  
 Grassi, Anton 188  
 Gray, A.E. & Co. 416  
 Gray, Eileen 408  
 Great Exhibition, London (1851) 34, 40, 41, 94, 95, 155, 169, 198, 209, 214, 238, 284, 289, 292, 292, 294, 303, 305, 306, 335, 344, 361, 363, 511  
 Grecian style  
   clocks 355  
   furniture 21, 38, 76  
   jewellery 265, 267  
 The Greek A factory 161, 161  
 Green, Guy 155  
 Greene, Charles Sumner 368, **372**, 373, 373, 373  
 Greene, Henry Mather 368, **372**, 373, 373  
 Greener, Henry & Co. 281  
 Greenly, Henry 465  
 Greenwood, Frans 290  
 Gregory, Albert 216  
 Gregory, Mary 309  
 Gregory, Waylande 415  
 Gresley, Cuthbert 216  
 Gretscht, Dr Hermann 414  
 Grey Iron 469  
 Gribelin, Simon 237  
 Gribelin family 237  
 Gricci, Giuseppe 190  
 Grice, Edwin 298  
 gridiron pendulums, clocks 349  
 Griffen, Smith & Hill 171, 171  
 Grima, Andrew 480, 480  
 Grödnertal dolls **436**, 436  
 Groenekan, Gerard van der 406, 406  
 Grohe, Guillaume 94  
 Grohe, Jean-Michel 94  
 Gropius, Walter 405, 406, 410  
 Gros, Louis-Benjamin 105  
*gras point de Venise* 345, 345  
 Grotell, Maija 415  
 Groult, André 404  
 Grue, Francesco Antonio Xaverio 154, 154  
 Grue family 154, 154  
 Grueby, William 368, 368, 376  
 Grueby Pottery 155, 376  
 Gruelle, John 446  
 Guan wares 132, 139  
 Guangzhou 136  
 Gubbio 153  
 Gudenberg, Wilhelm Wolff von 385  
 Güell, Count Eusebi 383  
 Guerbe 399  
 Guérhard, Antoine 195  
*guéridon* (candlestand) tables 67, 67  
 Gugelot, Hans 483  
 guglets 162  
 Guilbert, Yvette 400  
 Guild of Handicraft 370, 371, **378**, 378, 379, 396  
 guilloché enamelling, jewellery **263**, 263  
 Guimard, Hector 381, 381  
 guitars 519, 519  
*gul* motif, rugs and carpets 318, 322  
 Gund Manufacturing Co. 450  
 Günthermann 460, 460, 472  
 Gurley, W. & L.E. 505  
 Gurschner, Gustav 390, 399, 399  
 Gustavberg pottery 487, 487  
 Gustavian style 31, 59  
 Gustavsberg porcelain works 414  
*guyuxuan* wares 138  
 gypsy rings 264, 264
- H**  
 Haarlem 160  
 Habitat 477  
 Hacker, Christian 452, 452  
 Hackwood, William 127  
 Hadley, James 215, 215, 216, 217  
 Hadley, John 505  
 Haebler, Carl 428  
 Haffner, Johann 468  
 HAG 467  
 The Hague 36, 73, 74, 86, 186  
 Hague School **385**  
 Haile, Thomas Sam 488  
 hair, dolls 435  
 hair embroidery 336  
 hair jewellery **269**  
 Hald, Edvard 291, 291  
 Haley, Kenneth 421  
 Haley, Reuben 421  
 half-hoop rings 264  
 half-pillar and splat shelf clocks 357  
 half-tester beds 116  
 Hall, John 372, 459  
 Hall, William 370  
 hall chairs **32**, 32  
 Hall China Co. 415  
 Hallett, William 88  
 hallmarking **225**, 225  
   silver fakes 228, 228  
 Hamada, Shoji 122, 488, 488  
 Hamilton, Sir William 298  
 Hamleys 437  
 Hammann, Adolph 184  
 Han period ceramics 131  
 Hanau 159  
 hand-piercing, silver **226**, 226  
 handbags 344  
 Handcraft 372  
 Handel, Philip Julius 393  
 Handel Co. 393, 393  
 handkerchief tables 49  
 handkerchiefs, lace 345  
 handles, furniture styles 27  
 hanging bookshelves 97  
 Hanley 211  
 Hannam, Thomas 237  
 Hannong, Paul Antoine 178  
 Hanover 159  
 "Hanoverian" pattern, flatware 244, 244  
 "Hans Sloane" wares 201  
 Hansen, Fritz 476, 476, 478  
 Hansen, Johannes 476  
 hard-paste porcelain **122**, 122, 173  
 harewood 22, 22  
 Harlequin 174, 174  
 "harlequin" Davenport 106  
 Harlingen 160  
 Harrach Glassworks 283, 283, 284, 296, 299  
 Harradine, Lesley 217, 417, 417  
 Harrison, John 349, 358  
 Hartgring, W.P. 385  
 Hartnack 506  
 Hasbro 473  
 Haskell, Coburn 509  
 Haskell, Miriam 480  
 hats 341, 342, 343, 343  
 Haupt, Georg 31, 58, 59  
 Hausmaler 177, 177, 183, 188  
 Hausser, Otto and Max 468  
 haute couture 340, 342  
 Hautin & Co. 283  
 Haviland, Théodore & Cie 413  
 Haviland & Co. 199  
 Haweis, Mrs. *Beautiful Houses* 39  
 Hawkes, T.G. & Co. 295, 295  
 Hawkes, Thomas G. 295  
 Haydn, Joseph 109, 188  
 Hayes, Rutherford 199  
 heads, dolls **434**  
 Heal, Ambrose 371  
 Heal & Son 63, 111, 371, 409, 409  
 heart rings 268, 268  
 Heath, John 201, 206  
 Hébrard, A.A. 395, 395  
 Heckert, Fritz 288  
 Heemskerck, Willem Jacobsz van 290  
 Heian period lacquerware 499  
 Heiligenstein, Auguste-Claude **420**  
 Heinrichsen, Ernst 468  
 Hellenistic period glass 274  
 Heller Designs 482  
 Hellot, Jean 193  
 Hendrer, Madame 446  
 Hendrix, Jimi 519  
 Henningsen, Poul 481, 481  
 Henrietta of Cleves 300  
 Henry II, King of France 88  
 Henry VIII, King of England 328  
 Henry, John Sollie 371  
 Henshall, William 218  
 Hentschel, Johannes Rudolf 386  
 Hentschel, Julius Konrad 386, 387  
 Hepplewhite, George  
   bookcases 96  
   *The Cabinet-Maker and Upholsterer's Guide* 28, 32, 37, 56, 62, 69, 75, 85, 89, 93, 96, 116, 118  
   dining-chairs **37**, 37  
   easy chairs 31  
   knife-boxes 118  
   sideboards 60  
   tambour writing tables 98  
   wardrobes 76  
 Hepplewhite Revival 85  
 Hepplewhite style  
   chairs 21  
   settees 45  
 Hepworth, Barbara 486  
 Herald Miniatures 469  
 Herculeaneum 25, 37, 38, 166, 188, 190  
 Hereke 314, 319  
 Heriz 316, 316  
 Herman Miller Co. 411  
 Heron, Susanna 480, 480  
 herringbone veneering **24**, 24  
 Herter Brothers 35  
 Hesse, Ernst Ludwig, Grand Duke von 394  
 Hetsch, Gustav Friedrich 187  
 Heubach 185  
 Heubach, Christoph 445  
 Heubach, Ernst 445  
 Heubach, Gebrüder **445**  
 Heubach, Philipp 445  
 L'Heure Electrique 359  
 hexagonal decanters 278  
 Heyde, Georg 468, 468  
 Heylyn, Edward 202  
 Hidehara 499  
 Hideyoshi, Toyotomi 141, 142  
 High Wycombe 33  
 highboys 87  
 "highbrow" china dolls 439, 439  
 Hill, John & Co. 469  
 Hill, Thomas "Jockey" 210  
 Hille Co. 476, 476, 479  
 Hindley & Wilkinson 101  
 Hipp, Matthäus 359  
 hippy clothes 343  
 Hirado porcelain **145**, 145  
 Hispano-Moresque  
   ceramics 150, 152  
   furniture 88  
 Historismus glass 286, 288, 288  
 Hoare, J. & Co. 295, 295  
 Hoare, John 295  
 hob-nail cut glass 278  
 Hobbs, Brockunier & Co. 285  
 Hobbs & Co. 409  
*Hochschnitt* decoration, glass 276, 288, 291  
 Höchst 159, 159, **178**, 178, 179, 180, 199  
 Hoeker, W. 385  
 Hoffman, Wolfgang 411  
 Hoffmann, Josef 380, 489  
   ceramics 390  
   furniture 382-3  
   jewellery 397  
   metalwork 395, 395, 422  
*Hofkellereiglas* 286  
 Hogarth, William 237  
 Hohenstein, Adolpho 400  
 Hohlwein, Ludwig 430  
 Holbein, Hans the Younger 266, 315, 315  
 "Holbein" pattern, rugs and carpets 315, 315, 318, 321, 321, 328, 329  
 "Holbeinesque" pendants 266, 266  
 Holdship, Josiah 205  
 Holdship, Richard 205  
 Holland see Netherlands  
 Holland, Henry 58, 81, 249  
 Holland & Sons 76, 101  
 Holly, Buddy 518  
 Holmegaard 484  
 Holmes, William 243  
 Holophane Glass Co. 421  
 Holy Roman Empire 286  
*Holzschmittblumen* 175  
 Homer Laughlin China Co. 415, 486  
 honey gliding, glass 277  
 Hongwu, Emperor 133  
 Hongzhi period 134  
 Honiton lace 345, 345  
 Honoré factory **195**  
 Hooke, Robert 362  
 Hoosemann, Franz 398

- Hope, Thomas 38, 55  
*Household Furniture and Interior Decoration* 38, 54, 59, 110
- Hope-Jones, Frank 359
- Hopi pottery 171
- Hopkins, W. & E. 270
- Hoppenhaupt, Johann Christian 112
- Hornby 466, 466, 467, 470
- Hornby, Frank 463, 466, 470
- Horne and Thornthwaite 510
- Horner, Charles 396
- Höroldt, Johann Gregorius 173, 173, 175, 177, 177
- horse covers, soumakh 324
- horses, ceramic 131
- Horst, Philip 248
- Horta, Victor 380, 381, 382
- Houghton-Butcher Manufacturing Co. 510
- Houghton Hall, Norfolk 50
- Howard & Sons 369
- Howard Miller Clock Co. 481, 482
- Howell & James 375
- Howorth 362
- Hubbard, Elbert 373, 378
- Huber, Patriz 397
- Huble Manufacturing Co. 459, 459
- Hueck, Eduard 394, 395
- Hüet, Christophe 174
- Huguenots  
 furniture 36, 58, 86  
 silver 227, 230, 237, 238, 241, 250, 252, 256
- Hukin & Heath 254
- Hulanicki, Barbara 342
- Humbert & Söhne 242
- Humpen* glasses 286, 286, 288
- Hunebelle, André 418
- Hunger, Christoph Conrad 187, 188, 191
- Hunt, John S. 247
- Hunt, Victor 465
- Hunt & Roskell 238, 247
- hunting-cased watches 364
- Huntley & Palmers 463
- Hunzinger, George 84
- Huret, Calixte 440, 441
- Huret, Maison 439, 440, 440
- hutch chests 70–1
- Huygens, Christiaan 349
- Huysum, Jan van 161
- hyacinth-bulb vases, glass 308, 308
- Hyalith glass 283, 302
- Hyatt, Isaiah Smith 447
- Hyatt, James Wesley 447
- "hybrid hard paste" 207
- hydrofluoric acid, etching glass 277, 293
- hygrometers 363
- I**
- Ibn Batuta 314
- ice pails  
 porcelain 195, 212  
 pottery 154 Ichiko Kyogo Ltd 472
- Ideal Novelty & Toy Co. 435, 435, 450, 450
- Iittala 484
- IKEA 477
- Illums 477
- Imari porcelain 143, 143, 146, 146, 161  
 copies 173, 192, 208, 210
- Imberton, I.J. 289, 302
- Imperial factory, St Petersburg 219, 219
- Imperial Glass Co. 281
- Ince, William 89  
*The Universal System of Household Furniture* 62, 64, 81, 92, 93, 105
- Ince & Mayhew 37, 58, 81, 92
- incense-burners 144
- incense cabinets 499
- India  
 Kashmir shawls 341  
 quilts 338, 338  
 tables 67  
 teapots 65
- Indiana 280
- Indiana Glass Co. 281
- indianische Blumen* 175
- Indians, North American see Native Americans
- Industrial Revolution 182, 209, 292
- Ingap 463
- Ingermann, Christian Heinrich 235
- inkstands, silver 258–9, 258
- inkwells, Oriental ceramics 145
- inlays  
 Buhl decoration 38, 55, 55  
 furniture 25, 25  
*intro* 496, 497, 499, 499
- insect motifs, jewellery 268
- intaglio  
 reverse intaglio technique 270  
 glass engraving 276, 276
- intercalaire* glass 388
- international exhibitions 34  
 see also *individual exhibitions*
- International Exhibition, Antwerp (1894) 297
- International Exhibition, Barcelona (1929) 406–7
- International Exhibition, Liège (1905) 382
- International Exhibition, London (1862) 53, 84, 108, 368, 369
- International Exhibition, Paris (1861) 198
- International Exhibition, Paris (1867) 34, 85, 94, 198
- International Exhibition, Paris (1878), 289, 298, 299
- International Exhibition, Paris (1889), 298, 384
- International Exhibition, Paris (1900) 93, 376, 380, 384, 385, 397, 404
- International Exhibition, Paris (1955) 297
- International Exhibition of Modern Decorative Art, Turin (1902) 372, 380, 383
- International Exhibition of Modern Jewellery, London (1961) 480
- inverted-pear-shaped teapots, silver 248, 249
- Iran see Persia
- Ireland  
 dressers 91  
 glass 280, 294, 294, 305  
 lace 345  
 peat-buckets 119  
 porcelain 218, 218  
 rugs and carpets 328, 328  
 silver 225, 255, 255, 257  
 tables 55
- Irish trifid feet 20
- Irminger, Johann Jakob 173
- Ironbridge 209
- Ironside, Edward 231
- ironstone 167, 167
- ironwork 513  
 beds 116, 117  
 domestic wares 482  
 jewellery 271, 271  
 toys 458–9, 459  
 Oriental 495
- Iserlohn 512
- Isfahan 314, 314, 316, 316
- Islamic pottery 149, 149, 155
- Islamic-style glass 286, 288, 289, 289
- Isokon 406, 409, 477, 477
- Istanbul 314, 315, 319
- istoriato* maiolica 153, 153, 154, 154, 156
- Italy  
 Art Deco ceramics 413, 413  
 Art Nouveau furniture 383  
 beds 116, 117  
 bookcases 96  
 bureaux 99, 100, 101, 101  
*canapés* 42–3, 42  
*cassoni* 70, 70  
 chairs 29  
 chaises-longues 43  
 chests-of-drawers 78, 79  
 commodes 82, 82  
 cupboards 72  
 dining-chairs 36, 39  
 display cabinets 92, 93  
 dolls 446, 446  
 easy chairs 30, 30  
 escriptoires 102  
 fans 344  
 furniture 477, 477, 479, 479  
 glass 286, 286, 302, 484, 485, 485  
 ironwork 513  
 jewellery 262, 265  
 lace 345  
 lighting 481, 481  
 linen-presses 73  
 marble 67, 67  
 metalwork 395  
 mirrors 112  
 night tables 110  
 painted furniture 74, 75  
 porcelain 190–1, 190–1  
 post-war ceramics 487, 487  
 posters 400  
 pottery 152–4, 152–4  
 settees 42  
 settles 44  
 side cabinets 94, 95  
 silver 225, 252  
*Stile Liberty* 400  
 tables 46, 55, 58, 59, 65, 67, 105  
 tiles 155  
 toys 463, 471  
 wardrobes 77
- Ives 467
- ivory  
 Art Deco sculpture 426, 426, 427, 428  
 cardcases 514  
 inlays 25  
 netsuke 496  
 Oriental 501, 501  
 porcelain copies 215  
 I.W.C. 365  
 Iznik-style glass 286  
 Iznik tiles 155  
 Iznik wares 149, 149, 374
- J**
- Jack, George 369
- jackets 343
- Jackfield ware 163
- Jackson, Michael 518
- Jackson & Graham 101
- Jacob, François-Honoré-Georges 82
- Jacob-Desmaller & Cie 110
- Jacob I, Georges 32, 37
- Jacobean period  
 chairs 21  
 crewelwork 334, 334
- Jacobethan style  
 beds 117  
 dining-chairs 39  
 mirrors 113  
 sideboards 61  
 tables 47
- Jacobite glasses 292
- Jacobs, Isaac 302
- Jacobsen, Arne 476
- Jacquard carpets 328
- Jacquet-Droz family 448
- jade, Oriental 500, 500
- jadeite 500, 500
- Jaeger le Coultre 365
- James II, King of England 292
- Jamieson, Mrs 336
- Jansen, Jacob 162
- Janssen, Hans 506
- Janssen, Zacharias 506
- Japan  
 cabinets-on-stands 86  
 carvings 496, 496, 497, 497  
 ceramics 142–7, 488  
 clocks 350  
 furniture 478  
 ivory 501, 501  
 lacquerware 498, 499, 499  
 metalwork 494, 495, 495  
 post-war design 483  
 screens 114  
 soft toys 449  
 toys 472–3, 472  
 trains 467
- Japanese influences  
 Aesthetic Movement 370  
 Art Nouveau 384, 385  
 Arts and Crafts Movement 368, 374  
 furniture 53  
 glass 289  
 porcelain 197, 197, 215, 215, 221
- Japanese Palace, Dresden 174
- japanning 25, 25, 84, 499
- clocks 352  
 furniture 41, 80, 86, 93  
 screens 114–15  
 trays 118  
*vernis Martin* 66, 80, 84, 95
- Japonisme* 384
- Jardell, Alexis 295
- Jardinières* 123, 124, 156, 169, 209
- jars  
 glass 297  
 Oriental ceramics 136, 137, 142  
 pottery 153, 171
- Jarves, Deming 281
- Jarvie, Robert 368, 379, 379
- jaspe* glass 282
- jasper ware 127, 164, 166, 166
- "*Jaspisporzellan*" 173
- Jeanette Glass Co. 281
- Jeanerret, Pierre 408
- Jefferson Co. 393
- jelly glasses 279
- jelly moulds, copper 513
- Jennens & Bettridge 63, 95, 118, 118
- Jensen, Georg 395, 395, 422, 480, 480
- J.E.P. (Jouets de Paris) 463, 467
- Jerome, Chauncey 351, 355
- jet 268, 268
- "jewel-and-eye" decoration, glass 303
- jewellery 260–71  
 Art Deco 424–5, 424–5  
 Art Nouveau 396–7, 396–7  
 bracelets 267, 267  
 brooches 265, 265  
 cameos 263, 263  
 carving 262, 262  
 costume jewellery 271, 271  
 earrings 267, 267  
 enamelling 263, 263  
 gemstones 262, 262  
 men's jewellery 270, 270  
 metals 262  
 mosaics 263, 263  
 necklaces, pendants and lockets 266.

- 266  
 post-war design 480, 480  
 rings 264, 264  
 sentimental jewellery 268–9, 268–9  
 settings 263, 263  
 jewellery, glass 303, 303  
 Jiading 497  
 Jiajing period ceramics 134, 135  
 Jiaqing, Emperor 494  
 Jiaqing period ceramics 140  
 jigsaw puzzles 457, 457  
 Jingdezhen 133, 134, 136, 137, 138, 140, 160  
 Jiramatsu, Yasuki 480  
 "Joe Baseball Glove" chair 479, 479  
 Joel, Betty 409  
 Jhillco 469  
 John, Elton 518, 518, 519  
 John Lewis Partnership 416  
 Johnson, Amy 428  
 Johnson, Edmund 96  
 Johnson, J.F. 409  
 Johnson, Thomas 392  
 Johnson Furniture 411  
 Johnstone Jupe & Co. 51, 51  
 joined construction, furniture 18, 19  
 joined stools 28, 28  
 "jolly boats", silver 255  
 Jones, George & Sons 169, 169, 215  
 Jones, Henry 354  
 Jones, Owen 53  
 Joseff of Hollywood 480  
 Josephine, Empress 195, 340  
 Joubert, Gilles 81  
 Jouef 467  
 "joyned" tables 46  
 Jüchtzer, Christian Gottlieb 181  
 jufti knot 313  
 jugendstil 380, 390, 394, 396  
 Jugiez, Martin 62, 64  
 jugs  
 glass 284, 292, 302  
 pewter 394  
 porcelain 194, 198, 201, 205, 207  
 pottery 122, 151, 164, 165, 416 silver  
 228, 229, 251, 251, 254, 254, 255  
 stoneware 123  
 Toby jugs 163  
 Juhl, Finn 476  
 Jumeau 440, 442, 442, 443, 444, 447  
 Jumeau, Emile 440  
 Jumeau, Pierre François 440, 441  
 Jump, Joseph 350  
 Jun wares 132, 132, 139  
 Junger, Hermann 480  
 Jupe, Robert 51, 52  
 Jura 353  
 juval (bag) 322  
 J.V.C. 483
- K**  
 Kaga wares 146, 147  
 Käge, Wilhelm 414, 487  
 Kakiemon porcelain 144, 144, 161  
 copies 173, 192, 201  
 Kalo Shops 379  
 Kamakura period lacquerware 499  
 Kämmer, Ernst 444  
 Kämmer & Reinhardt 434, 435, 444, 444,  
 445, 445, 446, 447  
 Kandinsky, Wassily 406  
 Kändler, Johann Joachim 174, 174, 175,  
 175, 176, 190  
 Kangxi period ceramics 126, 136, 137,  
 138, 146, 173, 202  
 kaolin 207  
 Kapoudjian, Hagop 319  
 Karabagh rugs 318, 320, 321, 321, 324  
 Karelian birch 22  
 Karl Theodore, Elector Palatinate 178  
 Karlsbad 288  
 Karpen, S. 411  
 Kartell 482  
 Kashan  
 pottery 149  
 rugs 314, 314, 316, 317, 320  
 Kashgai rugs 317, 317, 324  
 Kashgar 325  
 Kashmir shawls 341, 341  
 Kassler, Arthur 428  
 Kauffer, Edward McKnight 431  
 Kayser & Söhne 380, 395  
 Kayseri 319  
 Kazak rugs 318, 321, 321  
 Kéléty, Alexandre 427  
 Keller, Joseph 293  
 Kellinghusen 159  
 Kennedy, Jackie 447  
 Kent, Rockwell 423  
 Kent, William (architect) 92, 88, 112  
 bookcases 96  
 settees 42  
 tables 58, 58, 60  
 Kent, William (potter) 126, 168  
 Kenton & Co. 370  
 Keramis 413, 413  
 Kestner, Adolphe 444  
 Kestner, Johannes Daniel 444  
 Kestner & Co. 444, 444, 445, 445, 447  
 Ketterer, Franz Anton 360  
 kettles, silver 253, 253  
 Kewpie dolls 444, 445, 445  
 Khamseh rugs 317  
 Khotan 325  
 Kilian Bros 84  
 kilims 312, 312, 324, 324  
 Killarney 55  
 King, Jessie M. 396, 396  
 King, Thomas, *The Modern Style of  
 Cabinet Work Exemplified* 59  
 "King Umberto" carpet 314  
 "King's" pattern, flatware 244, 245, 245  
 Kingsbury Manufacturing Co. 458  
 Kingston, Duke of 234, 242  
 kingwood 22, 22  
 Kinkozan IV 147  
 Kinnear, C.G.H. 510  
 Kirchner, Johann Gottlieb 174  
 Kirk, William Boyton 218  
 Kirman 149, 314, 316, 320  
 Kirschner, Maria 390  
 kit-cat glasses 279  
 Kiz rugs 318  
 Kjaerholm, Poul 478  
 Klein, Calvin 343  
 Klemm, Richard 184  
 Klimt, Gustav 380  
 Klinger, Johann Georg 504  
 Klinger, Johann Gottlieb 175  
 Klinkosch 238  
 Le Klint 481  
 "Klismos" chair 38, 39  
 Kloster-Veilsdorf 178  
 Knechtbull, Sir Edward 50  
 kneehole desks 107, 107  
 Knickerbocker Toy Co. 450  
 knife-boxes 118, 118  
 knife rests, glass 309, 309  
 Knight, Laura 416  
 knives, silver 244–5, 244–5  
 Knoll, Florence 411  
 Knoll Associates 407, 478, 479  
 knobs, drinking glasses 279  
 knots, rugs and carpets 313  
 Knowles, Taylor & Knowles Co. 221  
 Knox, Archibald 378, 378, 396  
 Knütgen family 158  
 Kocks, Adriaenus 160  
 Kodak Co. 510, 510  
 Kok, J. Jurrian 385  
 Konya 318, 319, 324, 324  
 Koppel, Henning 480, 480  
 Koppelsdorf Porcelain Factory 445  
 Köpping, Karl 390  
 Korea  
 carvings 497  
 ceramics 141, 141  
 lacquerware 498  
 metalwork 494, 495  
 Korhonen, Otto 407  
 koro 144  
 Koryo period ceramics 141  
 Kosta 484  
 Kothgasser, Anton 286, 288  
 Kozaan, Makuzu 147  
 kraak wares 135, 135, 142, 151, 160  
 Krog, Arnold 387  
 Krug, Arnold 187  
 Kruse, Käthe 446, 446  
 KTM 467  
 Kuba 320–1, 324  
 "Kuba dragon" carpets 320  
 Kubachi 149  
 Kubrick, Stanley 479  
 Kuchler, Louis 428  
 Kugelbauchkrug 158, 158  
 Kuhn, Beate 487  
 Kum Kapi 313, 314, 319, 319  
 Kunckel, Johann 282, 282  
 "Kunckel red" glass 282  
 Kuramata, Shiro 478  
 Kurdish rugs 318, 324  
 Kurfürstehumpen glasses 286  
 Kütahya wares 149  
 Kuttrolf flasks 288  
 Kyoto, ceramics 147  
 Kyser & Rex 459
- L**  
 La Hubaudière, Antoine de 157  
 La Mésangère, Pierre de, *Collection de  
 Meubles et Objets de goût* 82  
 labels  
 decanter 255  
 wine 255  
 Labino, Dominick 485  
 lacca povera ("poor-man's lacquer") 75  
 lace 345, 345  
 lace-twist outline stems, drinking glasses  
 279  
 Lachenal, Raoul 412  
 Lacluche Frères 425  
 lacquer 25, 25  
 cabinets-on-stands 86, 86  
 Oriental 498–9, 498–9  
 screens 114  
 trays 118  
 lacy glass 281, 281  
 ladder-back chairs 21, 33, 33  
 Ladik 318, 318  
 ladles, silver 245, 257  
 Lafite, Gaston 397  
 Lalique, René 404  
 glass 380, 418, 418, 419, 421, 516  
 jewellery 397, 397  
 metalwork 394  
 Lalique, Suzanne 412–13  
 Lalive de July 60  
 Lambert, Leopold 448  
 Lambeth 162, 162, 164  
 Lambeth School of Art 375  
 Lamerie, Paul de 229, 234, 239, 241, 250,  
 252  
 lamination, Belter's process 35, 35  
 lamps see lighting  
 lampwork 300, 300, 306  
 Lancashire, dressers 90, 91  
 Lancaster, J. 510  
 Lancaster County, Pennsylvania 71, 87, 91  
 Landberg, Nils 484, 484  
 Landelle, Charles 183  
 Lane, Danny 478  
 Langlois, Pierre 81  
 lantern clocks 350, 350  
 Lanz, Johann Wilhelm 178  
 lapis lazuli 262  
 Larche, Raoul 399  
 Laroque, Pierre 30  
 Latham, Richard 487  
 Latrobe, Benjamin 38  
 latticino glass 285, 285, 306  
 lattimo glass 282  
 Laub- und Bandelwerk ("leaf-and  
 strapwork")  
 ceramics 188  
 glass 287  
 KTM 467  
 Läufer, Max 380, 386  
 Laurel, Pierre 427  
 Lawson Time Inc. 423  
 Le Creusot Glass Factory 303  
 Le Faguays, Pierre 426, 426  
 Le Masson, Louis 194  
 Le Nove 154  
 Le Riche 194  
 Leach, Bernard 126, 488, 488, 489  
 lead figures 468–9, 468–9  
 lead glass 274, 294  
 lead-glazed ceramics 123, 163, 163  
 Lebanon County, Pennsylvania 71  
 Lechevallier-Chévignard, George 412  
 Lechevreil, Alphonse Eugène 298, 299  
 Le Corbusier 404, 405, 408, 408, 410,  
 478  
 Ledru, Léon 297  
 Lee, Henry 431  
 Leeds 165, 165  
 Leeds Model Co. 467  
 Lefebvre, Piat 327  
 Legrain, Pierre 408  
 legs, furniture styles 20  
 Lehman, Caspar 276, 291  
 Lehmann, tinplate toys 460, 463  
 Lehmann, Les Neveux de J. 426  
 Leica 510, 510  
 Leithner, Joseph 188  
 Leitz, Ernst 506  
 Leleu 394  
 Lemaire, George 398  
 Lenci 413, 413, 446, 446  
 Lennon, John 518, 519  
 Lenox Inc. 221  
 Lenz, Philip 428  
 Léonard, Agathon 398, 399  
 Lerebours 510  
 Leroy, Desiré 125, 216, 216  
 Lesney 471, 471  
 Lessieux, Louis 401  
 Lethaby, William 370  
 Leuteritz, Ernst August 181, 181  
 Lévasseur, Etienne 81  
 Levens Hall, Westmorland 338  
 Lewis, W. & W.H. 510  
 L'Herminotte, Joannes Andreas Gerardus  
 230  
 Li Hongzhang 497  
 libation cups, jade 500  
 Libbey Glass Co. 299  
 Liberty, Arthur Lasenby 371, 378, 396  
 Liberty & Co. 126  
 costume 340



- furniture 63, 101, 371, 371  
 jewellery 396  
 metalwork 378, 378, 379, 380  
 rugs and carpets 319  
 library *bergères* 31, 31  
 library bookcases 96  
 library steps 66  
 library tables 54, 105  
 Licensing Act (1860) 255  
 Lichte 185  
 lighting  
 Art Deco 479  
 Art Nouveau 380, 388, 392–3, 392–3, 394, 399, 399  
 candelabra 234–5, 234–5, 304, 304, 394  
 candlestands 66  
 candlesticks 230–5, 230–5, 304, 304, 379, 512, 512  
 glass 289, 304–5, 304–5  
 post-war design 481, 481  
 table-lamps 379, 379, 392  
 lily vases, glass 296  
 Limbach 178  
 Limbert, Charles P. 373, 373  
 lime glass 274, 291  
 Limehouse porcelain 200, 200, 204, 205  
 Limoges  
 dolls 443, 443  
 porcelain 193, 196, 199, 199, 413  
 Limosin, Léonard 198  
 Linck, Konrad 178  
 Lindberg, Stig 487, 487  
 Lindfren, Johan 31  
 Lindner, Doris 217  
 Lindstrand, Vicke 291, 484, 484  
 Linemar 473  
 linen, whitework 336  
 linen-presses 73–4, 75, 75  
 Lineol 468  
 Lines, G. & J. 453  
 Lines Bros 447, 453, 456, 463  
 Linke, François 84, 93, 93, 94–5, 115, 117  
 Linning, Johann-Christian 80  
 Linossier, Claudius 422, 422, 423  
 Linthorpe Pottery 374, 375  
 Linwood, Matthew 517  
 lion-mask handles 21  
 Lionel Corporation 467, 467  
 Lisbon 151, 151  
*lit à la duchesse* 116  
*lit en bateau* 117, 117  
 lithography  
 ceramics 125, 125  
 paper toys 456  
 posters 400  
 lithophanes 181, 185, 185  
 Lithyalin glass 283, 283  
 Littler, William 202  
 Littleton, Harvey K. 485  
 Liverpool  
 blue-and-white wares 204–5, 205  
 clocks 353  
 delftware 162  
 porcelain 200  
 tiles 155  
 Lob, J.M. 385  
 Lobmeyr, J. & L. 289, 289, 291, 291, 296, 302, 303, 303  
 Lobmeyr, Josef 296, 390  
 Lobmeyr, Ludwig 390  
 Lock, Matthias 60, 112, 112  
 Lock, Nathaniel 225  
 Locke, Joseph 285, 285, 293, 293, 298, 299  
 locket 266, 266, 269  
 Lockwood & Douglas 517  
 Loetz-Witwe, Johann 390, 390, 391  
 Loewy, Raymond 411, 482, 487  
 Löffler, Bertold 387  
 Lomazzi, Paolo 479, 479  
 Lombardy 73, 73, 78  
 Lomonosov porcelain factory 219  
 London  
 barometers 362  
 clocks 352, 353  
 delftware 162  
 porcelain 200  
 silver hallmarks 225  
 street fashion 342  
 "London Scenes" tea service 216  
 London Underground 431  
 longcase clocks 352–3, 352–3  
 Longines 365, 365  
 Longqing period ceramics 134  
 Longquan celadons 132, 132, 133  
 Longton 211  
 Longton Hall 202, 202, 204, 205, 206  
 Longwy factory 412, 412  
 loo tables 53  
 Looking Glass and Picture Frame Factory 112  
 looms, rugs and carpets 313  
 Lorenz, Oswald 184  
 Lorenz, Joseph 414, 429, 429  
 lost-wax casting, silver 224  
 Lotto, Lorenzo 315  
 "Lotto" pattern, rugs and carpets 315, 328, 329  
 "Lotus blossom" carpets 325  
 Loudon, John Claudius, *Encyclopaedia of Cottage, Farm and Villa Architecture and Furniture* 76  
 Louis XIII, King of France 30, 326  
 Louis XIII clocks 354  
 Louis XIV, King of France 156, 250, 326  
 Louis XIV period  
*canapés* 42  
 chairs 19, 19, 30, 31  
 chaises-longues 43  
 commodes 80  
 dining-chairs 36, 40  
 mirrors 112  
 tables 58, 59  
 Louis XV, King of France 178, 192, 193, 193, 197, 340  
 Louis XV period  
 armoires 74  
 bombé commodes 80, 80  
 chairs 30  
 chaises-longues 43  
 chests-of-drawers 85  
 clocks 354  
 commodes 81  
 dining-chairs 40  
 display cabinets 93  
 easy chairs 34, 35  
 night tables 110, 110  
 tables 58, 58, 59, 66, 66, 68  
*tables à gibier* 61  
 wardrobes 77  
 Louis XV Revival  
 chairs 35  
*vitrines* 92  
 Louis XVI, King of France 64, 178, 197, 295, 340  
 Louis XVI period  
 armoires 75  
 beds 117, 117  
 chairs 21  
 chests-of-drawers 85  
 commodes 81, 81  
 dining-chairs 37, 40  
 dining-tables 50  
 display cabinets 93  
 easy chairs 34, 35  
 mirrors 113  
 night tables 110  
 screens 175  
 tables 58, 66  
 Louis XVI Revival  
*canapés* 45  
 rugs and carpets 327  
 side cabinets 94–5  
 sofas 45  
 Louis XVIII, King of France 297, 327  
 Louis Philippe, King of France 327  
 "Louis" style, wardrobes 77  
 Louise, Princess of Prussia 182  
 Louvre, Paris 326, 326  
 love seats 34  
 "Lovis" 401  
 Low, Catherine 337  
 Low Art Tile Co. 155  
 Low Countries  
 brass 512  
 furniture 42, 71, 72, 79  
 glass 274, 290, 300, 304  
 porcelain 186, 186  
 see also Belgium; Netherlands  
 lowboys 62, 62, 87  
 "lowbrow" dolls 439  
 Löwenfink, Adam Friedrich von 178  
 Lowestoft, blue-and-white wares 205, 205  
 lozenge stoppers, glass 278  
 Luce, Jean 413, 420  
 Lück, Carl Gottlieb 178  
 Lück, Johann Christoph Ludwig 188  
 Lück, Johann Friedrich 178  
 Luck, K.G. 178  
 Lucotte 468, 468  
 Ludwigsburg 179, 179, 186, 187, 199  
 Lund, Benjamin 200, 200, 203, 205  
 Lundberg, Theodor 387  
 Lundhal, Fred 458  
 Lundin, Ingeborg 484  
 Lunéville 156  
 lustre glazes, ceramics 125, 125, 150  
 lustres, glass candlesticks 304, 304  
 Lütken, Per 484  
 Lütz 460, 462  
 Lutz, Nicholas 307  
 Luzo cameras 510  
 Lyncker, Anton 186  
 Lyons 156, 341, 357  
 lyre-back chairs 21, 38  
 lyre clocks 351, 356  
 Lyse, Anthony de 292  
 Lyttleton, Sarah, Lady 109
- M**  
 McBirney, David 218  
 McCabe 357  
 MacCarthy, D. 186  
 McCartney, Paul 518, 519  
 McDonald, William 376  
 machine lace 345  
 machine-piercing, silver 227, 227  
 McIntire, Samuel 116  
 Macintyre & Co. 386, 386  
 Mackennal, Bertrand 398  
 Mackintosh, Charles Rennie 368, 370, 371, 371, 373, 380, 383, 395  
 Mackmurdo, Arthur Heygate 370  
 McLaren, Malcolm 342  
 McLoughlin Brothers 453, 457  
 Maddox of London 83  
 Madonna 518, 518  
 Madrid 190  
 Madrid royal tapestry factory 329, 329  
 Maggolini, Giuseppe 58, 82  
 Maggolini commodes 82, 82  
 magic lanterns 511, 511  
 Magnus, G.E. 95, 95  
 mahogany 22, 22  
 chests-on-chests 88–9  
*Maigelein* 274  
 Main, John 248  
 Mainz 74  
 Mainz, Elector of 178  
 maiolica 123, 152–4, 152–4  
 La Maison de l'Art Nouveau, Paris 380, 381, 382  
 La Maîtrise 404, 408, 413  
 majolica 169, 169  
 American 171, 171  
 Majorelle, Louis 380, 381, 381, 419  
 Majorette 471  
 Makepeace, John 477  
 Makkum 160  
 Málaga 150  
 Mallard, Prudent 117  
 manganese oxide, glass 274  
 Mangold 471  
*Manierblumen* 175  
 Manises 150  
 Manner, Frederick Schneider 431  
 Mannerism  
*caisson* 70  
 cupboards 72, 72, 73  
 mirrors 113  
 tables 46–7  
 Mannheim 178  
 Maroili 469  
 Manship, Paul 415  
 Mansion 82  
 Mantegna, Andrea 153  
 mantel clocks 354, 356  
 Manwaring, Robert 37  
 "Manx" tripod tables 64  
 maple, bird's-eye 22, 22  
 Maples 95  
 Mappin & Webb 245  
 Mappin Bros 233  
 Marasali 321  
 marble  
 side cabinets 95  
 tables 67, 67  
 Marcolini, Count Camillo 176, 181  
 Mare, André 405, 408  
 Margaret, Princess 446  
 Maria Luisa, Queen of Spain 190  
 Marie Antoinette, Queen of France 40, 178, 194, 340  
 Maneberg 187  
 Marinot, Maurice 419, 419  
 Märklin, Carl 461  
 Märklin, Eugen 461  
 Märklin, Gebrüder 461, 461, 464, 464, 466, 471, 472  
 Märklin, Theodor Friedrich Wilhelm 461  
 marks  
 cabinet-makers' 76  
 ceramic fakes and forgeries 127  
 Chinese porcelain 139, 139  
 hallmarks 225, 225  
 Sheffield plate and electroplate 233  
 Marot, Daniel 36, 39, 59  
*Livres d'Appartements* 36  
 Marot style chairs 21  
*marqueterie sur verre* 388  
 marquetry 24, 24  
 Buhl decoration 38, 55, 55  
 bureaux 100, 101  
 cabinets-on-stands 86, 86  
 chests-of-drawers 83, 84  
 clocks 352, 352  
 dining-chairs 36, 36  
 display cabinets 92  
 Maggolini commodes 82, 82  
 tables 65, 65  
*marquise* rings 264, 264

- marriages 26  
 Marseille, Armand 445, 445  
 Marseilles 156, 157, 338  
 Marsh, Charles A. 437  
 Marsh & Tatham 38, 107  
*martelé* glass 388  
 Martin, Fernand & Cie 463  
 Martin, Robert 374, 374  
 Martin brothers 368, 374  
 Martin family 80, 84, 84  
 Marusan 472  
 Marx, Louis 458, 458, 469, 473, 473  
 Mary II, Queen of England 162, 162  
   *see also* William and Mary period  
 "Mary Gregory" glass 309, 309  
 Mashad 316  
 Mason, Charles James 167  
 Mason, John 491  
 Mason's Patent Ironstone 167, 167  
 Massachusetts 49, 89, 89  
 Massier, Clement 384, 384  
 Masson, Nicolas-Richard 242  
 Masudaya 472, 472, 473  
 Matchbox 471, 471  
 matches, vesta cases 515  
 Mather, Charles 431  
 Mathews, Arthur 373  
 Mathews, Lucia 373  
 Matisse, Henri 291, 405, 412, 490  
 Mattel 447, 447, 453, 471  
 matting, silver 227, 227  
 Mattoni, Andreas 288  
 Mauboussin 425  
 Maw & Co. 374, 374  
 May, Ada 428  
 Mayhew, John 89  
   *The Universal System of Household Furniture* 62, 64, 81, 92, 93, 105  
 Mayodon, Jean 412  
 Mazarin, Cardinal Jules 30, 107  
 Meagher, P. 510  
 measures, pewter 513  
 Meccano 453, 461, 463, 463, 470, 472  
*mecca* gilding, furniture 25, 42  
*Medaillonbecher* 302  
 medallions, sulphides 303, 303, 306, 307  
 medical instruments 507, 507  
 Medici, Francesco I de 190  
 medicine-chests 507, 507  
 Meech, Annette 485, 485  
 Meech, Herbert John 437  
 Meeks, Joseph & Sons 35  
 Meier, Otto 490, 490  
 Meier-Graefe, Julius 394  
 Meiji period ceramics 146  
*meiping* wares 133, 138  
 Meissen 144, 178, 180, 183, 193, 386  
   copies and imitations 184, 186, 190,  
   199, 201, 202, 203, 206, 209, 213  
   cups and saucers 122  
   "Dot" ("Academic") period 176  
   early porcelain 173, 173  
   fakes and forgeries 127  
   figures 174, 174, 176, 176, 181, 181,  
   210  
   *Hausmaler* 177, 177  
   Marcolini period 176  
   19th-century 181, 181  
   perfume bottles 516, 516  
   sweetmeat dishes 125  
   tablewares and services 175, 175  
 Meissonnier, Juste-Aurèle 37, 42, 58, 74,  
   234, 242  
 Meizan, Yabu 147  
 Mekerren, Jan van 36, 84, 86  
 Melchior, Johann Peter 178, 179  
 Memling, Hans 315  
 "Memling" pattern, rugs and carpets 215  
 memorial pictures, needlework 336  
 Memphis group 477, 485  
 Mendini, Alessandro 477  
 Menecy 186, 187, 192, 192  
 Mennicken, Jan Emens 158  
 Mennicken family 158  
 Mennonite quilts 339  
 men's jewellery 270, 270  
 menswear 343, 343  
 Mercier 263  
 mercurial pendulums, clocks 349  
 mercury gilding 25, 277  
 Mercury toys 471  
 mercury twists, drinking glass stems 301  
 Merino sheep 330  
 Merovingian glass 280  
 Merrythought Ltd 449, 451, 451  
 Merton Abbey Workshops 369, 374, 378  
 Meshed 149  
 Mesopotamia  
   glass 274  
   pottery 149, 149  
 Messagè, Léon 93  
 metal furniture 478, 478  
 The Metal Pot 160  
 metallic oxides, coloured glass 276, 282  
 metalware 512-13, 512-13  
   Art Deco 422-3, 422-3  
   Art Nouveau 394-5, 394-5  
   Arts and Crafts 378-9, 378-9  
   Oriental 494-5, 494-5  
 metamorphic furniture  
   commodes (night tables) 111  
   tables 66  
 Methodist Church, United States 339  
 Metlicovitz, Leopoldo 400  
 Metoy Co. 471  
 Metthey, André 412  
 Mettlach 158  
 Mettoy 463, 467, 472  
*meubles d'appui* 94  
*meubles en deux corps* 72, 72, 88  
 Meyer, Christian 81  
 Meyer, Franz Ferdinand 177, 177  
 Meyer, Friedrich Elias 174, 175  
 Meyer, Wilhelm Christoph 180  
 Meyrs Neffe 288  
 Mezence, Mlle de 412  
 Michaud, R. 430  
 Nichtom, Morris 450  
 micro-mosaic inlays 55  
 microscopes 506, 506  
 Middelburg 72  
 Middle Ages, tables 46  
 Midwinter, Roy 486  
 Midwinter, W.R. 486, 486  
 Mies van der Rohe, Ludwig 406-7, 407,  
   478  
 Migeon, Pierre 110  
 Mignot, C.B.G. 468  
 Mihalik, Julius 415  
 Mikado Co. 84  
 Milan 154, 154, 345  
 Milan Triennale (1954) 482  
*Milchglas* 286, 287  
 Mildner, Johann Josef 302  
 military beds 117  
 military wristwatches 365, 365  
 milk-jugs, porcelain 205, 207  
 Millar, J.B. 293  
*millefiori*, glass paperweights 306, 306,  
   307  
 Miller, Fritz von 394  
 Miller, Herman 476, 479  
 Miller, James A. 379  
 Miller Co. 393  
 Mills, Nathaniel 514, 517  
 Milne, A.A. 451  
 Milne, Robert 353  
 Milton, John 298  
 Milton, May 400  
 Milton Bradley & Co. 456, 457  
 Milton Ernest Hall, Bedfordshire 117  
*Mina'i* pottery 149  
 mineral-water bottles 309  
 Ming period  
   ceramics 126, 128, 131, 133-5, 133-5,  
   137  
   ivory 501  
   jade 500  
   lacquerware 498  
   miniatures, jewellery 269  
 Minoan art 489  
 Minton & Co. 209, 211, 213  
   Art Nouveau ceramics 386, 386  
   Arts and Crafts ceramics 374, 375  
   export wares 216  
   Japanesque style 215  
   majolica 169, 169  
   parian ware 214, 214  
   saucers 125  
   studio pottery 368  
   tiles 155  
   vases 124  
 Minton's Art Pottery Studios 375  
 Miró, Joan 487  
 mirrors 112-13, 112-13  
   dressing tables 62, 63  
   silver frames 259, 259  
   on wardrobes 77  
 "Mission oak" 372  
 Mistinguett 430  
 mixed twists, drinking glass stems 301,  
   301  
 "Mizpah" brooches 269  
 "mochaware" 170  
 "mod" style, clothes 343  
 Modern Movement 405  
   furniture 408, 409, 410, 411  
   metalwork 423  
   origins of 368  
*Modernismo* 380  
 Mohn, Gottlob Samuel 286, 288  
 Mohn, Samuel 288, 288  
 Molaroni 154  
 Molitor, Bernard 82  
 Mollino, Carlo 477  
 Molyneux, Edward 342  
 Monart glass 391, 391  
 Moncrieff Glassworks 307, 391, 391  
 Mondrian, Piet 410  
 Mongolian rugs and carpets 325  
 monk's tables 42  
 Monnoyer, Jean-Baptiste 161  
 monochromes, Chinese porcelain 138-9,  
   139  
 Montanari, Augusta 437, 437  
 Montanari, Richard 437  
 monteiths, silver 257, 257  
 Montelupo 153, 154  
 Montereau 157  
 Montgomery dressers 91  
 Monti, Raphaelle 214  
 Montpellier 156  
 Mooleys, Willem 290  
 Moon, Keith 519  
 moon flasks 494  
 Moorcroft, William 124, 386, 386  
 Moore, P. & Co. 97  
 Moore, Thomas 328  
 Moore, William 58  
 Moore & Gumley 25  
 Moors 78, 329  
 Morel, Jean-Valentin 253  
 Morel-Ladeuil, Léonard 235  
 "Morgan" cup 298  
 Morgenthaler, Sasha 447  
 Morimura, Icazaemon 147  
 Morland, George 118  
 Mornaix, Charles Sallandrouze de la 327  
 Morris, George Anthony 220, 220  
 Morris, Henry 212  
 Morris, Marshall, Faulkner & Co. 53, 368,  
   368, 369, 369, 375  
 Morris, William 284  
   carpets 328  
   ceramics 375  
   furniture 53, 368, 369, 369, 372  
   metalwork 378  
   needlework 334  
 Morris & Co. 368, 369, 370  
 "Morris" chairs 369, 372  
 mortise-and-tenon joints 19  
 Mortlake 164, 164  
 Morton, Alexander and Co. 328  
 mosaic glass 282  
 mosaic quilts 338, 338  
 mosaics, jewellery 263, 263  
 Moser, Koloman 390, 395, 397  
 Moser, Ludwig 277, 288  
 Moser, Ludwig & Sons 288, 288, 302  
 Mosley, R.F. & Co. 257  
 mosque lamps 305  
 mote spoons, silver 245  
 "moth painter" 206, 206  
 mould-blown glass 274, 280, 280  
 moulds  
   copper 513  
   pressed glass 274, 281, 281  
 Mount Washington Glass Co. 284, 285,  
   285, 299  
 Mourgue, Olivier 479, 479  
 mourning jewellery 264, 268, 268, 269,  
   270  
 mourning pictures, needlework 336, 336  
 Moustiers 150, 156  
 mouths, dolls 435  
 moyements, clocks 348, 348  
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus 109  
 Mucha, Alphonse 380, 397, 400, 400  
 mugs  
   ceramic 125, 208, 486  
   silver 247, 247  
 Muir, Jean 342  
 mule chests 71, 78  
 Müller, Albin 394, 395  
 Müller, Desiré 389  
 Müller, Friedrich 436  
 Müller, Henri 389  
 Müller, J.G. 219  
 Müller, Karl 220  
 Müller Frères 388, 389, 389, 420  
 Munden 159  
 Munich 178, 394  
 Murano 113, 484, 485  
 Murch, John 244  
 Murcia 329  
 Murphy, H.G. 425  
 Murray, Keith 416, 416  
 Murrle, Bennett & Co. 396, 396  
 Mürrle, Ernst 396  
 "muses' modeller" 202  
 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston 200  
 Museum of Modern Art, New York 476,  
   486  
 Musgrave, James 251  
 mushroom knobs, drinking glasses 279  
 mushroom stoppers, glass 278  
 music  
   music stands 108, 109, 109  
   musical instruments 519, 519  
   rock and pop memorabilia 518-19,  
   518-19  
 Musselburgh 202

- mustard-pots, silver 226, 258, 258, 259  
 Myott, Son & Co. 414  
 Myrurgia 516  
 mystery clocks 361, 361
- N**
- Nabeshima porcelain 145, 145  
 Nachet & Sons 506  
 Nailsea 277, 308, 308  
 Nailsea Glasshouse 308  
 Namban lacquerware 499  
 name brooches 269  
 Nancy, glass 299  
 Nancy School 380, 381, 385, 388, 389  
 Nanjing 497  
 Nantes, Edict of (1685), Revocation of 36, 58, 227  
 Nantgarw 209, 212, 212  
 Naples  
 coral jewellery 262  
 furniture 80  
 maiolica 152  
 porcelain 190, 190, 191  
 Napoleon I, Emperor 35, 38, 59, 67, 82, 110, 113, 182, 194, 195, 218, 219, 327  
 Napoleon III, Emperor 113, 196, 340  
 Napoleonic Wars 105, 181  
 Nara period lacquerware 499  
*Nasenschränk* 73, 73  
 Nasrid dynasty 150  
 Nast, Nepomucene-Jean-Hermann 195  
 Nast factory 195, 195  
 National Exhibition, Paris (1823) 297  
 National Training School 375  
 Native Americans  
 pottery 170, 171, 171  
 weaving 330-1, 330-1  
 Natzler, Gertrud 491, 491  
 Natzler, Otto 491, 491  
 Navajo Indians  
 pottery 171  
 weaving 330-1, 330-1  
 navigational instruments 505, 505  
 Navone, Paolo 477, 477  
 necklaces 266, 266  
 needlepoint lace 345, 345  
 needlework 334-9, 334-9  
 Berlin woolwork 335, 335  
 canvaswork 335, 335  
 crewelwork 334, 334  
 pictures 336, 336  
 quilts 338-9, 338-9  
 samplers 337, 337  
 stumpwork 334, 334  
 upholstery 34  
 whitework 336, 336  
 see also costume  
 Nees, Joseph 179  
 Negretti & Zambra 363  
 Nelson, Admiral 38, 336  
 Nelson, George 411, 479, 481, 482  
 Nemours, Duke of 196  
 Neo-classical style 20  
 architecture 182  
 armoires 75  
 barometers 362  
 beds 116  
 bookcases 96  
 bureaux 99, 99  
 carpets 328  
 chairs 32  
 chests-of-drawers 84  
 chests-on-chests 89  
 clocks 351, 356, 356  
 commodes 81  
 costume 340, 341  
 dining-chairs 37, 40  
 dining-tables 50, 53  
 display cabinets 93  
 dressing tables 62, 63  
 easy chairs 31, 35  
 glass 284, 289, 291, 291  
 jewellery 264, 268, 270, 271  
 knife-boxes 118  
 mirrors 113  
 night tables 110  
 porcelain 176, 176, 178, 179, 180, 180, 181, 186, 187, 187, 188, 189, 189, 193, 194, 194, 196, 206, 206, 207, 208, 209, 219  
 pot-cupboards 110-11  
 secrétaires 103, 103  
 serving tables 60, 60  
 side cabinets 95  
 sideboards 61  
 silver 230-1, 230, 232, 234, 237, 237, 238, 242, 243, 243, 247, 249, 250, 251, 252, 252, 255, 257, 258  
 sofas 43, 45  
 stoneware 166  
 tables 56, 58, 65, 69  
 washstands 111  
 wine coolers and cellarets 119  
 writing tables 105  
 Neo-Gothic style  
 furniture 369  
 jewellery 271  
 Neo-Renaissance porcelain 183  
 Neolithic period ceramics 131, 131  
 nephrite 500, 500  
 Nero, Emperor 153  
 nests of tables 66, 67  
 Netherlands  
 armoires 74, 75  
 Art Deco furniture 406, 406  
 Art Nouveau ceramics 385, 385  
 brass 512  
 bureaux 99, 100, 101  
 cabinets-on-stands 86  
 chair construction 19  
 chairs 29  
 chests-of-drawers 78, 83, 83, 84  
 clocks 352, 352, 354  
 cupboards 72, 72, 73  
 dining-chairs 36, 36, 40  
 display cabinets 92, 93  
 glass 276  
 kneehole desks 107  
 painted furniture 74  
 peat-buckets 119  
 porcelain 186  
 pottery 160-1, 160-1  
 samplers 337  
 screens 114  
 secrétaires 103  
 settees 42  
 settles 42  
 silver 239  
 tables 46, 64  
 tiles 155, 155  
 wardrobes 77  
*netsuke* 496, 496, 497, 499, 501  
 Neudeck 179  
 Neuss, Georg Christoph 232  
 Nevers 156, 156, 300  
 "Nevers" figures 300, 300  
 "New Canton" 202  
 New Edwardian clothes 343  
 New England  
 chairs 30, 31  
 clocks 351  
 high chests-of-drawers 87  
 pottery 170-1  
 New England Glass Co. 281, 281, 285, 285, 299, 306, 307  
 New England School 376, 377  
 New Hall 207, 207, 209  
 New Hampshire 87, 89  
 "New Look", clothes 342  
 New York  
 chairs 30  
 dining-tables 57  
 high chests-of-drawers 87  
 Phyfe school 43  
 porcelain 220, 221  
 pottery 171  
 silver 246  
 tables 55, 68  
 wardrobes 76  
 New York State College of Ceramics 491  
 Newbould, Frank 431  
 Newcastle light baluster stems, drinking glasses 279  
 Newcastle-upon-Tyne 290  
 Newcomb College Pottery 376, 377  
 Newell, Steven 485  
 Newport, Rhode Island 87, 102  
 Newport Pottery 416  
 Newton & Sons 504  
 Nicholas of Russia 182  
 Nichols, Maria Longworth 376  
 "Nichols Chinese" carpets 325  
 Nicholson, Ben 486  
 Nicolson, Michel Angelo, *The Practical Cabinet-Maker, Upholsterer and Complete Decorator* 43  
 Niderviller 156  
 Niedermayer, Johann Joseph 188  
 Niedermayer, Matthias 189  
 niello 227  
 Nienhuis, Bert 385, 385  
 Nigg, Joseph 188  
 "night" caps 343  
 night tables 110-11, 110  
 Nijinsky, Vaslav 427  
 Nîmes 156  
 Ningxia 325, 325  
 Nippon wares 147  
 "nupt-diamond-waies" glass 277  
 Nishapur 149  
 Nister, Ernest 457  
 Noah's Arks 456  
 Noke, Charles 217  
 Nomura 472, 473  
 Non-Such Flint Glassworks 302  
 "nonsuch" chests 71  
 Noritake Co. 147, 147  
 Normandy 74, 357  
 North America see United States of America  
 Northumberland County, Pennsylvania 71  
 Northwood, J. & J. 293, 298  
 Northwood, John 293, 298, 299, 391  
 Northwood, Joseph 293, 298  
 Northwood Glass Co. 281, 281  
 Norton, Alexander 119  
 Norton family 170, 170, 171  
 Norway, silver 247  
 Norwich 162, 341  
 Nottingham 164  
 novelty clocks 360-1, 360-1  
 Nuremberg  
 brass 512  
 faience 159, 159  
 furniture 102  
 glass 282, 287, 291, 300  
 toys 460  
 Nymphenburg 179, 179, 190, 199 NZG 471
- O**
- O-Luce 481  
 oak 23, 23  
 occasional tables 66-7, 66-7  
 Ochel, Aloys 468  
*Ochsenkopfhumpen* glasses 286  
 octants 505, 505  
 Odell, Jack 471  
 Odier 238, 256  
 Oeben, Jean-François 81, 99  
 "OG" clocks 351  
 ogee bracket feet 20  
 ogee-shaped drinking glasses 279  
 Ohio 171, 280  
 Ohio Valley School 376, 377  
 Ohr, George F. 368, 377, 377  
 Ohrström, Edvin 484, 484  
 oil bottles, Oriental ceramics 147  
 oil gilding  
 furniture 25  
 glass 277  
 oil lamps, glass 305, 305  
*ojime* 496, 497, 497, 499  
 Olbrich, Josef Maria 394, 394, 395, 397  
 old cut, gemstones 262  
 "Old English" pattern, flatware 245, 245  
 "Old French" style, dining-chairs 40  
 "Old Kutani" style, ceramics 146, 146  
 Olivetti 483, 483  
 Olsen, Michel 247  
 Omega watches 365  
 Omega Workshops 370  
 One Off Ltd 478, 478  
 one-piece quilts 338  
 O'Neill, Rose 445  
 Onondaga Shops 372, 372  
 opaline glass 282, 284, 285, 289, 302  
 opals 262  
 opaque twists, drinking glass stems 301, 301  
 open-back settings, jewellery 263, 263  
 Oporto 151  
 optical toys 510, 511, 511  
 Orbison, Roy 519  
 Oriental art 492-501  
 carvings 496-7, 496-7  
 ivory 501, 501  
 jade 500, 500  
 lacquerware 498-9, 498-9  
 metalwork 494-5, 494-5  
 pottery and porcelain 130-47, 130-47  
 rugs and carpets 314-25, 314-25  
 Oriental influences, Art Deco 405, 408, 412  
 Oriental style  
 carpets 328  
 chests-of-drawers 83, 84  
 see also chinoiserie; Japanese influences  
 Orleans, Dukes of 112, 192, 196  
 Orme, Charles 362  
 ormolu 25, 25  
 Orrefors 291, 291, 421, 484  
 orreries 504  
 Orvieto 152  
 Osler (F. & C.) Glasshouse 294, 304, 305  
 Osterley House, Middlesex 328  
 Osterspary, Jakob 178, 178  
 Ott & Brewer 221, 221  
 Ottewill, Thomas 510  
 Ottoman Empire, rugs and carpets 315, 315, 318-19, 318-19, 324  
 Oude Loosdrecht 186, 187  
 oval-shaped teapots 249  
 overcoats 343  
 overlay glass 276, 283  
 cut glass 294, 296  
 glass paperweights 306  
 Ovid 153

- Owen, George 124, 147, 215, 215  
 ox-horn decoration, Korea 498  
 Oxford, clocks 353  
 oyster plates, porcelain 221  
 oyster veneering 24, 24
- P**
- P. & Cie 253  
 pad feet 20  
 painted furniture 25, 25, 84–5  
   commodes 80  
   fakes 27  
   provincial armoires 74–5, 74  
 Pairpoint Corporation 393, 393  
 Paisley shawls 341, 341  
 Pajeau, Charles 456  
 Pakistan, rugs and carpets 323  
 Palace of Westminster 39  
 Palatine 178  
 Palazzo Reale, Turin 99  
 palisandre 22  
 Palissy, Bernard 151, 169  
 Palitoy 451  
 Palladian style  
   architecture 75  
   furniture 88, 92, 96  
   mirrors 112  
 "Pallas" flatweaves 324  
 Pallme-König & Habel 390, 390  
 Palme, Franz Joseph 293  
 Palmqvist, Sven 484  
 Palmyra 75  
 pan-top drinking glasses 279  
 Panasonic 483  
 Panton, Verner 478, 479, 479  
 paper toys 456–7, 456–7  
 paperweights, glass 303, 306–7, 306–7  
 papier-mâché  
   chairs 21  
   dolls 436, 436  
   dressing tables 63  
   side cabinets 95  
   tables 67  
   trays 118, 118  
   wardrobes 76–7  
 Papworth, Edgar the younger 214  
 Paquin, Mme Joseph 342  
 parasols 344, 344  
 "parcel gilding", silver 227  
 Parchment Convent, Youghal 345  
 Pardoe, Thomas 212  
 Pargeter, Philip 298  
 parian busts and statues 214, 214  
 parian dolls 439, 439  
 parian ware 216, 221  
 Paris  
   Art Deco jewellery 425  
   cabinet-makers' marks 76  
   clocks 353, 356, 357  
   mirrors 112, 113  
   porcelain 195, 195, 198–9, 198–9  
   posters 430  
   shawls 341  
   tables 66, 68  
   watches 365  
 Paris-Lyon-Méditerranée (P.L.M.) railway 430, 430  
 Paris School 380, 381, 381, 382, 383  
 "Parisiennes" 440  
 Parisot, Pierre 328  
 Parker, George 80  
   *A Treatise of Japanning and Varnishing* 86  
 Parker, John 231  
 Parker & Wakelin 234  
 Parker Brothers 457  
 parlour suites 44, 45
- Parlow, Albert 393  
 Paros 214  
 parquetry 25, 25, 65, 65  
 partners' pedestal desks 107  
 Passavant, Claude 328, 328  
 paste jewellery 271, 271  
 patchboxes 515  
 patchwork quilts 338, 338, 339, 339  
 pâte-de-cristal 420  
 pâte-de-verre 274, 388, 389, 389, 404, 420, 420  
 pâte-sur-pâte 124, 124, 196, 197, 199, 386  
 Patek Philippe 365  
 patination, furniture 23  
 Patou, Jean 342  
 Patrick, John 362  
 Paul, Bruno 411  
 Paul Revere Pottery 376  
 Paulin, Pierre 479  
 pavé settings, jewellery 263, 263  
 Paya 463  
 Pazyryk 314  
 Peachblow glass 285  
 pear-shaped teapots, silver 248, 248, 249  
 pearlware 165, 165, 167  
 peat-buckets 119, 119  
 "pebble" brooches 265, 265  
 Pêche, Dagobert 390, 411, 422  
 Peck, Lucy 437  
 pedestal desks 107, 107  
 pedestal dining-tables 50–1, 50, 52  
 pedestal stems, drinking glasses 279  
 Pedigree 447  
 pediments, chests-on-chests 89  
 peep-boxes 511  
 peg tankards, silver 246, 247  
 pegged construction, furniture 18, 19  
 Peiser, Mark 485, 485  
 PEL 409  
 Pellatt, Apsley 293, 303, 303  
 Pemberton, Samuel 517  
 Pembroke tables 18, 49, 54, 56, 56, 69  
 pendant earrings 267, 267  
 pendants 266, 266, 389, 396, 397, 424, 500  
*pendule de voyage* 357  
*pendule religieuse* clocks 354  
*pendule sur socle* clocks 353  
 pendulums, clocks 349  
 Peninsular War (1809–14) 83, 329  
 Pennington, James 204  
 Pennington, John 204  
 Pennington, Seth 204  
 Pennington family 204, 205  
 Pennsylvania  
   furniture 87  
   glass 280  
   pottery 171  
   quilts 339  
   -samplers 337  
 Pennsylvania Dutch  
   chairs 33  
   chests 71, 71  
   dressers 91  
 Pennsylvania German quilts 339  
 "Pennsylvania slipware" 170  
 Penrose, George 294  
 Penrose, William 294  
 Penyamian, Zareh 319  
 "Peony and dragon" rugs 325  
 Percier, Charles 28, 327  
   *Recueil de décorations intérieures* 28, 38, 59, 82  
 Perebedil 321  
 perfume bottles see scent bottles  
 peridot 262  
 Perriand, Charlotte 408
- Perrot, Pierre-Josse 326, 326  
 Perry, Fred 508  
 Perry, Commodore Matthew 146  
 Persia  
   pottery 149, 149  
   rugs and carpets 314, 314, 316–17, 316–17, 324  
 Persian knot 313  
 Peterinck, François-Joseph 186  
 Petit, Jacob 198, 198  
 Pettifer, Daniel 514  
 pewter 513, 513  
   Art Nouveau 394  
   Arts and Crafts 378, 378, 380  
 Pfohl, Karl 283  
 Phalibois, Jean Marie 448, 448  
 Philadelphia  
   chairs 30, 31, 31  
   chests-on-chests 89  
   clocks 353  
   dining-tables 51  
   glass 295  
   high chests-of-drawers 87, 87  
   porcelain 220  
   Rococo-style furniture 62, 62  
   silver 248, 251  
   tables 64  
 Philadelphia Chippendale style 62  
 Philadelphia Tin Toy Manufactory 458  
 Philip V, King of Spain 329  
 Philippe, Paul 428–9, 428  
 Philips 483  
 Philipson 335  
 Phoenix Glassworks 421  
 Phoenixville, Pennsylvania 171  
 photography 510, 510  
 Phyfe, Duncan 38, 43, 43, 51, 57, 68, 116  
 "Piano Babies" 185  
 piano rests, glass 309  
 "piano-top" Davenport 106  
 Pianon, Alessandro 485, 485  
 Picasso, Pablo, ceramics 489, 490, 490  
 Pickering, William 97  
 pickle stands, porcelain 206  
 picture frames, silver 259, 259  
 pictures  
   Berlin woolwork 335  
   canvaswork 335, 335  
   clocks 360  
   needlework 336, 336  
   stumpwork 334, 334  
 piecrust "supper" tables 65  
 pier mirrors 113  
 pier tables 58–9, 58–9, 60  
 pierced decoration, ceramics 124, 124  
 Pierotti, Henry 437  
 Pierotti family 437, 437  
 Pierre, François 307  
*pietre dure*  
   brooches 265, 265  
   inlays 25, 67  
   jewellery 263, 263, 265, 265  
 Pietsch, Karl 291  
 Piffetti, Pietro 99  
 pile weavings, rugs and carpets 313, 313  
 Pilgrim Fathers 335  
 Pilkington Brothers 77  
 Pilkington's Tile & Pottery Co. 374  
 "pillar and scroll" clocks 355  
 pillar cut glass 278  
 "pillar" rugs 325  
 Pillement, Jean 58  
 pillow lace 345, 345  
 Pinchbeck, Christopher 271  
 pinchbeck jewellery 267, 271  
 pine 23, 23  
 Pineau, Nicolas 58, 112  
 Pit-a-Pat 453
- pitchers  
   glass 285  
   porcelain 220, 221  
*pittoresque* movement see Rococo style  
 Pitts, Thomas 238  
 Pitts, William 238  
 Pittsburgh 171, 295  
 Pittsburgh Flint Glass Manufactory 295, 299, 303  
 Pixyland Toy and Manufacturing Co. 469, 469  
 Planché, Andrew 206  
 Planck, Ernst 460, 511, 511  
 planetaria 504, 504  
 plaques, ceramic 127, 183, 183, 384  
 plastics  
   bags 344  
   dolls 447, 447  
   figures 468–9, 468–9  
   furniture 479, 479  
   jewellery 425, 480  
   post-war design 483  
 plate-buckets 119  
 plates  
   Art Nouveau 386  
   glass 291, 295, 309  
   porcelain 176, 182, 187, 194, 196, 202, 208, 212, 213, 216, 219, 221  
   post-war design 486, 487  
   pottery 162  
   ribbon plates 185  
   silver 236, 236  
   studio ceramics 490  
 platform lever escapement, clocks 348, 349  
 platinum jewellery 262  
 platters, pottery 157, 167  
 Plau Factory 185  
 Plau an der Havel 185  
 Playcraft 467  
*plique-à-jour* enamel 394, 397, 397, 495  
 Plummer, John 246  
 plus-fours 343  
 Plymouth 205, 207, 207  
 plywood furniture 476, 476  
 Po-Hing 215  
 pocket watches 364, 364  
 Poertzel, Otto 428, 428  
 Pohl, Wilhelm 293  
*point d'Alençon* lace 345  
*point d'Argentan* lace 345  
*point de France* lace 345  
*point de gaze* lace 345, 345  
 Poirer, Paul 342  
 Poirier, Simon-Philippe 66, 80  
 Pokal drinking glasses 279  
 Poland, *bonheurs du jour* 104  
 polescreens 114, 115  
 Pollard, William 212  
 Pollock, Benjamin 456  
 Polo, Marco 314  
 Polonoise rugs 314, 314  
 Poltronova 479  
 polychrome wares 134, 161  
 Pomone 408, 408  
 Pompadour, Madame de 193, 197  
 Pompeii 25, 37, 38, 75, 166, 188, 190, 194  
 Pompeian Style, porcelain 197  
 Pompone 404  
 Pont-aux-Choux 157  
 Ponti, Gio 413, 413, 477  
 pontil marks, glass 274  
 Poole Pottery 417, 417  
 Poor, Henry Varnum 415  
 Pop art 482  
   ceramics 491  
   clothes 342

- furniture 477, 479  
 pop memorabilia 518–19, 518–19  
 porcelain 122, 122, 172–221, 172–221  
 Austria 188–9, 188–9  
 Britain 200–18, 200–18  
 China 132–40, 132–40  
 fakes 126  
 France 192–9, 192–9  
 Germany 173–85, 173–85  
 Ireland 218, 218  
 Italy 190–1, 190–1  
 Japan 142–7, 142–7  
 Korea 141  
 Low Countries 186, 186  
 porcelain-mounted furniture 61, 63, 64, 66, 66, 95, 103  
 Russia 219, 219  
 Scandinavia 187, 187  
 Spain 190, 191  
 Switzerland 186–7, 186–7  
 United States 220–1, 220–1  
 Porcelain Lampetkan 160  
 Porcelain Schotel 160  
 porringers, silver 224, 259, 259, 378  
 "Port furniture" 74  
 Portici 190  
 Portland, Duchess of 298  
 Portland vase 298, 299, 391  
 portraits  
 sulphides 303, 303, 306, 307  
 tassies 303, 303  
 Portugal  
 furniture 29, 46, 77  
 mirrors 112  
 pottery 151, 151  
 rugs and carpets 329, 329  
 Pössneck 185  
 Post-modernism, ceramics 491  
 post-war design 474–91  
 ceramics 486–91, 486–91  
 domestic wares 482–3, 482–3  
 furniture 476–9, 476–9  
 glass 484–5, 484–5  
 jewellery 480, 480  
 lighting 481, 481  
 posters  
 Art Deco 404, 430–1, 430–1  
 Art Nouveau 380, 400–1, 400–1  
 rock and pop memorabilia 519, 519  
 posy bowls, glass 274  
 posy rings 264  
 pot-cupboards 60, 110–11, 110, 111  
 pot-pourri jars, porcelain 184, 192, 213  
 potash glass 274, 274, 282  
 potassium carbonate, glass 274  
 potboards 90  
 Poterat family 192  
 Potschappel 184  
 Potsdam 182  
 Potsdam Glasshouse 282  
 Potter, Beatrix 449, 449, 457  
 "Potteries" 211  
 pottery 148–71, 148–71  
 Britain 162–9, 162–9  
 France 156–7, 156–7  
 Germany 158–9, 158–9  
 Islamic 149, 149  
 Italy 152–4, 152–4  
 Netherlands 160–1, 160–1  
 Portugal 151, 151  
 Spain 150, 150  
 tiles 155, 155  
 United States 170–1, 170–1  
 Pottery Madoura 490  
 potting pans, porcelain 203  
 pouffes 28, 34  
 Poulsen, Louis 481, 481  
 poured-wax dolls 437, 437  
 Powell, Harry J. 391, 391  
 Powell, James & Sons 277, 284  
 Powell, William 216  
 Powell & Lealand 506  
 Powers, Hiram 214  
 Powolny, Michael 387, 390  
 Prague, glass 283, 288, 291  
 Pratt, F. & R. & Co. 165  
 Pratt family 165  
 Prattware 165  
 praxinoscopes 511, 511  
 prayer-rugs 312, 316, 317, 318, 318, 319, 321, 321, 323, 323  
 Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood 340  
 precision clocks 358, 358  
 Preis-Kassler Foundry (PK) 428  
 Preiss, Ferdinand 428, 428  
 Preissler, Daniel 177  
 Preissler, Ignaz 177, 177, 287, 287  
 Presley, Elvis 518, 519  
 press-moulding, ceramics 123, 123  
 pressed glass 274, 281, 281  
 presses, linen 73–4, 75, 75  
 Pressnitz 177  
 pricket candlesticks 512  
*prie-dieu* (kneeling chair) 34  
 Primavera 404, 412, 412  
 Prince 518  
 Printemps 404, 412  
 printing, ceramics 125, 125  
 prism cut glass 278  
 Pritchard, Jack 406, 409, 477, 477  
 Privat-Livemont, T. 400, 400  
 programmes  
 football 508  
 tennis 508  
 provincial chairs 21, 33, 33  
 prunts, glass 277  
 Prussia 182  
 "Prussian" service 182  
 Prutscher, Otto 390, 390  
 Przyrembel, Hans 422  
 Pueblo Indians 330  
 Puente del Arzobispo 150  
 Pugin, Augustus Welby Northmore 39, 52, 59, 368, 369  
*Gothic Furniture in the Style of the Fifteenth Century* 39  
 Puiforcat, Jean Emile 422, 422, 423  
 "pumpkin-head" dolls 438, 438  
 punch-bowls  
 ceramic 415  
 glass 281, 295  
 silver 256, 257, 257  
 punch ladles, silver 245  
 punk style, clothes 343  
 Purcell, Feick & Elmslie 373  
 Purcell, William Gray 373  
 purpleheart 22  
 purses 344, 344
- Q**  
 Qianlong emperor 498, 500  
 Qianlong period ceramics 136, 138, 139, 139, 140, 140  
 Qing period  
 ceramics 131, 137, 138–40, 138–40  
 ivory 501  
 jade 500  
 lacquerware 498  
 Qingbai wares 132, 132  
 Qom 314  
 quiches, silver 247  
 "Quaint Furniture" 372  
 Quant, Mary 342  
 Quare, Daniel 362, 364  
 quarter-veneering 24, 24  
 quartetto tables 67  
 Queen Anne style  
 Arts and Crafts furniture 369  
 chairs 19, 19, 30  
 chests-on-chests 88  
 lowboys 62  
 mirrors 112  
 settees 42  
 silver 230, 232, 235, 249, 252  
 tables 49  
 Queen's Burmese glass 284  
 "Queen's" pattern, flatware 245, 245  
 "Queen's ware" 165  
 Quezal Art Glass & Decorating Co. 392, 392, 393  
 quilts 338–9, 338–9  
 Quimper 157, 157  
 Quistgaard, Jens H. 482, 482
- R**  
 Rabanne, Paco 342  
 Rabery & Delphieu 443  
 Race, Ernest 476, 477, 477, 478  
 Rachette, Jean-Dominique 219  
 rackets, tennis 508, 509  
 racks 108–9, 108–9  
 Radio City Music Hall, New York 410  
 radios 483  
 Raeren 158, 164  
 rag dolls 446, 446  
 Raimondi, Marcantonio 153  
 "Raised Anchor" period, Chelsea 201  
 Rambouillet 194  
 Ramié, Georges 490  
 Ramié, Suzanne 490  
 Rams, Dieter 483  
 Ramsden, J. 362  
 Ramsden, Jesse 505  
 Ramsden, Omar 378, 379  
 Ramshaw, Wendy 480  
 Randall, John 209, 209  
 Randall, Thomas 126  
 Randolph, Benjamin 31  
*Ranftbecher* 276, 288  
 Raphael 153, 195  
 "raspberries", glass 277  
 ratafia drinking glasses 279  
 Rathbone, Harold 375  
 Rato, Royal factory of 151  
 Ravenscroft, George 274, 294, 304  
 Ravilious, Eric 486, 486  
 Ravinet d'Enfert 422  
 Reader, Victor 465  
 reading stands 108  
 Récarnier, Mme Juliette 44  
 recliners 382  
 "Red Anchor" period, Chelsea 201  
 Red House Glassworks 298  
 red lead, glass 274  
 redware 164  
 Reed (W.S.) Toy Co. 456, 456  
 reeded legs 20  
 refectory tables 46–7, 46  
 refrigerators 482  
 "regard" brooches 269  
 Régence period  
*canapés* 42  
 chairs 19, 30  
 commodes 80  
 mirrors 112  
 silver 253  
 tables 58, 61  
 Regency period  
 bookcases 97  
 bureaux 100  
 canterburies 108  
 carpets 328  
 chairs 21, 30, 37, 38, 38, 40  
 chaises-longues 43  
 clocks 355, 355  
 Davenport 106, 106  
 dressers 90  
 glass 296, 305  
 handles 21  
 linen-presses 75, 75  
 mirrors 113, 113  
 peat-buckets 119  
 pedestal desks 107  
 pot-cupboards 110–11  
 Sheffield plate 256  
 side cabinets 94, 94  
 silver 232, 234, 236, 237, 237, 238, 239, 242, 243, 247, 255, 256  
 sofas 43, 45  
 tables 46, 51, 57, 59, 65, 65, 66, 105, 105  
 teapots 65, 65  
 washstands 171  
 wine coolers and cellarets 119, 119  
 "Regency" glass 294  
 registration marks, silver 233  
 Regnaud, Victor 196  
*regulateurs* 353  
 regulators 358, 358  
 Rehm, Wilhelmine 415  
 Rehn, Jean Eric 31  
*Reichsadlerhumpen* glasses 286  
 Reid, John 481  
 Reid, Sylvia 481  
 Reid, William 200  
 reign marks, Chinese porcelain 139, 139  
 Reiling, Reinhold 480  
 Reilly & Storer 255  
 Rein, F.C. & Son 507  
 Reinhardt, Franz 444  
 Reinicke, Peter 174, 174  
 relief diamond cut glass 278  
 relief engraving, glass 276, 276  
 Renaissance Revival  
 beds 117  
 bureaux 101  
 chairs 35, 39  
 dining-tables 53  
 display cabinets 93  
 jewellery 265  
 parlour suites 45  
 pediment 89  
 porcelain 181, 196, 198  
 side cabinets 94, 95  
 wardrobes 77  
 Renaud 398  
 rent tables 54  
*Repository of Arts* 117  
 repoussé work see embossing  
 restoration  
 ceramics 129  
 furniture 26  
 silver 244  
 Restoration (Bourbon)  
 commodes 82, 82  
 Sèvres porcelain 196, 196, 197  
 Restoration (English)  
 dining-chairs 36  
 Revere, Paul 225, 257  
 Revere Copper and Brass Co. 423  
 Révèrend, Claude 192  
 reverse intaglio technique 270  
 Revolutionary dials, clocks 356  
 revolving bookcases 97, 97  
 Reyhanli 324  
 Reynauld, E. 517  
 Reynolds, James 62  
 Rhead, Frederick Hurten 376, 376, 377, 415, 486, 486  
 Rhenish Glasshouse 288, 288

- Rhineland  
glass 280, 303  
Rhenish stoneware 158, 164
- Rhineland Rubber & Celluloid Co. 447
- "Rhinoceros" vases 213
- Rhodes, Zandra 342
- RIAA (Recording Industry Association of America) 518
- ribbon brooches 265
- ribbon plates 185
- Richard-Ginori 191, 413, 413
- Richardson, W.H., B. & J. 284, 289, 293, 294, 298, 299, 391
- "Richelieu" pattern, flatware 245
- Ridgway 211, 211, 213, 486, 486
- Rie, Lucie 489, 489
- Riedel, Gottlieb Friedrich 179
- Riedel, Josef 283
- Riegel, Ernst 394
- Riemerschmid, Richard 386
- Riesener, Jean-Henri 81, 99
- Riessner, Stellmacher & Kessel (R.S.K.) 387, 387
- Rietveld, Gerrit 405, 406, 406, 407
- Ringler, Joseph Jakob 178
- rings 264, 264, 268, 268, 270, 397, 425, 480
- rinsers, glass 295
- Rio Grande 330
- Riquer, Alexandra de 401, 401
- Risenburgh, Bernard van 110
- Risler & Carré 234
- Riss, Egon 477, 477
- Rivarossi 467
- Rivière, Maurice Guiraud 427
- rivieres* 266, 266
- robe à l'anglaise* 340
- robe à la française* 340
- Robert 157
- robes 340, 340
- Robinson, Edkins & Aston 234
- Robinson, Sarah 434
- Robinson & Leadbeater 214, 214
- Robj 413
- Rock & Gräner 452, 460, 460
- rock and pop memorabilia 518-19, 518-19
- rocking chairs 33
- rocking-horses 456, 456
- Rockingham, Marquess of 213
- Rockingham-glaze ware 170, 171, 221
- Rockingham porcelain 213, 213
- Rococo Revival 20
- bonheurs du jour* 104
- bureaux 101
- chairs 35
- clocks 356
- dining-chairs 40, 41
- dining-tables 53
- dressing tables 63
- mirrors 113
- perfume bottles 516
- porcelain 181, 181, 183, 183, 184, 184, 196, 198, 199, 209, 209, 211, 213, 213
- side cabinets 95
- silver 232, 233, 242, 242
- sofas 45, 45
- tables 55, 59, 69
- vinaigrettes 517
- wardrobes 77
- Rococo style 20
- American "Chippendale" chairs 31, 31
- bombé commodes 80
- bookcases 96
- bureaux 99, 99, 100, 100
- canapés* 42, 42
- candelabra 234, 234
- ceramics 151
- chairs 30, 37, 37
- chests-on-chests 88-9
- clocks 351, 351, 354
- commodes 81
- costume 340
- display cabinets 92
- étagères 109
- figures 174
- glass chandeliers 305
- handles 21
- linen-presses 74
- mirrors 112, 112, 113
- night tables 110
- Philadelphia style 62, 62
- porcelain 175, 175, 178, 179, 179, 180, 180, 186, 187, 187, 188, 191, 193, 194, 201, 206, 208, 220
- pottery 156, 156, 157
- rugs and carpets 326
- settees 42
- sideboards 60
- silver 230, 230, 236, 237, 238, 239, 241, 242, 248, 249, 250, 252, 253, 257
- tables 59, 64, 64
- wine coolers and cellarets 119
- writing cabinets-on-stands 104
- Rodney decanters 278
- Roentgen, David 58, 81, 99
- Rohde, Gilbert 411
- Rohde, Johan 395
- Rohlf, Charles 372, 373
- Rohmer, Madame Marie Antoinette 439, 439, 440, 440
- Rolex 365, 365
- roll-top desks 99, 101
- "rolling ball" clocks 367
- rolling pins, glass 308
- Rollos, Philip 236
- Roman Empire
- glass 274, 276, 277, 280, 280, 282, 298, 298
- jewellery 263, 263
- Romanesque style, wardrobes 76
- Romantic Revival
- porcelain 198
- tables 59
- Rome 30, 92
- Römer glasses 287, 288, 288
- Rooke, Herbert K. 401
- Rookwood Pottery 155, 368, 376, 376, 377, 415, 415
- Roosevelt, Theodore 450
- "Rosalie" armchairs 35
- Rose, John 209
- Rose, Thomas 209
- rose cut, gemstones 262
- Rosebud 447
- Rosen, Anton 395
- Rosenthal 414, 414, 487
- Rosenthal and Maeder (RuM) 428
- Roseville Pottery 368, 376, 376, 415, 415
- rosewood 23, 23
- Belter's lamination process 35, 35
- Rosko 472
- Ross, Andrew 506
- Rossetti, Dante Gabriel 369, 375
- "rosso antico" 166
- Rotaflex 481
- "Rothschild Imperial Silk Hunting" carpet 314
- Rotterdam 160
- Rouard, Georges 420
- Rouault, Georges 490
- Rouen 151, 156, 156, 157, 192
- Roulet, Jean 448
- Roulet & Decamps 448
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 194
- Roux, Alexander 95
- Roux, Edouard 150
- Royal Bonn 221
- Royal College of Art 485
- Royal Copenhagen 387, 387
- Royal Crown Derby 210, 216, 216
- Royal Danish Porcelain Factory 187, 187
- Royal Doulton 217
- Royal Porcelain Factory, Berlin 180, 180, 182-3, 182-3, 185
- Royal porcelain factory (Copenhagen) 387
- Royal Society scale, thermometers 362
- Royal Worcester 221
- figures 215, 217, 217
- hand-painting 216, 216
- Japanesque and Eastern styles 215, 215
- maiolica 169
- parian busts and statues 214
- Roycroft Furniture Shop 368, 373, 373
- Roycroft Metalwork Shop 378-9, 378
- Rozenburg factory 385, 385
- Ru wares 132
- Ruba Rhombic 421, 421
- Rubenstein, Ida 427
- rubies 262
- Rubinglas 282
- Rudolph II, Emperor 291
- rugs and carpets 310-31
- Britain and Ireland 328, 328
- Caucasus 320-1, 320-1
- Europe 326-9, 326-9
- Far East 325, 325
- flatweaves 312, 312, 324, 324
- layout 312, 312
- Ottoman Empire before 1700 315, 315
- Ottoman Empire after 1700 318-19, 318-19
- Persia before 1800 314, 314
- Persia after 1800 316-17, 316-17
- pile weavings 313, 313
- Spain and Portugal 329, 329
- United States 330-1, 330-1
- Western Turkestan 322-3, 322-3
- Ruhlmann, Jacques-Emile 404, 405, 408, 408, 413
- rummers 279
- Rundell, Bridge & Rundell 234, 254, 255, 256
- runners 312
- Ruskin, John 294, 368, 369
- Ruskin Pottery 375
- Russell, Gordon 370, 409, 476
- Russia
- ceramics 126
- easy chairs 32, 32
- marble 67
- night tables 110
- porcelain 219, 219
- secrétaires 103
- sideboards 61
- tables 50, 55
- Russian Embassy, Washington 295
- Ruth, Babe 509, 509
- Ruyckevelt, Ronald van 217
- Ruyckevelt, Ruth van 217, 217
- rye whiskey decanters, silver 254
- Ryukyū islands 498, 499
- S**
- Saarinén, Eero 411, 476, 479
- Saarinén, Eliel 411, 411
- Sabino, Marius-Ernest 418, 418, 419
- sablé work, purses 344
- sabre legs 20
- sacques, silk 340
- saddle covers 325
- Sadler, John 155
- Safavids
- pottery 149
- rugs and carpets 314, 314, 316, 319, 320, 324
- St Amand-les-Eaux 157
- Sainte Ange, Louis de la Hamayde de 327
- Sainte-Anne Glassworks 285, 297, 299, 303, 304, 305, 306
- Saint-Cloud 144, 192, 192
- Saint Gobain Glasshouse 112
- Saint-Laurent, Yves 342
- Saint-Louis Glassworks 285, 285, 297, 299, 299, 303, 304, 306
- Saint-Louis Müntzthal 285, 297, 299
- Saint-Maurice 199
- St Petersburg, porcelain 219
- Salem, Massachusetts 81, 89, 117, 117
- Salem secretary 96
- salon suites 44-5
- Salor 322, 322, 323
- Salz, Ralph 168
- salt-cellars, silver 258, 258, 259
- salt-glazed stoneware 123, 123, 170
- salvers, silver 226, 237, 237
- Salvetat, Alphonse-Louis 196
- Salviati, Antonio 300
- Samarkand 149
- "Samarkand" carpets 325
- Sambin, Hugues, *L'Oeuvre de la diversité des termes dont on use en architecture* 72
- samplers 337, 337
- Sampson Mordan & Co. 517
- Samson, Edmé & Cie 127, 127, 157, 192, 199
- sand, glass 274
- Sandoz, Edouard Marcel 413
- Sandoz, Gérard 425
- Sandwich, Massachusetts 281
- sang-de-boeuf* glazes 183
- Santos Dumont, Alberto 365
- Sanyo 483
- sapphires 262
- Sardou, Victorien 400
- Sarouk 316
- Sarpaneva, Timo 484
- Saryk 322, 322, 323
- "Sasha" dolls 447
- satén-birch 22
- saténwood 23, 23
- Satsuma wares 146, 147
- Saturday Evening Girls' Club 376
- sauce tureens 243, 243
- sauceboats
- porcelain 187, 204, 220
- silver 224, 241, 241
- saucers
- glass 302
- porcelain 122, 125, 126, 129, 173, 203, 204, 210, 211
- savings banks, cast-iron 459, 459
- Savona 154, 156
- Savonnerie carpets 30, 325, 326, 326, 327, 328
- Saxe, Adrian 491
- Saxony 158, 173
- "Sayrafiyan" rugs 316
- scagliola inlays 55, 67
- Scandinavia
- Art Deco furniture 407, 407
- Biedermeier style 32
- ceramics 414, 487, 487
- chests 71
- chests-of-drawers 82
- commodes 82
- domestic wares 482
- easy chairs 31, 31
- furniture construction 18

- glass 484  
lighting 481  
porcelain 187, 187  
secrétaires 103  
silver 246, 247  
tables 64  
wardrobes 77  
see also Denmark; Finland; Norway; Sweden
- Scaramouche 174  
Sceaux 156  
scent bottles 516  
glass 277, 283, 299, 309, 419, 516  
porcelain 198, 516  
silver 259
- Schadow, Johann Gottfried 182  
Schaper, Johann 287  
Scheidt, Carl von 288  
Schellink, Sam 385  
Schiaparelli, Elsa 342  
Schied, Karl 490  
Schied, Ursula 490  
Schinkel, Karl Friedrich 59, 182  
Schlesische porcelain factory 184  
Schlepstein, Gerhard 414, 414  
*Schmelzglas* 282  
Schmidtcassel, Gustav 429  
Schmitt et Fils 435, 443  
Schmuz-Baudiss, Theodor Hermann 386  
Schnackenberg, Walter 430  
Schneegass, Gebrüder 452  
Schneider, Charles 420, 420  
Schneider, Frederick 431  
*Schnelle* 158, 158  
Schoen, Eugene 411  
Schoenhut, Albert 456  
Schönheit, Johann Carl 176  
Schouman, Aert 290  
*Schrank* 73  
Schreckengost, Victor 415  
Schreyer & Co. 449, 460, 471  
Schröder, James 239  
Schubert, Franz 109  
Schuco 449, 450, 450, 460, 471, 472  
Schumann, Carl 414  
Schuppe, John 251, 251  
Schwabens Creek, Pennsylvania 71  
Schwanhardt, Georg the Elder 291  
Schwanhardt, Heinrich 290, 291  
*Schwarzlot* (black monochrome)  
decoration  
glass 287, 287  
porcelain 177, 177, 188, 188  
scientific instruments 504-7  
globes and planetaria 504, 504  
medical instruments 507, 507  
surveying and navigational instruments 505, 505  
telescopes and microscopes 506, 506
- Scotland  
Arts and Crafts Movement 371  
dressers 91  
glass 307, 307  
jewellery 265, 265  
samplers 337  
shawls 341  
sideboards 26  
silver 247, 248, 248, 255  
whitework 336, 336  
see also Britain
- Scott, Sir Walter 39, 198  
Scott & Walker 456  
screens 114-15, 114-15, 410  
screws 19  
scriptors 104  
scrolled pediments 89  
sculpture  
Art Deco 405, 426-9, 426-9
- Art Nouveau 398-9, 398-9  
parian busts and statues 214, 214  
sculptural ceramics 489, 490  
see also figures
- seal-bottles, glass 308, 309  
seal rings 270  
Sears, Roebuck & Co. 449, 482  
seat furniture  
chairs 29-41, 29-41  
settees and sofas 42-5, 42-5  
stools 28, 28  
seaweed marquetry 24, 24
- Second Empire  
rugs and carpets 327  
Sèvres porcelain 196-7  
Second Republic, Sèvres porcelain 196  
*secrétaire à abattant* 102, 103  
*secrétaire à capucin* 104  
secrétaires 72, 102, 102-3, 103  
secrétaire bookcases 96, 97  
secrétaire chests-on-chests 88  
secrétaire commodes 78  
secrétaire display cabinets 93  
Secretan, Marc 505, 506  
Seddon, George & Sons 37, 42  
Sedgley, Walter 216  
Seditionaries 342  
Seeney, Enid 486, 486  
Segal, Philip 469  
Seger, Hermann 183  
*Seger-Porzellan* 183  
Seichur 320, 321  
Seikozan studio 146, 147  
Seljuks 315  
*semainiers* 103  
Senneh 316, 324  
Senneh knot 313  
sentimental jewellery 268-9, 268-9  
serapes 330, 331  
Serjeants-at-Law rings 270  
serpent bangles 267, 267  
serpent rings 264, 264  
serpent-stemmed goblets 300  
Serrurier-Bovy, Gustave 382, 382  
"Service des Pêches" 196  
serving tables 60-1, 60-1  
Seto wares 146, 147  
settees 42, 42, 44, 44, 45  
settings, jewellery 263, 263  
settees 42, 42, 44, 372  
Seuter, Abraham 177, 177  
Seuter, Bartholomäus 177  
Seven Years War (1756-63) 176, 180, 188, 193  
Sèvres porcelain 176, 192, 193-4, 193-4, 198  
Art Deco 412-13, 412  
Art Nouveau 384, 384, 389  
copies and imitations 186, 197, 197, 203, 212, 216  
cups 125  
figures 194, 398, 399  
late 19th century 197, 197  
porcelain plaques for furniture 61, 63, 64, 66, 66, 95, 103  
redecorated wares 126, 126  
Restoration Period 196, 196, 197  
Second Republic and Second Empire 196-7, 196-7  
sextants 505  
Seymour, Thomas 58, 60  
Seymour family 58  
*sgabelli* chairs 32  
Shah Abbas 314  
Shakers, chairs 33, 33  
Shang period ceramics 131  
Shaw, Richard Norman 369  
shawls 341, 341
- Shearer, Thomas 60, 111  
Sheffield  
flatware 245  
silver 225, 231, 232, 233  
Sheffield plate 235, 256  
cleaning 229  
coffee-jugs 252  
inkstands 259  
monteiths 257  
sauce tureens 243  
tea-urns 253  
tureens 242  
wine coolers 256, 256  
"shelf" clocks 355, 355  
shellac, japanning 25  
Shelley Pottery 404, 417  
Shenandoah Valley 87, 171  
Shephard Hardware Manufacturing Co. 459  
Sheraton domed pediments 89  
Sheraton style  
bureaux 100, 101  
chests-of-drawers 85  
dining-chairs 39, 41  
display cabinets 93  
mirrors 113  
sofas 45  
tables 69  
Sheraton, Thomas  
bookcases 96  
*The Cabinet Dictionary* 31, 32, 50, 56, 57, 67, 84, 97, 103, 108, 109, 116  
*The Cabinet-Maker and Upholsterer's Drawing Book* 31, 37, 56, 60, 61, 69, 75, 85, 89, 96, 103, 109, 111  
canterburies 108  
dining-chairs 37  
dressing tables 62  
dumb waiters 109, 109  
secrétaires 103  
sideboards 60  
tambour writing tables 98  
work tables 69
- Sherratt, Obadiah 168, 168  
sherry glasses 303  
shield-back chairs 21, 37, 37  
ship's decanters 278  
shipwreck cargoes 137, 137  
Shirvan 320-1, 320, 324  
shoes 341, 342, 342  
ceramic 128  
Shörtt, William Hamilton 359  
Shrewsbury, Earl of 211  
Shropshire dressers 90, 91  
*shu fu* wares 133  
side cabinets 94-5, 94-5  
side chairs 19, 31, 36, 36, 37, 38, 39  
side tables 47, 47, 58-9, 59  
sideboards 26, 60-1, 60-1, 371, 382, 476  
Siegburg 158, 158  
signet rings 264, 270, 270  
Silber & Fleming 452
- Silesia  
glass 184, 189, 276, 287, 290, 296  
regulators 358  
silica, glass 274  
silk, rugs and carpets 313  
silk-boxes, porcelain 215  
Silk Route 314, 325  
Silla period ceramics 141  
*sillón de fraileiros* (monk's chair) 29, 29  
silver 222-59  
Art Deco 423, 423  
Art Nouveau 395, 395  
Arts and Crafts 378, 378  
candlesticks 230-5, 230-5  
cardcases 514, 514  
care 229
- collecting 229  
decoration 226-7, 226-7  
dining silver 236-43, 236-43  
drinking vessels 246-7, 246-7  
electroplating 235  
electrotyping 235  
engraving 237  
fakes 228, 229  
flatware 244-5, 244-5  
forming methods 224  
hallmarking 225, 225  
influence on porcelain 201, 201  
jewellery 262, 265, 266, 267, 267  
miscellaneous 258-9, 258-9  
Oriental 495, 495  
perfume bottles 516, 516  
serving beverages 248-53, 248-53  
serving wine and spirits 254-7, 254-7  
Sheffield plate 256  
vesta cases 515  
vinaigrettes 517
- Simmien, Henri 412  
Simmien, O'Kin 412  
Simon & Halbig 444  
Simpson, John III 163  
Simpson, Ralph 163  
Sinclair, Clive 483, 483  
"Sindy" dolls 447  
Singer, Susi 415  
"Sino-Portuguese" style, ceramics 151  
Sissons, Jonathan 505  
Sit, Ventura 287, 296  
Sitzendorf 184  
Sivas 319  
Skeaping, John 417  
skeleton clocks 361, 361  
skimmers, silver 245  
Skłarska Poreba 296  
"Skyscraper" furniture 410, 410  
slab-building, ceramics 122  
slat-back chairs 33  
slate, simulated marble 95, 95  
Slater, Eric 417  
slide projectors 511, 511  
slip-casting, ceramics 123, 123  
slip-trailing, ceramics 124, 124  
slipware 163, 163  
American 170, 170, 171  
studio ceramics 488  
"slit-head" dolls 438, 438  
silt-tapestry kilims 312  
Sloane, Sir Hans 201  
slop bowls, porcelain 192  
slumping, glass 274  
Smart, George 336  
Smee, William & Sons 83, 106  
Smethurst 305  
Smith, Benjamin 237  
Smith, Benjamin II 243  
Smith, Charles & Son 504  
Smith, E. & Co. 155  
Smith, George 51, 61, 113  
*Cabinet-Maker and Upholsterer's Guide, Drawing Book and Repository* 59  
*A Collection of Designs for Household Furniture and Interior Decoration* 38, 39, 43, 57, 61, 97, 108, 117  
Smith, Thomas Carl 220  
Smith Pottery 170  
snake chains 266  
snuff bottles 496, 496, 497  
snuff-boxes 227, 514, 514, 515  
snuffers, silver 231, 232-3  
Società Richard of Milan 191  
Société des Artistes Français 426, 427  
Société Française de Fabrication de Bébés et Jouets (S.F.B.J.) 442, 443  
Société Industrielle de Ferblanterie 463,

- 467  
Société Nobel Française 447  
soda glass 274, 274, 296  
soda siphons 423  
sodium carbonate, glass 274  
sofa tables 57, 57  
sofas 43, 43, 44–5, 45  
soft-paste porcelain 122, 122  
soft toys 449, 449  
Soho Plate Co 234  
soldiers, lead 468, 468, 469  
Solido 471  
Solis, Virgil 158  
Solon, Léon 386  
Solven, Pauline 485  
Somerset, dressers 90  
Song period  
ceramics 122, 131, 132, 132, 139, 149, 488  
jade 500  
Sonneberg dolls 436  
Sonnenschein, Valentin 186, 187  
"Sons of Liberty" punch-bowl 257  
Sony 483  
Soper, Eva 217  
Sorgenthal, Conrad Sörgel von 188, 189  
Sorrento 65  
Sotheby's 518  
Sottsass, Ettore 477, 481, 483, 483  
Soulie, Alice 430  
soumakhs 312, 312, 324, 324  
soup tureens 242, 242, 243  
Southern School 376–7  
Southwark, London 162  
Southwark, Philadelphia 220  
souvenirs, porcelain 208, 208  
Sowerby, John 281  
spade feet 20  
Spain  
Art Nouveau furniture 383  
cabinets-on-stands 86  
chairs 29, 29, 36  
chests-of-drawers 78, 79  
commodes 82  
glass 274, 287, 287, 296  
ironwork 513  
painted furniture 74  
porcelain 190, 191  
posters 401  
pottery 150, 150  
rugs and carpets 329, 329  
samplers 337  
silver hallmarks 225  
tables 46, 46, 47  
tiles 155  
toys 463  
*vargueños* 78, 88, 88, 98, 102  
wardrobes 77  
"Spanish" feet 20  
Spanish Netherlands 72, 73  
Sparks, George 209  
"spatterware" 170, 171  
Spain, Max Ritter von 390  
Spenkuch, Georg 468  
spice cupboards 91  
spider-leg tables 48, 49  
Spilsbury, John 457  
spiral stems, drinking glasses 279  
spire stoppers, glass 278  
spittoons 125, 166  
splat-backed chairs 19, 21  
splayed feet 20  
splits, cut glass 278  
Spode 125, 167, 211, 211  
"spongeware" 170, 171  
spoons, silver 227, 244–5, 244–5  
sporting memorabilia 508–9, 508–9  
Spot-On 471  
sprigging, ceramics 124, 124  
Sprimont, Nicholas 201, 201, 238, 241  
springs 34, 44, 45  
Stabler, Harold 425  
Staffordshire  
art pottery 386  
blue-and-white printed wares 167  
creamware 165  
fakes and forgeries 126, 127  
figures 168, 168, 210  
ironstone 167  
lead-glazed wares 163  
majolica 169  
mugs 125  
porcelain 211, 211  
stoneware 164, 164  
stained glass 276, 283  
Staite Murray, William 488, 488  
Stalker, John 80  
*A Treatise of Japanning and Varnishing* 86  
Stamford 163  
Standard-Möbel Lengyel & Co 406, 406  
stands 108–9, 108–9  
*Stangenglas* 287  
"star" carpets 315, 328  
Star Encaustic Tile Co. 155  
Starck, Philippe 479  
Starr, Ringo 519  
Starr, Theodore 235  
State Porcelain Factory (Berlin) 414, 414  
State porcelain factory (Russia) 219, 219  
statues see figures; sculpture  
Staudt 460  
steel  
cut-steel jewellery 265, 271  
toys 458, 458  
Steel, Thomas 213  
"steeples" clocks 355, 355  
Steiff, Margarete 435, 446, 449, 449, 450, 450  
Steiff, Richard 450  
Steiner, Jules Nicholas 443, 443  
stem cups, lacquer 498  
stems, drinking glasses 279, 301, 301  
stereoscopes 511  
sterling standard, silver 224, 225, 262  
Steuben Glassworks 392, 392, 393, 421, 421  
Steubenville Pottery Co. 486  
Stevens, J. & E. & Co. 453, 458, 459, 459  
Stevens & Williams 284, 293, 299, 391, 392  
stick barometers 362, 362, 363  
Stickley, Albert 372  
Stickley, Gustav 368, 372, 372, 373, 378, 379  
Stickley, John George 372  
Stickley, L. & J.G. 372, 372  
Stickley, Leopold 372  
Stickley Brothers Co. 372  
Stickley family 372, 373  
*De Stijl* 406  
*Stile floreale* 380  
*Stile Liberty* 380, 383, 400  
Stinton, Harry 216, 216  
Stinton, James 216  
Stinton, John 216, 216  
stipple engraving, glass 276, 276, 290  
stirrup cups, silver 247, 247  
Stöer, Lorenz 86  
Stoke-on-Trent 167, 169, 209, 211, 214  
Stölzel, Samuel 188  
stomacher brooches 265  
stone china 167  
stoneware 122, 122  
American 170–1, 170  
Chinese 131, 132, 137  
English 164, 164  
German 158, 158  
glazes 123  
Korean 141  
Meissen 173  
salt glazes 123, 123  
Wedgwood 166, 166  
stools 28, 28, 477  
stoppers, glass 278  
storage furniture 70–97  
bookcases and bookshelves 96–7, 96–7  
cabinets-on-stands 86, 86  
chests and coffer 70–1, 70–1  
chests-of-drawers 78–85, 78–85  
chests-on-chests 88–9, 88–9  
cupboards and linen-presses before 1840 73–5, 73–5  
display cabinets 92–3, 92–3  
dressers 90–1, 90–1  
early cupboards and *meubles en deux corps* 72, 72  
high chests-of-drawers 87, 87  
side cabinets 94–5, 94–5  
wardrobes 76–7, 76–7  
Storr, Paul 234, 239, 249, 249, 256  
Stourbridge glass 285, 293, 293, 298, 308, 391  
Stowe, Solomon 351  
strainer cups, porcelain 192  
Strasbourg 156, 156, 178  
Strass, Georges-Frédéric 271  
Strauss, Ferdinand 458  
strawberry diamond, cut glass 278  
"streamlining" 405, 423  
striking mechanism, clocks 349  
stringing 24, 24  
strip quilts 338, 338  
Stuart, Charles Edward ("Bonnie Prince Charlie", the "Young Pretender") 292  
Stuart, James "Athenian" 75, 89  
Stuart, James Edward (the "Old Pretender") 292  
Stubbs, George 166  
studio ceramics 415, 488–91, 488–91  
stumpwork 334, 334  
Stuttgart 179  
Subes, Raymond 422, 423  
Süe, Louis 405, 408, 422  
sugar-baskets, silver 250, 251, 251  
sugar-bowls  
porcelain 191, 193  
silver 250–1  
sugar casters 250  
sugar sifters 127, 156  
suites see parlour suites; salon suites  
suits, menswear 343  
sulphides, glass 303, 303, 306, 307  
Sultanabad 317  
"Sultan's Head" prayer-rugs 319  
Summers, Gerald 409  
"supper" tables 65  
Suprematism 219  
surface engraving, glass 277, 277  
surveying instruments 505, 505  
Susse Frères 398  
"Sussex" chairs 369, 369  
Sutherland, Duchess of 49  
Sutherland tables 49, 49  
"Swan" service, Meissen 175, 175  
Swansea  
dressers 90, 91  
porcelain 209, 212, 212  
Swatow wares 137  
Sweden  
armoires 74  
bombé commodes 80  
ceramics 487, 487  
clocks 351  
commodes 82, 85  
dining-tables 50  
easy chairs 31, 31  
furniture construction 18  
glass 290, 291, 291, 484, 484  
mirrors 112, 113  
night tables 110  
painted furniture 74, 74  
porcelain 187  
sideboards 61  
tables 58, 59, 64  
sweetmeat dishes 125  
Switzerland  
chests 70, 71  
clocks 359, 360  
painted furniture 74  
porcelain 186–7, 186–7  
trains 467  
vinaigrettes 517  
watches 364, 365, 365  
swivel seals 270  
sword-guards 495, 495  
Symbolist movement 398  
symbols  
Chinese rugs 325  
sentimental jewellery 268  
Syon House, Middlesex 328  
Syria, glass 274

## T

- table à gibier* 61  
*table à transformation* 66  
*table ambulante* 66  
table-cabinets 86  
table clocks 354  
*table de cabaret* 66  
*table de chevet* 110, 110  
*table en bureau* 80  
*table en chiffonière* 66, 66  
table-lamps 379, 379, 392  
*table rafraîchissoir* 66  
*table vitrine* 92  
tables 46–69  
Art Deco 405, 407, 408  
Art Nouveau 383  
console, side and pier tables 58–9, 58–9  
construction 18–19, 18  
dining tables 50–3, 50–3  
dressing tables 62–3, 62–3  
drum, breakfast and centre tables 54–5, 54–5  
games and work tables 68–9, 68–9  
gateleg and dropleaf tables 18, 18, 48–9, 48–9  
"joyed" and draw-leaf tables 46  
library tables 105  
occasional tables 66–7, 66–7  
Pembroke and sofa tables 18, 56–7, 56–7  
post-war design 478  
refectory tables 46–7, 46  
sideboards and serving tables 60–1, 60–1  
spider-leg tables 49, 49  
Sutherland tables 49, 49  
tea tables and tripod tables 19, 64–5, 64–5  
tilt-top 18–19, 18  
writing tables 105, 105  
tablet-back chairs 21  
Tabriz 315, 316, 316, 320  
Tagliolini, Filippo 190  
Tahmasp, Shah 314  
Tait, Jessie 486  
Talavera de la Reina 150  
Talbert, Bruce J. 53  
Talbot, Suzanne 408  
Talbot, William Henry Fox 510



- weathervanes 513, 513  
weaving see rugs and carpets; tapestries  
Webb, Philip 368, 369, 369  
Webb, Thomas & Sons 284, 293, 294, 294, 298, 298, 299, 299, 391, 516  
Webb & Hammond 274  
Weber, Karl Emmanuel Martin ("Kem") 411, 411, 423, 423  
wedding dresses 340  
wedding rings 264  
Wedgwood  
agate ware 163  
Art Deco 416-17, 416  
art pottery 375 +  
creamware 157, 165, 205  
fakes and forgeries 127  
furniture plaques 85  
imitations 195  
majolica 169, 169  
parian ware 214  
pearlware 165  
perfume bottles 516  
post-war ceramics 486, 486  
stoneware 164, 166, 166  
vases 124  
Weesp 186, 186, 187  
Wegely, Wilhelm Kaspar 180  
Wegner, Hans 476, 476  
Weigel, H. 183  
Weiss, Reinhold 482  
Weisweiler, Adam 22, 81  
Wellings, Norah 446  
Wellington, Duke of 83, 182  
Wellington chests 83, 84  
Wentworth estate 213  
West, William 456  
West Bend Aluminium 423  
West Indies 74, 82  
West Midlands 91  
West Pans 202  
West Virginia, glass 280  
Western Turkestan, rugs and carpets 322-3, 322-3  
Westerwald 158, 158, 164  
Westmorland 90  
Westwood, Vivienne 342, 342  
whale-oil lamps 305  
Whallis, Ernst 399  
whatnots 97, 109, 109  
wheel barometers 362-3, 362  
wheel engraving, glass 276-7, 276-7, 291, 291, 292, 292  
Whieldon, Thomas 126, 127, 163, 166, 169  
Whipham, Thomas 242  
whiskey decanters, silver 254  
Whistler, Laurence 293  
Whitaker, Henry, *Practical Cabinet Maker and Upholsterer's Treasury of Designs* 53  
Whitby jet 268, 268  
White, J.P. 371  
White House, Washington 38, 295  
White Star factory 160  
Whitefriars Glassworks 277, 391, 391  
whiteware 164  
Whitework 336, 336  
Whitlock, Nathaniel, *The Decorative Painters' and Glaziers' Guide* 84  
Whitty, Thomas 328  
Wickes, George 234  
Widdicomb, John 411  
Wiener Werkstätte 380  
ceramics 415  
furniture 382-3  
glass 390  
jewellery 397  
metalwork 395, 395, 422, 423  
Wieseltheil, Vally 415  
Wilag 467  
Wilcox & Co. 375  
Wilde, Oscar 215  
Wileman & Co. 417  
Wilkens, M.H. & Sohne 395  
Wilkins, Liz 375  
Wilkinson, A.J. Ltd 416  
Wilkinson, Henry & Co. 233  
Wilks's Warehouse 335  
Willard, Aaron 351  
Willard, Simon 351  
Willems, Joseph 201  
Willems Manufacturing Co. 221  
William III, King of England 162, 162, 290, 292  
William IV, King of England 208, 213, 213  
William IV period  
dining-chairs 38  
dining-tables 51  
William and Mary  
cabinets-on-stands 86  
chairs 27  
chests-on-chests 88  
Williamite glasses 292  
Williams, Richard & Co. 294  
Williamson, W. & Sons 95  
Willkommhumpen glasses 286  
Willmore, Joseph 514, 517  
Willmore, Thomas 517  
"Willow" pattern 165, 167, 167  
Willow Street Tea Room, Glasgow 371  
Wilson, T. 76  
Wilmann, Phillip 428  
Wilson, Henry 396  
Wilson, John 303  
Wilson, Joseph 200  
Wilton carpets 328, 328  
Wincanton 162  
Winchester 163  
Window, F.R. 510  
Windsor, Duke of 343  
Windsor chairs 21, 33, 33  
wine-bottle collars, silver 255  
wine cisterns 256  
wine coasters, silver 255, 255  
wine coolers 119  
silver 256, 256, 257  
wine funnels, silver 255, 255  
wine glasses see drinking glasses  
wine jugs, silver 254, 254, 255  
wine labels, silver 255  
wine tasters, silver 254  
wing armchairs 19, 30-1  
Wingfield, Major Walter 508  
Winter, Friedrich 276, 290, 291  
Winteringham, George 465  
Wirkkala, Tapio 484  
"witch" balls, glass 308  
Witzel, Josef R. 401  
WMF see Württemberg Metalwork Factory (WMF)  
Wohnbedarf 406  
Wolff, David 276, 290  
"Wolff" glass 290  
Wolfsohn, Helena 184  
womenswear 340-2, 340-2  
wood 22-3, 22-3  
dolls 436, 436  
marquetry 24, 24  
Oriental carvings 496, 496, 497  
parquetry 25, 25  
toys 456-7, 456-7  
veneering 24, 24  
see also furniture  
Wood, Ralph 163, 169  
Wood & Sons 416  
Woodall, George 277, 298, 298, 391  
Woodall, Thomas 298, 299, 391  
Woodman, Betty 491, 491  
woodworm 27  
wood  
Berlin woolwork 335  
canvaswork 335  
crewelwork 334  
needlework pictures 336  
rugs and carpets 313  
Woolworth's 486  
Worcester, Battle of (1651) 292  
Worcester porcelain 200, 203, 203, 207, 208, 208, 210  
blue-and-white wares 186, 204, 204, 205  
Chamberlain's 208  
copies 199  
Flight's 208  
flower- and bird-painting 216  
Grainger's 208  
perfume bottles 516  
redecorated wares 126  
Work, Bertram 509  
work tables 69, 69  
World War I, watches 365  
World War II, watches 365  
World's Fair, New York (1939) 404  
World's Fair, St Louis (1904) 450  
Worth, Charles Frederick 340  
Wrenn, G. & R. 466  
Wright, Charles 242  
Wright, Frank Lloyd 410  
ceramics 147, 147  
furniture 368, 372, 373, 410, 411  
metalwork 379  
Wright, John 235  
Wright, Russel 411, 423, 486  
Wright & Mansfield 65, 85, 95, 101  
wristwatches 365, 365  
writing furniture 98-107, 98-107  
bureaux 98-101, 98-101  
davenport 106, 106  
escritoirs and secrétaires 102-3, 102-3  
library and writing tables 105, 105  
pedestal and kneehole desks 107, 107  
writing cabinet-on-stands 104, 104  
writing tables 54, 105, 105  
Wrotham 163  
wucal style ceramics 134, 134, 135, 138, 140  
Württemberg, Duke of 179  
Württemberg Metalwork Factory (WMF) 380, 380, 395  
Würzburg 99  
Wyatt, James 37, 231  
Wyatt, William 370  
Wylie & Lochhead 371
- X**  
X-frame chairs 29  
X-frame stools 28  
Xinjiang 314, 325  
Xuande period  
bronzes 494  
ceramics 126, 133, 134, 138
- Y**  
Yangshao culture, ceramics 131  
Yaozhu 132  
Yarkand 325  
"Yei" rugs 331, 331  
"Yeibichai" rugs 331  
"yellow-ware" 170, 171  
yew 23, 23  
Yixing wares 137, 164  
Yomut 322, 323, 323
- Yongle period ceramics 133, 138  
Yongzheng period ceramics 136, 138, 139, 139  
Yorkshire 91  
Young, William Weston 212  
Youngman 398  
Ysart, Paul 307, 307, 391  
Ysart, Salvador 391  
Yuan period ceramics 131, 133, 133  
Yue period ceramics 131, 131, 141  
Yuruk rugs 318
- Z**  
Zach, Bruno 414, 429, 429  
Zanesville 376  
Zanotta 479  
zebrawood 22  
Zeeland 72, 78  
Zeisel, Eva 486  
Zeiss, Carl 506  
Zeiss Ikon 510  
Zen, Carlo 383  
Zhengde period ceramics 134, 135  
Zhou period ceramics 131  
Zhu family 497  
Ziegler & Co. 317, 317  
Zijl, Lambertus 385  
zoetropes 511, 511  
Zurich 186-7, 186, 187  
*Zwischengoldglas* 277, 302, 302