Contents

INTRODUCTION 1

CHAPTER 1
Delirium, Dementia, and Amnestic and Other Cognitive Disorders 11

CHAPTER 2
Mental Disorders Due to a General Medical Condition 53

CHAPTER 3
Substance-Related Disorders 62

CHAPTER 4
Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders 134

CHAPTER 5
Mood Disorders 185

CHAPTER 6
Anxiety Disorders 245

CHAPTER 7
Somatoform Disorders 287

CHAPTER 8
Factitious Disorder 311

CHAPTER 9
Dissociative Disorders 317
## CONTENTS

**CHAPTER 10**  
Sexual and Gender Identity Disorders 332

**CHAPTER 11**  
Eating Disorders 387

**CHAPTER 12**  
Sleep Disorders 396

**CHAPTER 13**  
Impulse-Control Disorders Not Elsewhere Classified 439

**CHAPTER 14**  
Adjustment Disorder 454

**CHAPTER 15**  
Personality Disorders 458

**CHAPTER 16**  
Disorders Usually First Diagnosed in Infancy, Childhood, or Adolescence 496

**CHAPTER 17**  
Other Factors That May Need Clinical Attention 533

**CHAPTER 18**  
Evaluating the Mental Health Patient 544

**APPENDICES**

**INDEX**  
587
Index

Entries with boldfaced page numbers include DSM-IV diagnostic criteria.
Entries with italicized page numbers include a definition.

Abnormality, 7
Abuse
  alcohol, 80
  physical, 538
  sexual, 538
  substance, 62, 79
Academic problem, 541
Acculturation problem, 542
“A” criteria for schizophrenia, 139, 144, 145
Acute stress disorder, 273
Adjustment disorder, 454
Adolescence, diagnoses first made in, 496
Adrenal hyperplasia, 385
Affect, 189
Agnosia, 15, 28
Agonist therapy, 77
Agoraphobia, 247
  with panic disorder, 255
  without history of panic disorder, 250
Akatheisia, acute, 536
Alcohol
  abuse, 80
  dependence, 68
  idiosyncratic intoxication, 83, 86
  intoxication, 83
  withdrawal, 73
Allexithymia, 303
Alveolar hypoventilation syndrome, 408
Alzheimer’s dementia, 30
Amnesia, 15
  dissociative, 319
Amnestic disorder
  due to general medical condition, 46
  not otherwise specified, 52
  substance-induced persisting, 49
Amphetamine
  disorders, 86, 91
  intoxication, 87
  withdrawal, 90
Anabolic steroids, 132
Androgen insensitivity, 385
Angel dust, 122
Anorexia nervosa, 388
Anticipatory anxiety, 259
Antisocial
  behavior, 540
  personality disorder, 474
Anxiety disorder, 245
  due to general medical condition, 280
  generalized, 276
  not otherwise specified, 285
  substance-induced, 282
Anxiolytic. See sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic disorders
Aphasia, 15, 28
Appetite, 388
Apraxia, 15, 28
Asperger’s disorder, 514

587
Assessments, objective and subjective, 546
Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 515
Autistic disorder, 511
Avoidant personality disorder, 487
Avolition, 139
Axis I, 4
diagnosis deferred on, 543
no diagnosis on, 543
Axis II, 5
diagnosis deferred on, 543
no diagnosis on, 543
Axis III (physical conditions), 6
Axis IV (psychosocial problems), 6
Axis V (global functioning), 7

B
Babinski sign, 37
Baby blues, 241
Bagging, 111
Barbiturates, 126
Behavior, disorganized, 138
Benzodiazepines, 126
Bereavement, 540
Betel nuts, 133
Binge-eating disorder, 395
Bipolar. See mood disorder, bipolar
Bizarre, 140
Blunted affect, 139
Body dysmorphic disorder, 307
Borderline intellectual functioning, 540
Borderline personality disorder, 478
Brainwashing, 331
Breathing-related sleep disorder, 408
Brief depressive disorder, recurrent, 237
Brief psychotic disorder, 172
Briquet’s syndrome, 294
Bruxism, 424
Bulimia nervosa, 391

C
Caffeine
disorders, 92, 94
intoxication, 92
withdrawal, 92
Cannabis
disorders, 94, 98
intoxication, 95
Catalepsy, 55, 57
Cataplexy, 405
Catatonic
disorder due to general medical condition, 54
schizophrenia, 152

symptoms in mania, 197
Charles Bonnet syndrome, 184
Childhood
diagnoses first made in, 496
Disintegrative disorder, 513
Circadian rhythm sleep disorder, 411
Cluster headaches, 424
Cocaine
disorders, 99, 104
intoxication, 100
withdrawal, 102
Cognition, 14
Cognitive
decline, age-related, 540
deficits, 28
disorder, 11, 14
disorder not otherwise specified, 52
Cold turkey, 120
Collateral information, 545
Communication disorder, 509
not otherwise specified, 511
Compulsion, 265
Conduct disorder, 520
Confabulation, 46
Confusion, 18
Controlled environment, 77
Conversion
disorder, 290
symptom, 289, 290, 319
Coprophilia, 380
Cortical dementia, 35
Course modifiers (substance dependence), 76
Course specifiers (mood), 242
Crisis-generated data, 546
Cued panic attack, 252
Culture (acculturation problem), 542
Cyclothymic disorder, 226

D
Delayed sleep phase disorder, 412
Delinquency, and antisocial personality, 475
Delirium, 15
due to general medical condition, 18
due to multiple etiologies, 25
not otherwise specified, 27
substance-induced, 21
Delirium tremens, 21
Delusion, 137
bizarre vs. nonbizarre, 140
Delusional disorder, 169, 309
Dementia, 27
Alzheimer’s type, 30
cortical vs. subcortical, 35
due to multiple etiologies, 44
due to other general medical condition, 38
multi-infarct, 35
not otherwise specified, 46
praeoxi, 152
substance-induced persisting, 41
vascular, 35
Dependence
alcohol, 68
polysubstance, 131
substance, 62, 67
Dependent personality disorder, 490
Depersonalization, 105
disorder, 328
Depressive disorder. See mood disorder
Derealization, 105, 328
Developmental coordination disorder, 508
Developmental disability, 506
Diagnosis
defferred on Axis I or II, 543
differential, 546
safe, 547
uncertain, 4
Diagnostic information, principles for selecting, 544
Differential diagnosis, 546
rules for, 546
Disorganized
behavior, 138
speech, 138, 140.
Dissociation, 318
Dissociative
amnesia, 319
disorder not otherwise specified, 330
disorders, 317
fugue, 322
identity disorder, 325
trace disorder, 331
Double depression, 223
Drug abuse, 66
Dyskinesia, 88
Dysmorphophobia, 307
Dyspareunia, 352
Dyssomnia, 396
not otherwise specified, 414
Dysthymic disorder, 223
Dystonia, 88
acute, 535
Eating disorder, 387
anorexia nervosa, 388
bulimia nervosa, 391
not otherwise specified, 394
Echolalia, 57
Echopraxia, 57
Ego-syntonic, 440
Elimination disorders, 528
Encopresis, 528
Enuresis, 528
Environment, controlled, 77
Environmental
allergy syndrome, 310
problems (Axis IV), 6
Episodic dyscontrol syndrome, 441
Erectile disorder, 343
Executive functioning, 15, 28, 30
Exhibitionism, 362
Explosive
disorder, intermittent, 441
personality, 441
Expressive language disorder, 509
F
Factitious
disorder, 311
disorder by proxy, 316
disorder not otherwise specified, 316
Family history, as guide for diagnosis, 142,
169, 547
Fatigue syndrome, chronic, 310
Feeding disorder of early childhood, 523
Fetishism, 364
transvestic, 376
Fibromyalgia, 310
Fire setting, 445
Flashbacks (hallucinogen), 108
Flight of ideas, 197
Folie à deux, 175
Frotteurism, 366
Fugue, dissociative, 322
G
Gambling, pathological, 448
Ganser’s syndrome, 331
Gender identity disorder, 381
not otherwise specified, 385
General medical condition
amnestic disorder due to, 46
anxiety disorder due to, 280
associated with pain disorder, 301
catatonic disorder due to, 54
delirium due to, 18
dementia due to other, 38
mental disorder not otherwise specified due
to, 61
INDEX

General Medical Condition (cont’d)
mental disorders due to, 53
mood disorder due to, 229
personality change due to, 57
psychotic disorder due to, 178
sexual dysfunction due to, 357
sleep disorder due to, 431
Generalized anxiety disorder, 276
Global assessment of functioning, 7
Grimacing, facial, 154

Hairpulling, 451
Half-life, 68
Hallucination, 138
Hallucinogen
disorders, 104, 109
intoxication, 105
persisting perception disorder, 108
Hallucinosis, alcohol auditory, 74
Headaches, cluster, 424
Hebephrenia, 149
Hepatitis. See opioid
History, value of, 544
Histrionic personality disorder, 482
HIV, dementia due to, 38
Huffing, 111
Hyperactivity (attention deficit disorder), 515
Hypersexuality, 335
Hypersomnia
primary, 402
related to another mental disorder, 428
Hypnagogic, 406
Hypnopompic, 406
Hypnotic. See sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic
disorders
Hypochondriasis, 303
Hypoxphilia, 373
Hysteria, 294

Identity problem, 542
Illusion, 138
Impotence, 343
Impulse-control disorder, 439
intermittent explosive, 441
kleptomania, 443
not otherwise specified, 453
pathological gambling, 448
pyromania, 445
trichotillomania, 451

Incest, 371
Infancy, diagnoses first made in, 496
Infantilism, 380
Information
collateral, 545
crisis-generated, 546
diagnostic, value of, 544
Inhalant
disorders, 110, 114
intoxication, 111
Insomnia
primary, 399
related to another mental disorder, 425
Intellectual functioning, borderline, 540
Intelligence quotient (IQ), 501, 503
Intermittent explosive disorder, 441
Intoxication
alcohol, 83
amphetamine, 87
caffeine, 92
cannabis, 95
cocaine, 100
hallucinogen, 105
inhalant, 111
opioid, 117
phencyclidine (PCP), 122
sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic, 127
substance, 62, 81

Jet lag, 411

Kava, 133
Kleine-Levin syndrome, 404
Kleptomania, 443
Klinefelter’s syndrome, 385
Klismaphilia, 380
Korsakoff’s psychosis, 49

Language as cognitive deficit, 16
Learning disorder, 506
not otherwise specified, 508
Loose associations, 138, 140
Lysergic acid (LSD), 104

Maladaptive behavior, 539
Malingering, 539
Mania. See mood disorder
Mannerism, 153
Marijuana. See cannabis
Masochism, sexual, 372
Mathematics disorder, 507
Medication induced movement disorders, 535
Memory, 27, 30
as cognitive deficit, 16, 27
Mental disorder, 7
retardation, 501
Microdepressions, 197
Minor depressive disorder, 237
Mixed receptive-expressive language disorder, 509
Mood, 189
Mood disorder, 185
bipolar I, 210
bipolar I, most recent episode depressed, 217
bipolar I, most recent episode hypomanic, 215
bipolar I, most recent episode manic, 212
bipolar I, most recent episode mixed, 215
bipolar I, most recent episode unspecified, 218
bipolar I, single manic episode, 211
bipolar II, 219
bipolar not otherwise specified, 238
cyclothymic, 236
depressive disorder not otherwise specified, 236
due to general medical condition, 229
dysthymic, 223
major depressive, recurrent, 207
major depressive, single episode, 203
minor depressive disorder, 236
not otherwise specified, 238
postpsychotic depressive disorder, 237
premenstrual dysphoric disorder, 237
recurrent brief depressive disorder, 237
substance-induced, 233
unipolar mania, 217
Mood episode, 185, 190
hypomanic, 200
major depressive, 191
major depressive, severity, 194
manic, 195
manic, severity, 198
mixed, 199
mixed, severity, 200
recurrent, with rapid cycling, 242
recurrent, with seasonal pattern, 243
recurrent, with/without recovery, 242
specifiers, 238
specifiers, course, 242
with atypical features, 239
with catatonic features, 239
with melancholic features, 240
with postpartum onset, 241
Motor skills disorder, 508
Movement disorder
medication-induced not otherwise specified, 536
medication-induced postural tremor, 536
neuroleptic malignant syndrome, 535
neuroleptic-induced acute akathisia, 536
neuroleptic-induced acute dystonia, 535
neuroleptic-induced Parkinsonism, 535
neuroleptic-induced tardive dyskinesia, 536
Multiaxial classification, 4
Multiple personality disorder, 325
Münchausen syndrome, 312
Mutism, selective, 530
Myoclonus, nocturnal, 414
Naloxone, 117
Narcissistic personality disorder, 485
Narcolepsy, 405
Necrophilia, 380
Negative symptoms, 139
Negativism, 57, 153
Neglect of child, 538
Neuroleptic malignant syndrome, 535
Nicotine disorders, 114, 115
withdrawal, 114
Night terrors, 418
Nightmare disorder, 415
Nitrous oxide, 132
Nocturia, 408
Nocturnal myoclonus, 414
Noncompliance with treatment, 539
Nystagmus, 84
Objective assessments, 546
Obsession, 265
Obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD), 265
personality disorder, 493
Occupational problem, 541
Ondine's curse, 409
Opioid
disorders, 116, 122
intoxication, 117
withdrawal, 120
Oppositional defiant disorder, 521
Orgasm, 335, 345
Orientation, as cognitive deficit, 16
Overvalued ideas, 138
Pain disorder, 299
associated with general medical condition, 301
Pain, sexual, 352
Palmomental sign, 31
Panic attack, 251
  cued (situationally bound), 252
  in depression, 254
  in panic disorder, 254
Panic disorder, 254
  with agoraphobia, 255
  without agoraphobia, 258
Paranoid personality disorder, 463
Paraphilia, 360. See also specific paraphilias
  not otherwise specified, 380
Parasomnia, 415
  not otherwise specified, 424
Parkinsonism, neuroleptic-induced, 535
Partialism, 380
Pedophilia, 368
Peeping Tom, 378
Perception, as cognitive deficit, 16
Personality, 325
  premorbid, 141
  traits, 460
Personality change, 30
  due to general medical condition, 57
Personality disorder, 458
  antisocial, 474
  avoidant, 487
  borderline, 478
  clusters, 458
  dependent, 490
  generic criteria, 461
  histrionic, 482
  narcissistic, 485
  not otherwise specified, 495
  obsessive-compulsive, 493
  paranoid, 463
  schizoid, 466
  schizotypal, 470
  Pervasive developmental disorder, 511
  not otherwise specified, 514
  Phase of life problem, 542
Phencyclidine (PCP) disorders, 122, 125
  intoxication, 122
Phobia
  social, 262
  specific, 259
  Phobic anxiety depersonalization syndrome, 330
Phonological disorder, 510
Pica, 522
Polysubstance dependence, 131
Postconcussional disorder, 52
Postpartum psychosis, 173
Postpsychotic depressive disorder, 237
Posttraumatic stress disorder, 269
Posturing, 55, 153
Premature ejaculation, 348, 350
Premenstrual dysphoric disorder, 237
Principles for selecting diagnostic information, 544
Provisional diagnosis, 5
Pseudocyesis, 309
Pseudoneurological symptom, 291
Psychedelic drugs, 104
Psychological factor affecting medical condition, 533
Psychosis
  postpartum, 173
  symptoms, 137, 139
Psychosocial problems (Axis IV), 6
Psychotic disorder
  brief, 172
  due to general medical condition, 178
  not otherwise specified, 184
  shared, 175
  substance-induced, 180
Pyromania, 445
Rapidly cycling mood episode, 243
Reactive attachment disorder of infancy or early childhood, 530
Reading disorder, 506
Recovery, 78
Relational problem
  not otherwise specified, 537
INDEX

parent-child, 537
partner, 537
related to mental disorder or general medical condition, 537
sibling, 537
Religious problem, 542
REM sleep behavior disorder, 424
Remission (substance dependence), 77
Restless legs syndrome, 414
Rett’s disorder, 512
Rumination disorder, 523
Sadism, sexual, 372
Scatologia, telephone, 380
Schizoaffective disorder, 164
Schizoid personality disorder, 466
Schizophrenia, 143
basic criteria, 144
catatonic, 152
disorganized, 149
distinguishing from other psychoses, 139
paranoid, 148
residual, 158
undifferentiated, 155
Schizotypal disorder, 150
Schizotypal disorder, 160
Seasonal mood disorder, 244
Sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic disorders, 126, 131
intoxication, 127
withdrawal, 129
Selective mutism, 530
Senility, 30
Separation anxiety disorder, 529
Severity, generic criteria for, 5
Sex reassignment surgery, 381
Sexual disorder, 332
aversion, 338
dyspareunia, 352
female arousal, 341
female orgasmic, 346
hyperactive desire, 338
male erectile, 343
male orgasmic, 348
not otherwise specified, 386
of arousal, 341
of desire, 338
of orgasm, 345
of pain, 352
paraphilias, 360
premature ejaculation, 350
vaginismus, 354
Sexual dysfunction, 335
due to general medical condition, 357
not otherwise specified, 360
substance-induced, 358
type codes, 337
Sexual masochism, 372
Sexual sadism, 372
Shared psychotic disorder, 175
Shift work sleep disorder, 411
Shoplifting, 443
Significance, 140
Signs, 312, 545
Situationally bound panic attack, 252
Skin-popping, 117
Sleep
apnea, 408
normal, 399, 405, 411
paralysis, 405, 424
Sleep disorder, 396
breathing-related, 408
circadian rhythm, 411
delayed sleep phase, 412
due to general medical condition, 431
hypersomnia related to another mental disorder, 428
insomnia related to another mental disorder, 425
jet lag, 411
narcolepsy, 405
nightmare, 415
primary hypersomnia, 402
primary insomnia, 399
related to another mental disorder, 424
shift work, 411
sleep terror, 418
sleepwalking, 421
substance-induced, 434
Social phobia, 262
Somatization disorder, 294
Somatoform disorder, 287
body dysmorphic disorder, 307
conversion disorder, 290
hypochondriasis, 303
not otherwise specified, 309
pain disorder, 299
somatization disorder, 294
undifferentiated, 298
Somnambulism, 421
Specific phobia, 259
Speech, disorganized, 138, 140
Speech, pressured, 197
Spiritual problem, 542
Stealing, 443
Stereotypic movement disorder, 531
Stereotypies, 153
Steroids, anabolic, 132
Stress disorder
  acute, 273
  posttraumatic, 269
Stress, in adjustment disorder, 454
Stuttering, 510
Subcortical dementia, 35
Subjective assessments, 546
Substance
  abuse, 62, 79
  dependence, 62, 67
  intoxication, 62, 81
  use disorders, 62, 132
  withdrawal, 63, 72
Substance-induced
  anxiety disorder, 282
  delirium, 21
  mood disorder, 233
  persisting amnestic disorder, 49
  persisting dementia, 41
  psychotic disorder, 180
  sexual dysfunction, 358
  sleep disorder, 434
Sundowning, 17
Symptoms, 312, 545
Synesthesia, 105
T
Tardive dyskinesia, 536
Telephone scatologia, 380
Tension and release, 440
Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC), 94
Thought control (delusion), 138
Tic, 523
Tic disorder
  chronic motor or vocal, 526
  not otherwise specified, 527
  transient, 527
Tolerance, 71
Toluene, 111
Tourette's disorder, 523
Trance disorder, dissociative, 331
Transsexualism, 381
Transvestic fetishism, 376
Treatment, noncompliance with, 539
Tremor, postural, 536
Trichotillomania, 451
Turner's syndrome, 385
Uncued panic attack, 252
Unspecified mental disorder, 542
Urophilia, 380
V
Vaginismus, 354
Vascular dementia, 35
Vasovagal response, 259
Virilizing adrenal hyperplasia, 385
Voyeurism, 378
W
Waxy flexibility, 55
Wernicke's encephalopathy, 49
Winter depression, 244
Withdrawal
  alcohol, 73
  amphetamine, 90
  caffeine, 92
  cocaine, 102
  nicotine, 114
  opioid, 120
  sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic, 129
  substance, 63, 72
Written expression, disorder of, 507
Z
Zoophilia, 380